

MAR 28 1921

GENERAL LIBRARY
MAR 28 1921
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

The Playground COMMUNITY SERVICE

KEEP 'EM SMILING



The
Playground
Boy
of today
is the
Loyal
Citizen of
Tomorrow

PLAYGROUND AND
RECREATION
ASSOCIATION
OF AMERICA

MARCH
1921

40
CENTS

The Playground

Published monthly at Cooperstown, New York
for the

Playground and Recreation Association of
America

1 Madison Avenue, New York City

Membership

Any person contributing five dollars or more shall be a
member of the Association for the
ensuing year

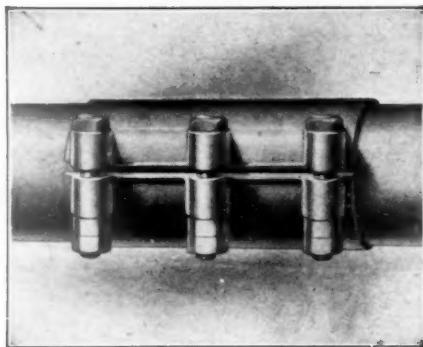


TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
What Did the Playground and Recreation Association of America Do Last Year?—A Stock-taking of Twelve Months' Service	3
The Year Book	12
Recreation Facts	12
Officers of Recreation Commissions and Associations	21
Playground and Recreation Center Statistics for 1920	30
What Small Communities Are Doing.....	56
Index to Volume XIV.....	63



Entered as second-class matter August 8, 1916, at the Post Office at Cooperstown, New York, under act of March 1, 1879. Copyright, 1921, by the Playground and Recreation Association of America



Playground Apparatus that is **SAFE**

Above we show a pipe coupling—a most commonplace detail of construction. But observe that it is designed and built so that it is practically unbreakable. This detail only serves to illustrate the principle upon which all **MEDART** apparatus is built. It must be so—the lives of children may depend on the strength of the apparatus.

Considered in this light, it must be seen that **MEDART** apparatus cannot be sold on a price basis. But it is sold on an economy basis—thorough construction for the sake of safety and long life of the apparatus go hand in hand. In buying playground apparatus, divide the cost by the years of service it will give, and **MEDART** apparatus will be your choice.

Medart Service

Medart Engineering Service is given freely without cost or obligation or thought toward immediate gain. Whether your plans are extensive or limited you will find it to your advantage to avail yourself of the experience we have gained during fifty years' playground planning and building.



Send for Catalog "L"

Catalog "L" is undoubtedly one of the most complete treatises available on playgrounds and playground planning. It is really a textbook. When you send for it please outline in brief just what your problem is—you will have our earnest and intelligent co-operation.

FRED MEDART MFG. CO.

Potomac and DeKalb Sts.
New York, 52 Vanderbilt Ave.

St. Louis, Mo.
San Francisco, Rialto Bldg.

MEDART

Please mention THE PLAYGROUND when writing to advertisers



OFF FOR A TRAMP



THE CALL OF SPRING

What Did the Playground and Recreation Association of America Do Last Year?

A Stock-Taking of Twelve Months' Service,
December 1st, 1919—November 30th, 1920

When Dr. Alice Masarykova, daughter of the president of Czecho-Slovakia, asked the Playground and Recreation Association of America to send workers to organize playgrounds and recreation centers throughout the republic it was not possible to comply with the request. The Association did, however, send literature which has been translated into the language of the people and which is being used in promoting the remarkable play programs which are being put into effect.

Those who are supporting the work of the Playground and Recreation Association of America are thus interpreting to the Czecho-Slovaks as well as to thousands of boys and girls and adults of America the values of life-giving play.

Not only Czecho-Slovakia but Japan, China, Russia, Poland and South America were all represented last year in a total of more than 7,000 letters received asking for suggestions, advice and literature. From every state in the union came these appeals for aid. There is no way of measuring the indirect but growing influence of the Playground and Recreation Association of America upon the leisure time life of the people.

This correspondence service—the answering of thousands of inquiries on every possible phase of the recreation movement—is but one of the channels through which the Association is working.

Channels of Service

During the first year the Association has maintained and strengthened all its departments. The conducting of the National Physical Education Service at Washington; the sending of field secretaries into communities to conduct campaigns and help cities establish year-round recreation systems; the correspondence and consultation service; the publication and distribution of literature; the employment service; the supplying of publicity material, photographs and cuts; the

promotion of athletic badge tests—all these forms of service have shown an increase which has demonstrated in a very practical manner the importance which America is placing upon its hours of leisure.

NATIONAL PHYSICAL EDUCATION SERVICE

During 1920 this service, established at the request of the National Committee on Physical Education of the United States Bureau of Education, assisted in securing legislation for physical education in Virginia, Mississippi, Kentucky, Georgia and Alabama. In three of these states full time state directors of physical education have been employed. The amount of special appropriations being expended in the five states is \$61,500, while it is estimated that more than \$100,000 in increased municipal appropriations have resulted from these laws.

Federal Aid for Physical Education. In addition to the promotion of state legislation the National Physical Education Service has been working during 1920 to secure the enactment of the Fess Capper National Physical Education Bill, proposing federal co-operation with the states in extending the opportunities of physical education to all the children of the nation. Expressions of support for this measure have been secured from a large number of prominent individuals and organizations throughout the country.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE FIELD DEPARTMENT

During the twelve months' period covered by this report six field secretaries have been at work conducting campaigns and helping municipalities to secure appropriations and plan their year-round recreation programs. In spite of the fact that a part of the field workers' time has been used for training new workers and for other purposes not directly connected with campaigns, eight cities and one county have been helped to establish year-round recreation work with superintendents of recreation employed to take charge of the play grounds, recreation centers and community wide activities developed. These cities are:

Chester County, Pennsylvania*	Lancaster, Pennsylvania
Ely, Minnesota	Phoenixville, Pennsylvania
Middletown, Ohio	Reading, Pennsylvania *
Altoona, Pennsylvania	York, Pennsylvania
	Syracuse, New York

* Recreation superintendents have been appointed since December 1st, 1920.

The work done in these cities involves not merely the laying of foundations for a year's activities but for a permanent work developing from year to year, growing constantly in influence and strength.

In Terms of Human Values. What in terms of human values has the establishment of year-round recreation in eight cities and one county meant to the people of these communities? Through the work of the Field Department more than half a million people, many of them foreign-born have been given an opportunity to share with their neighbors at playgrounds and recreation centers and in community gatherings of all kinds a social and recreational life which to thousands has come as a new conception. Hundreds have found through participation a new channel of self-expression. More than \$60,000 of municipal and private funds have been released to serve the leisure time interests of the people, and property and school houses valued at many times that amount and previously unused for a large part of the time, are now being utilized for the social, recreational and cultural interests of the people to whom the facilities belong.

Follow-up Work. Important as it has been to extend the field work of the Association to new cities, equally essential has been the task of the field secretaries in giving help to cities where field work has previously been conducted. Through this assistance increased appropriations have been secured in some cities and aid given in filling vacancies occurring among workers. In one city where year-round recreation had been discontinued for a number of years the work was reestablished under a competent superintendent of recreation with a greatly increased budget. Very significant, too, is the service which the field secretaries have rendered in giving the superintendent and his governing board the benefit of the experiences of other cities and of new methods of work.

Among the cities which have been helped in this way during the past year are:

Paterson, New Jersey
Red Bank, New Jersey
Beacon, New York
New Rochelle, New York

Port Chester, New York
Utica, New York
Johnstown, Pennsylvania
West Chester, Pennsylvania

Extending the Service. More than a score of other cities have been helped during the year by visits and consultations. In some instances, as in the case of Jackson, Tennessee, where the Associa-

tion was requested by the Red Cross to send a field worker, brief studies of local situations have been made and the foundations laid for field work. Some of the cities aided in this way by field secretary visits are:

Middletown, Connecticut	Monmouth County, New Jersey
Cambridge, Massachusetts	Little Falls, New York
Dalton, Massachusetts	Newburgh, New York
Salem, Massachusetts	Chester, Pennsylvania
Red Wing, Minnesota	Jackson, Tennessee
Asbury Park, New Jersey	Charleston, West Virginia
Atlantic City, New Jersey	Clarksburg, West Virginia
Middletown, New Jersey	Huntington, West Virginia
	Wheeling, West Virginia

Legislation

The passage of "home-rule" acts enabling cities to conduct year-round systems of recreation on a municipal basis which during the three years previous to December 1st, 1919, the Association was able to secure in six states, has helped to make possible the splendid development during the past year. Four of the Pennsylvania cities which in the last twelve months have established year-round work took advantage of the "home-rule" law passed in that state in 1919.

The efforts of one of the field secretaries have resulted in the securing of an amendment to the New York "Home Rule" law giving certain powers needed by various cities in the state conducting municipal recreation.

Work done in cooperation with other agencies in making a comprehensive study of Monmouth County, New Jersey, has shown the necessity for an amendment to the state law permitting the creation of recreation commissions. Steps have been taken to secure the passage of this amendment. Similarly, to help cities in West Virginia and Ohio, home rule bills will be introduced during this session of the legislature. Plans have been made to help a number of cities secure charter amendments which will make possible recreation systems.

The Association is pushing its home-rule recreation legislative program as rapidly as possible. This legislation is of fundamental importance to all cities, and the experience of the Association can be utilized most effectively in helping to prepare the way through legislative measures for a broad development.

**Special Forms
of Service**

A Community House Project. A particularly interesting piece of work was undertaken in Dalton, Massachusetts, where at the request of a group interested in the erection of a community house, a brief study was made and recommendations offered for the planning and maintenance of the house. Favorable action has been taken upon the recommendations and \$200,000 made available for the erection, maintenance and partial endowment of the building, this sum to be supplemented by funds raised by the citizens of Dalton.

A County Plan. The plan worked out in Chester County, Pennsylvania, represents an interesting development in methods of organization for recreation. Here a County Recreation Board created under the Home Rule act secured for Pennsylvania in 1919 through the activities of the Association, working through a year-round superintendent with a budget of \$6,000 raised by private subscriptions for the first year's work, will seek to organize recreational activities in the smaller communities of the County. Thus the experience of the Association is helping to make work possible in an increasing number of rural and small communities.

A Cooperative Undertaking. In cooperation with the New York Prison Association the Field Department made a study of juvenile delinquency in Rome, New York, and submitted recommendations for the development of recreation as a preventive of delinquency. Rome is now providing community wide recreation both for its children and its adult citizens.

**The Accomplish-
ments of One
City**

What, in concrete terms, are the results to a city of the organizing and advisory service of the Association? What facilities can the Association help local communities to discover or to create? What activities can cities be aided in developing?

The experience of West Chester, Pennsylvania, one of the cities in which the Field Department helped to establish work and to which a numbr of visits have since been made, tells the story of the local application of the Association's service.

Here the Association supplied organizing service to the value of approximately \$1,477. The first year's report of the superintendent of recreation shows the following activities:

Playgrounds—The opening of playgrounds during the evening as well as during the day, with a playground program including

the use of the YMCA swimming pool, hikes, nature study classes, story telling, and dramatic activities.

Special Events—such as community picnics; camp suppers; twilight baseball games; games for adults as well as children; community sings conducted by volunteer leaders and attended by from two thousand to three thousand people; concerts given once a week by the West Chester band; the organization of a boys' club; thrift night.

Special Celebrations—of Columbus Day, Hallowe'en, Christmas and other special days.

Recreation Centers—with various forms of recreation and physical training, sings, basketball games, open forums, musicals, lectures, special classes in cooking, English and other subjects. The community centers served as the meeting place of such organizations as the Boy Scouts, American Legion, Home and School League and provided facilities for games for industrial workers from factories as well as for boys and girls from the schools. Volunteers trained by the superintendent of recreation assisted.

OTHER SERVICE CHANNELS

The past year has brought a greatly increased demand upon headquarters for service which can be rendered through its Employment Bureau, through the answering of special inquiries and requests for information, through publishing and distributing literature and through other available service channels.

Employment Service

Because of the recognized importance of leadership, without which no successful work is possible, the Association has for many years felt it an essential part of its work to conduct an employment service through which contacts might be made between officials desiring workers and workers wishing positions. Special emphasis has been laid upon this during the past twelve months, and several trips have been taken by a headquarters worker in an effort to find people particularly well qualified for recreation work. The total number of positions referred to the Association during the past year has been 251. The request for service of this kind has involved the writing of hundreds of letters and the holding of conferences with many individuals, a large number of whom have wanted advice along vocational lines.

**Correspondence
and Consultation**

Correspondence. The inquiries received by the Association during the past twelve months on every conceivable phase of the leisure time field have come from a wide variety of sources, including local groups in all fields of service, city officials, governmental departments and private citizens not only in every state of the union but in foreign countries. In answer to these inquiries literature has been sent to approximately 6,000 people and letters containing information went to a still greater number. The fact that so many letters and such a quantity of literature have been sent to individuals sufficiently interested in matters relating to recreation to write the Association indicates something of the need which exists and the experience and practical help which the Association can offer.

Conferences. The Association welcomes opportunities for personal contact with private individuals and with representatives of national and local organizations. During the past year many people have called at the office each month for advice and literature. Through these conferences the Association has been able to make available the fund of information in its files and library. Further, the personal relationships established by the conferences have been the means in a number of instances of establishing closer cooperation with other national organizations.

Publications

Pamphlets. Mention has already been made of the wide circulation given pamphlets and other literature published by the Association for which each month there has been a growing demand. Over 180 pamphlets and handbooks have now been published, and throughout the year bulletins relating to various phases of recreation were sent superintendents of recreation and boards of directors.

The Playground. This, the monthly magazine of the Association, has contained during the past twelve months a number of articles in serial forms, which have aroused much interest. These have included a series of articles by Constance D'Arcy Mackay containing suggestions for the Pilgrim Tercentenary celebration. These suggestions, sent out in mimeographed form, have been widely used. Other articles appearing serially have been "Comrades in Play" suggestions for recreational activities which young men and young women can enjoy together, later reprinted in booklet form; and "What We Did on a Summer Playground in Chicago," a series of articles of special value for playground workers. To meet the in-

creasing demand for suggestions on organizing recreational work in industrial communities THE PLAYGROUND published a number of practical studies along this line.

The Year Book. The Year Book shows the progress of the recreation movement throughout the country and has come to be recognized as one of the most important of the Association's publications. The development of the recreation movement in America can thus be traced. Many cities are helped each year by the information regarding appropriations, bond issues, and methods of organization and administration in effect in other cities.

Photographs, Cuts and Lantern Slides. During the past year the Association has added largely to its supply of photographs and magazine cuts on recreational subjects. Many of the photographs have been used as publicity material in local campaigns for funds. Cuts have been loaned for use in books, pamphlets and a state syllabus for physical education. Each month requests have been received for the Association's lantern slide sets to help in creating sentiment in favor of community recreation.

Athletic Badge Tests. The Association has continued to promote the use of athletic badge tests prepared a number of years ago by a committee of experts. These tests are being widely used in schools and on playgrounds and have been successfully tried out by workers with the Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Chautauquas and Community Service. The athletic badge tests for girls have been endorsed by the Girls' Reserves of the YWCA and tests for both boys and girls have been included by the National Tuberculosis Association as qualifications to be met by Modern Health Crusaders. The number of girls' badges sent out in the past twelve months exceeds that of any previous period, and more boys attained a minimum standard of physical efficiency during that time than in any similar period prior to 1920.

THE EVER GROWING DEMAND

Throughout America the unsatisfied desire of all the people for an opportunity for a greater degree of participation with others in leisure time interests is bringing pressure to bear upon municipal governments to provide channels for expression which is unescapable. Everywhere municipalities are finding it necessary to increase their recreational facilities and activities. During 1920, 465 cities conducted 4,293 playgrounds and recreation centers under leadership, an expenditure of \$7,199,428.66—an increase over the previous

year of 9.7% in the number of cities, 8% in the number of centers and of more than half a million dollars in expenditures. A tremendous development in community buildings is noted, 117 cities reporting on such buildings; 60 of these cities place a total valuation of almost \$12,000,000 on the buildings. In view of this expansion never before has there been greater need in this country for the guidance and leadership which the experience of the Association enables it to give.

In foreign countries, particularly in sections suffering most terribly from the devastation of war, there is nothing of greater importance, several authorities have declared, than that the war sufferers shall be given, through opportunities for recreation, the feeling that life itself is worth while.

In the face of these tremendous forces the Playground and Recreation Association of America is asking that its contributors shall redouble their efforts to make possible an increased support in order that no legitimate request for help shall be unanswered, no channel of usefulnesses neglected which has in it the possibility of making the lives of human beings happier and more efficient.

The Year Book

Recreation Facts

The following facts regarding progress in the recreation movement during 1920 were secured through correspondence with all cities in the United States having a population of 5,000 or more as well as with a number of smaller communities where playground and recreation centre activities are being conducted. Of the 1,805 cities thus covered information was received from 1,048 regarding the status of their work.

As has been emphasized in previous years, any consideration of the facts recorded in the Year Book must take into account the difficulty of securing adequate reports. For example, eighty-nine of the cities which reported supervised playground work conducted in 1919 failed to reply to communications, although in most instances the work in these cities is still in progress. In addition, seventy-one cities sent reports indicating that some form of work is under way, although the reports were not complete enough for publication.

CENTRES UNDER PAID LEADERSHIP

The tables on Playground and Recreation Centre Statistics for 1920 are based on reports from 465 cities where work is being conducted under paid leadership. In these cities, 4,293 centres were maintained, an increase of 324 over the number reported the previous year. Seventeen of the cities which appeared in the 1919 Year Book report their activities discontinued.

In addition to the 465 cities maintaining work under paid leadership the following centres are reported:

<i>Playgrounds and Recreation Centres</i>	<i>No. of Cities</i>
Unsupervised centres	40
School playgrounds	64
School playgrounds with special paid leaders....	4

Centres Established During 1920

An increase of 22 per cent is noted in the number of playgrounds and recreation centres established in 1920. Thirty-eight cities are known to have inaugurated work. Twelve cities indicate

that ground has recently been purchased and construction is under way. Other communities report more or less definite plans for development along recreational lines, fifty-one suggesting the possibility of organized activities next season.

Playgrounds for Colored Children

During 1920 seventy-nine cities maintained recreation centres for the exclusive use of colored children. A number of others report their grounds used by both white and colored children.

EMPLOYED WORKERS

A most gratifying increase is noted in the number of paid workers employed during 1920. A comparison with the 1919 figures follows:

	<i>1920</i>	<i>1919</i>
Men	4,149	2,978
Women	6,069	5,065
Total	10,218	8,043

This total includes 2,011 workers who were employed the year round in 162 cities, an increase of twenty-seven per cent over last year. In addition, 2,398 caretakers were employed on grounds.

Training Classes for Workers

The number of cities conducting training classes for employed workers continues to show an increase. Eighty-one cities report the maintenance of such classes during 1920, thirty-eight of these having a total enrolment of 1,472. Nine cities report 203 volunteer workers enrolled in training classes. Twenty-six cities report that civil service examinations are a requirement in filling recreation positions.

MANAGEMENT

Municipal

Of the 465 cities sending complete reports 361 indicate that their work was supported in whole or in part by municipal funds. The various forms of municipal administration are as follows:

<i>Managing Authority</i>	<i>No. of Cities</i>
Playground and Recreation Commissions	49
Playground and Recreation Departments, Divisions, Boards or Bureaus of Recreation	38
School Boards	104
City Councils, Boards of Trustees or Selectmen.....	21
Departments of Public Works	7
Park Boards, Departments of Parks, or Commissions of Parks and Recreation	60

Departments of Parks and Public Property.....	6
Departments of Public Welfare	3
Public Utilities Commission.....	1
Departments of Streets and Public Improvements	1
State Department of Health	1
City Planning Commission	1

Various combinations of municipal departments in charge of recreation work were reported as follows:

City and Board of Education.....	6
Board of Education and Department of Parks and Public Property.....	1
Board of Education and Department of Public Affairs.....	1
Board of Education and Park Board.....	3
Board of Education and Park Commission and Water Commission.....	1
Board of Health and Public Amusement Commission.....	1
Town, School and Welfare Committees.....	1

Private

Private organizations in control of playgrounds and recreation centres are reported as follows:

<i>Managing Authority</i>	<i>No of Cities</i>
Playground and Recreation Associations, Leagues and Societies	49
Civic Clubs and Associations.....	12
Playground and Recreation Committees.....	13
Improvement Clubs.....	5
Parent-Teacher Associations	4
Y. M. C. A.	7
Y. W. C. A.	1
Salvation Army	1
Community Service	20
Community Centres, Boards and Councils	12
Neighborhood Associations	5
Memorial Associations	4
Red Cross	4
Welfare Leagues and Associations	7
Individuals	5
Industrial Plants	18
Settlements	3
Women's Clubs	8
Miscellaneous Clubs	3
Public Athletic League	1
Chamber of Commerce	3
Association of Commerce	2
Association for Social Work	1
Recreation League	1
Board of Trade	1

Municipal and Private

A list of the municipal departments and private organizations which combined in the management of playgrounds and recreation centres follows:

City, Woman's Club and Playground Association
 Board of Education and Y. M. C. A.
 School Board, City Council and Playground Association
 Department of Parks and Civic League

City Council and Chamber of Commerce
 Board of Education and Thursday Morning Club
 Playground Department and Community Centres
 Board of Education and Community Councils
 Board of Education and University of Montana
 Park Commission and Community Centres
 Board of Education and Memorial House Association
 Board of Education and Playground Committee
 Board of Education and Community Service
 Department of Public Works, Board of Education and Community Service
 Park Board and Community Service
 Park Commission and Industrial Plant
 School Board, City Council and Women's Clubs
 Park Committee and Community Council
 School Board and Playground Association
 Department of Public Works and Community Recreation Association
 Civil Playgrounds and Parks and Playgrounds Association

FINANCES

Sources of Support

From year to year a steady increase is observed in the number of cities having municipally supported recreation centres. The sources of support of the 465 cities appearing in the Year Book table are summarized as follows:

Municipal funds	249
Private funds	103
State funds	1
Municipal and private funds.....	110
Municipal, private and state funds.....	1
Municipal, county and state funds.....	1

Expenditures

Four hundred and forty-three cities report a total expenditure of \$7,199,429.66 in the maintenance of their work during the last fiscal year. This figure shows an increase of \$521,519.00 over the amount reported in 1919. Of this total \$3,091,536.28 represents the amount expended for salaries, an increase of \$414,049.23 which corresponds to the rise in the number of employed workers. Twenty-two cities failed to report expenditures.

Bond Issues

Although the number and total amount of bond issues voted during the past year does not equal the unusual total for 1919, a number of interesting facts are reported:

<i>City</i>	<i>Amount of Bond Issue</i>
San Jose, California.....	\$200,000.00
Chicago, Illinois	
Lincoln Park Commission.....	250,000.00
Northwest Park Commission.....	100,000.00
El Dorado, Kansas.....	450.00

Wellington, Kansas	18,000.00
Indianapolis, Indiana	262,000.00
Lynn, Massachusetts	20,000.00
Medford, Massachusetts	20,000.00
Crookston, Minnesota	10,000.00
Duluth, Minnesota	100,000.00
Brookhaven, Mississippi	15,000.00
Carson City, Nevada	20,000.00
Schenectady, New York	11,000.00
Hamilton, Ohio	250,000.00
Youngstown, Ohio	200,000.00
Chickasha, Oklahoma	100,000.00
Ottawa, Ontario	50,000.00
Total	\$1,626,450.00

Donated Playgrounds

Thirty-two cities reported playgrounds donated during the year 1920, in several instances two and even three playgrounds having been donated to one city. The total value of the property donated in the twenty-eight cities reporting the valuation was \$582,114.37.

In addition to actual property donated many gifts were made by individuals and organizations toward the maintenance of recreational facilities in the community. In one small Southern city, where bonds had been issued to the amount of \$15,000, an additional \$15,000 was raised by popular subscription. In a New England city \$15,000 was donated by an industrial organization to equip a playground purchased by the city. The Rotary Club of another city raised \$1,000 among its membership with which to purchase playground equipment.

Following is a list of cities reporting property donated to the city for playground purposes:

Helena, Ark.	\$15,000	Springfield, Mass.	30,000
San Jose, Cal.	25,000	Menominee, Mich.	\$40,000
Stockton, Cal.	4,000	Duluth, Minn.	50,000
Denver, Col.	25,000	Concord, N. H.	300
Middletown, Conn.	3,000	Elizabeth, N. J.	300
Aurora, Ill.	1,800	Edmeston, N. Y.	1,000
Dixon, Ill.	4,000	Glen Cove, N. Y.	25,000
Indianapolis, Ind.	5,000	Herkimer, N. Y.	5,000
Arlington, Mass.	35,000	Charlotte, N. C.	30,000
Brockton, Mass.	100,000	Piqua, Ohio	2,500
Fall River, Mass.	25,000	Carlisle, Pa.	1,500
Fitchburg, Mass.	8,514.37	Conshohocken, Pa.	125,000
Great Barrington, Mass.	3,500	Punxsutawney, Pa.	1,500
Melrose, Mass.	2,400	York, Pa.	8,000

LENGTH OF PLAYGROUND TERM

One hundred and fifty-seven cities report a total of 208 year round centers conducted under paid leadership. An analysis of these reports shows an increase of thirty-three in the number of cities, but

a slight decrease in the number of centres. Thirty-eight cities report eighty-nine year round workers, but do not indicate the number of centres maintained, while on the other hand twenty-six cities report twenty-nine year round centers, but fail to mention the employment of year round workers.

During the summer season 2,632 centres were conducted in 384 cities, an increase of eleven per cent over the previous year. One hundred and one cities had their centres open on Sundays; 188 on holidays.

ATTENDANCE

Reports from 391 cities show a total average daily attendance of 935,582 at summer centres. One hundred and fifty-one cities report a total average daily attendance of 437,683 at winter centres, an increase of 124 per cent over 1919.

EVENING WORK

One hundred and fifty-nine cities report a total average attendance of 162,408 at 897 playgrounds open and lighted evenings under leadership.

A greatly increased attendance at school buildings used as evening recreation centres is noted. One hundred and sixty-six cities report 823 school buildings so used. A total average attendance of 889, 119 is reported by 114 of these cities.

SPECIAL PLAY ACTIVITIES

Special play activities in connection with the recreation work of various cities are reported as follows:

	No. of Cities		No. of Cities
Badge Tests	97	Holiday Celebrations ..	194
Bands	102	Industrial Athletics	129
Boy Scouts	210	Junior Police	21
Camp Fire Girls	129	Junior Red Cross	78
Canning	60	Lectures	127
Citizenship	118	Libraries	142
Community Singing ...	197	Moving Pictures	127
Community Theatre ...	34	Orchestra	79
Debating Clubs	59	Pageants	155
Domestic Science	97	Self Government	56
Dramatics	148	Skating	136
First Aid	113	Social Dancing	182
Folk Dancing	282	Story Telling	289
Gardening	127	Summer Camps	97
Girl Scouts	115	Swimming	230
Handicraft	176	Tramping	182

STREETS FOR PLAY AND COASTING

Reports indicate that cities are successfully making use of streets as play centres. Twenty-nine report streets closed for play, seventeen of this number having play leaders. In addition, ninety-six cities report streets closed for coasting.

COMMUNITY BUILDINGS FOR RECREATION PURPOSES

The increase in the number of community buildings, and in the number of persons making use of their facilities, is gratifying. One hundred and seventeen cities report a total of 300 community buildings used exclusively for recreation. These figures show an increase of twenty-five in the number of cities and fifty in the number of buildings. The total average attendance at seventy-five of these centres was 332, 196 which is almost twice the number per centre reported last year. Sixty of the cities report the value of their recreation buildings, the total of which is \$11,993,272. This figure also shows a large proportionate increase over the 1919 report.

In addition to the community buildings already in operation, several cities report definite plans for erecting such buildings. In one city the community church is backing a plan for a \$25,000 community building to be used as a recreation centre for the city. In another instance where the city has recently purchased a community house a fund of \$25,000 has been willed to the city to help maintain this centre. Five other cities report funds for the erection of community centres appropriated or donated committees formed for promoting such features or actual property purchased.

PUBLIC SWIMMING POOLS, BATHS AND BATHING BEACHES

The following totals are given for cities reporting on the maintenance of public swimming pools, baths and bathing beaches:

	<i>Cities Reporting</i>	<i>Total</i>
Swimming Pools	165	359
Public Baths	84	169
Bathing Beaches	144	260

With the exception of the swimming pools, the number of which is the same as that reported in 1919, these figures all show an increase over last year. An interesting report comes from Flint, Michigan, to the effect that two swimming pools at a cost of \$65,000 each have recently been constructed, and that at least one more is planned for the coming year.

SUMMARY

Questionnaires sent out.....	1,805
Replies received.....	1,048
Cities reporting centres established in 1920.....	44
Cities not reporting in 1920 which appeared in the 1919 Year Book.....	89
Cities reporting work discontinued.....	17
Cities reporting work just starting.....	12
Cities suggesting the possibility of work next year.....	51
Cities sending reports incomplete for publication.....	71

CENTRES MAINTAINED

Cities reporting centres under paid leadership.....	465
Cities reporting unsupervised playgrounds.....	40
Cities reporting school playgrounds.....	64
Cities reporting school playgrounds with special paid leaders.....	4
Centres maintained during the summer months in 384 cities.....	2,632
Cities maintaining centres for colored children.....	79
Cities reporting centres open Sundays.....	101
Cities reporting centres open holidays.....	188
Total number of year round centres reported by 155 cities.....	807

EMPLOYED WORKERS

Total number of men workers employed.....	4,149
Total number of women workers employed.....	6,069
Total	10,218
Number of workers employed the year round in 162 cities.....	2,011
Caretakers employed in 199 cities.....	2,632

TRAINING CLASSES FOR WORKERS

Number of cities reporting training classes for employed workers.....	81
Total enrolment in these classes reported by 38 cities.....	1,472
Total enrolment in classes for volunteers reported by 9 cities.....	203
Cities reporting civil service examinations as a requirement in filling recreation positions	26

FINANCES

Cities reporting work supported by municipal funds.....	249
" " " " by private funds.....	103
" " " " by state funds.....	1
" " " " by municipal and private funds.....	110
" " " " by municipal, private and state funds..	1
" " " " by municipal, county and state funds... ..	1

Total expenditure reported by 443 cities.....	\$7,199,429.66
Total amount issued in bonds by 16 cities.....	\$1,626,450.00
Total value of donated playgrounds reported by 28 cities.....	\$ 582,114.37

ATTENDANCE

Total average daily attendance at summer centres reported by 391 cities	935,583
Total average daily attendance at winter centres reported by 151 cities	437,683

EVENING PLAYGROUNDS AND RECREATION CENTRES

Total number of centres reported by 159 cities.....	897
Total average attendance reported by 127 cities.....	162,408
Cities reporting school buildings used as evening recreation centres..	166
Total number of such buildings.....	823
Total average attendance reported by 114 cities.....	889,119

COMMUNITY BUILDINGS

Total number of community buildings reported by 117 cities.....	300
Total average attendance reported for 75 centers.....	332,196
Total value of buildings reported by 60 cities.....	\$11,993,272.00

PUBLIC SWIMMING POOLS, BATHS AND BATHING BEACHES

	Cities Reporting	Total
Swimming Pools	165	359
Public Baths	84	169
Bathing Beaches	144	260

STREETS FOR PLAY AND COASTING.

Cities reporting streets closed for play	29
" " " " " under leadership	17 :
" " " " " for coasting	96 :

**OFFICERS OF
RECREATION COMMISSIONS,
BOARDS AND
ASSOCIATIONS**

AND

TABLES

SHOWING

**PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION
CENTRE STATISTICS**

FOR

1920

OFFICERS OF RECREATION COMMISSIONS, BOARDS AND ASSOCIATIONS

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT OR CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY
CALIFORNIA			
Alameda	Recreation Department	Charles E. Hewes, City Mgr.	A. C. Benton, Supt.
Berkeley	Recreation Department	Mrs. W. H. Marston	Mrs. Fowler Mallett
Fresno	Playground and Recreation Commission	Ben Epstein	Mrs. S. S. Hockett
Los Angeles	Board of Playground Commissioners	Dr. J. E. Cowles	Charles S. Lamb
Oakland	Board of Playground Directors	H. B. Perkins	Jay B. Nash
Sacramento	Board of Playground Commissioners	Edward Haynes	Estelle E. Woods
San Diego	Board of Playground Commissioners	Charles K. Jackson	Mrs. Blanche B. Bates
San Francisco	Playground Commission	Rev. D. O. Crowley	Frank A. Lawler
Santa Ana	Playground Committee	Mrs. J. W. Sackman	Joseph Jelby
Stockton	Playground and Recreation Commission	Amos W. Elliott	B. E. Swenson
COLORADO			
Denver	Playground Association	F. S. Titsworth	Anna Louise Johnson
CONNECTICUT			
Ansonia	Playground Association	George C. Bryant	O. E. Bath
Bridgeport	Board of Recreation	Dr. Wm. Horace Day	P. V. Gahan
Derby	Playground Association	T. S. Allis	Ada S. Shelton
Hartford	Park and Recreation Department	F. Spencer Goodwin	F. G. Whitmore
Meriden	Playground Committee of Town School Committee	Julius Stremlauf	Thomas Hoops
Middletown	Recreation and Community Service Committee	Roy B. Chamberlin	Mary Campbell
New Britain	Public Amusement Commission	H. C. Jackson	Corl Marsh
New Haven	Civic Federation Recreation Committee	Dr. E. H. Arnold	Arthur L. Peale
New London	Playground and Recreation Association	L. B. Doane	John H. Hyde
Norwich	Playground Committee of 9th School District	Philip Cheney	Edith Barclay
South Manchester	Board of Directors of Public Recreation	Dorothy Heroy	R. Fleming Stuart
Stamford	Playground Committee	Mrs. R. H. Taber	
Wallingford			
DELAWARE			
Wilmington	Playground Association	Cornelia Bowman	Mrs. Edna Franklin

Distr. of COLUMBIA	Playground Department..... Municipal Playground Department.....	Commissioner Hendrick..... Susie Root Rhodes, Sup'r.....	Daniel E. Garges Nina White
FLORIDA	Playground Commission..... Playground Committee of Community Service	Ernest Metcalf..... Wm. C. Diffenderfer.....	Mrs. T. P. Denham
GEORGIA	Playground Department of Community Service Playground Association.....	George R. Lombard..... Lee Hopp.....	Louis Sayre Gussie Riley
ILLINOIS	Playground Commission..... Bureau of Parks, Playgrounds and Bathing Beaches.....	Jane K. Snook.....	Walter Wright Emmet P. Griffin Mrs. U. S. Grant Thomas J. McCormack Mollie McEnery
Aurora..... Chicago.....	Playground Association..... Small Parks and Playground Association..... Playground Association..... Playground Board..... Playground Commission..... Recreation Commission.....	Wm. J. Veach..... D. H. Burnham..... E. E. Parsonage..... Dr. H. J. Stewart..... A. J. Ruch.....	Walter B. Martin
East St. Louis..... Evanston..... La Salle..... Moline..... Oak Park..... Peoria.....	Playground Commission..... Recreation Department..... Municipal Recreation Committee.....	Abe Strauss..... Charles C. Coffin..... C. W. Copp.....	E. B. Eulow R. W. Walter Jarvis Mrs. H. J. Miller
INDIANA	Playground Commission..... Recreation Department..... Municipal Recreation Committee.....	E. T. Heald..... Mrs. Frank Armstrong.....	C. R. McCandless Mrs. Frank Jeffries
Iowa	Playground Commission..... Playground and Recreation Association		
Davenport..... Des Moines.....			
LOUISIANA	Board of Commissioners of Public Playgrounds	Mrs. A. J. Stallings	Mrs. R. Douglass
New Orleans.....			
MAINE	Recreation Commission..... Playground Committee.....	Hon. Charles B. Clarke..... Mrs. F. C. Bowler	Granville R. Lee Mrs. Wm. O'Connell
Portland..... Millinocket.....			

OFFICERS OF RECREATION COMMISSIONS, BOARDS AND ASSOCIATIONS

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT OR CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY
MARYLAND	Children's Playground Association.....	Mrs. Charles E. Ellicott	Mary B. Steuart
MASSACHUSETTS			
Beverly.....	Playground Division of Public Works Dept.	James W. Blackmer.....	Daniel J. Byrne.....
Boston.....	Park and Recreation Department	James B. Shea.....	Abbie O. Delano.....
Brockton.....	Playground Commission	John F. Scully.....	S. K. Mason.....
Brookline.....	Playground Commission	Payson Dana.....	Mrs. E. A. Rourke.....
Chicopee.....	Playground Commission	R. I. Alport.....	Wm. W. Howe.....
Dalton.....	Committee on Community Recreation	Thomas H. Mooney.....	Arthur R. St. Onge.....
Haverhill.....	Playground Department	Henry H. Gilman.....	Katherine A. Mahoney.....
Holyoke.....	Playground Commission	A. A. Brooks.....	Wm. V. Crawford.....
Lawrence.....	Playgrounds Committee	John A. Flanagan.....	Ella J. Casey.....
Lee.....	Playground Committee	William C. Brewer.....	Ernst Hermann.....
Newton.....	Playground Commission	Clifton H. Holson.....	Mrs. J. J. Burke.....
Palmer.....	Recreation Association	Angus MacDonald.....	Ina M. Small.....
Peabody.....	City Playground Department	A. P. Hannum.....	Mary R. Lincoln.....
Provincetown.....	Playground and Recreation Association	Albion A. Perry.....	George L. Dudley.....
Somerville.....	Playgrounds Association	Charles S. Clark.....	Hector LeClaim.....
Southbridge.....	Recreation and Playgrounds Commission	C. A. Terrell.....	Thomas F. O'Connor.....
Watertown.....	Playground Committee	Henry McF. Ogilby.....	Edward J. Saul.....
Westfield.....	Board of Recreation	Charles A. Hickson.....	D. M. Cole.....
Worcester.....	Playground Commission	George F. Booth.....	George S. Barton.....
MICHIGAN	Parks and Recreation Commission.....		
Detroit.....	Department of Recreation	C. E. Brewer, Commissioner	Frances VanBuren.....
Grand Rapids.....	Playground and Recreation Association	Lawrence W. Smith.....	R. M. Teele, Supt.....
Highland Park.....	Municipal Recreation Department	M. B. Hansz, Commissioner	T. H. Fewlass, Director
Lansing.....	Division of Recreation	Frederick C. Gilbert.....	C. B. Lundy, M. D.
	Recreation Commission.....		

MICHIGAN—Continued

Menominee.....	Recreation Commission.....	Fred A. Brice.....	Mrs. K. M. Mathison
Port Huron.....	Playground Commission.....	H. A. Davis.....	Dr. Frank Bacon
Ypsilanti.....	Recreation Commission.....	Professor W. P. Bowen.....	Mrs. Julia Quirk
MINNESOTA			
Duluth.....	Recreation Department.....	J. R. Batchelor, Director	
Minneapolis.....	Joint Committee on Playgrounds.....	Mrs. R. H. Smith	
St. Paul.....	Department of Parks and Playgrounds.....	Grace W. Cummings	
Winona.....	Playgrounds Association.....	C. D. Tearse	
MISSOURI			
St. Louis.....	Division of Parks and Recreation.....	R. H. Abeken, Supt.	
MONTANA			
Red Lodge.....	Playground Association.....	F. B. Bates.....	Clara S. Bashford
NEBRASKA			
Omaha.....	Recreation Department.....	Thomas Falconer.....	Ira A. Jones
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Claremont.....	Monadnock Park Playground Commission.....	R. G. Blanc.....	Wm. P. Nobin
Concord.....	Committee on Playgrounds and Public Baths.....	Wm. L. Stevens.....	Frank C. Livingston
Manchester.....	Parks, Commons and Playgrounds Commission.....	Frank P. Carpenter.....	Mr. Lawrence
Nashua.....	Playground Committee.....	Walter Nesmith.....	
NEW JERSEY			
Astbury Park.....	Recreational and Health Center.....	Olive Lenox.....	Josephine Winans
Atlantic City.....	Department of Streets, Public Improvement and Public Recreation.....	Louis A. Steinbicker.....	Frederick Prosch, Jr.
Bayonne.....	Board of Education—Playground Department.....	F. K. Strohoffer, Supervisor	James Boyd
Bridgeton.....	Johnson Reeves Playground Association.....	Archite Platt.....	Hugh Reeves
Camden.....	Board of Recreation Commission.....	F. A. Finkeldey.....	B. W. Courter
East Orange.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	Thomas A. Barrett.....	Lincoln E. Rowley
Elizabeth.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	Walter H. Baldwin.....	Dean P. Otis
25 Haddonfield.....	Federated Recreation Committee.....	W. G. Moore.....	

OFFICERS OF RECREATION ON COMMISSIONS, BOARDS AND ASSOCIATIONS

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT OR CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY
NEW JERSEY—Contin'd			
Morristown	Playground Society	Grinnell Willis	Frederick W. Ford
Mount Tabor	Playground Association	Wm. C. Cudlipp	Mrs. John W. King
New Brunswick	Playground Committee of City Improvement Society	Mrs. Walter T. Marvin	Ida E. Cogan
Passaic	Recreation Commission	Berman F. Weber	Dr. L. R. Burnett
Paterson	Board of Recreation	Wm. H. Gurney	John S. Applegate
Red Bank	Recreation Commissioners	Wm. H. Horesen	A. E. Clough
South Orange	Recreation Commission	Charles E. Colley	C. C. Malsbury
Westfield	Playground Commission	G. H. L. Morton	Samuel Schoor
West New York	Board of Recreation Commissioners	Richard Miller	Mrs. P. M. Garrison
West Orange	Playground Commission	Edgar L. Newhouse	
NEW YORK			
Beacon	Recreation Commission	A. E. Gordon	Rev. A. O. Tritsch
Buffalo	Bureau of Recreation	A. C. Febery	Charles F. Hoen
Elmira	Playground Association	Hon. Harry Hoffman	
Herkimer	Playground Association	Mrs. John Campbell	Mrs. Charles Kay
Hornell	Municipal Recreation and Playground Com.	W. H. Prangen	Mrs. John J. Herrick
Mechanicville	Playground Committee	Mrs. J. M. Purcell	Stella Lee
Newburgh	Recreation Commission	J. R. Thompson	Mattie E. Northrip
New Rochelle	Recreation Commission	Julius Prince	Sophia Samek
New York	Brooklyn Committee, Parks and Playgrounds Association	Frank C. Munson	Mrs. Lillian W. Betts
	Bureau of Recreation	George Gordon Battle	W. J. Lee, Supervisor
	Parks and Playgrounds Association	Dr. F. W. Champlin	Lulu Morton
	Park and Playground Commission	Hon. Thomas F. Connelly	R. J. Brewer
	Recreation Commission	Robert A. Bernhard	Frederick G. Schmidt
	Bureau of Playgrounds		Edna H. Miller
Oneida	Park and Recreation Association, Incorporated	L. P. Pleasants	Miss E. B. Low
Port Chester	Park and Recreation Association	Rev. Father John J. Finn	Mrs. Clinton P. Lampman
Rochester	Recreation Commission	A. P. Burroughs	Charlotte Hussey
Sag Harbor	Playground Association	Dr. Frederick Sears	Genevieve Seearles
St. Johnsville	Recreation Board	A. M. Tolcott	Ida J. Butcher
Suffern	Playground and Recreation Association	Hairy R. Hayes	Ida J. Butcher
Syracuse	Recreation Commission		
Utica			

NORTH CAROLINA		Park and Recreation Commission.....	Arthur Wearn.....	E. L. Mason
Charlotte		Playground Association.....	B. Sternberger.....	J. D. Wilkins
Greensboro		Recreation Commission	Dr. A. G. Spangler.....	Mrs. H. H. Nowell
Raleigh		Playground and Recreation Association	James Hanes.....	Otis B. Hinnant
Wilmington		Park and Playground Department		Edward Lasater
OHIO		Playground Association.....	Ray Harbert.....	Mrs. C. L. Jones
Athens		Park and Recreation Commission.....	Floyd E. Waite.....	Julius Sonnenborn
Canton		Department of Parks and Playgrounds	Fred S. Day.....	Fred S. Day
Cleveland		Division of Parks and Public Recreation	A. W. Raymond.....	George Eastman
Columbus		Division of Public Recreation	Scott Pierce.....	Mrs. C. H. Redfern
Dayton		Playgrounds and Garden Association	Mrs. F. C. Wolfe.....	A. T. Selby
Martin's Ferry		Public Playground Committee	Roger Lupton.....	Dwight Smith
Middletown		Playground Association	Douglas Robbins.....	W. H. Mahoney
Springfield		Recreation Association	Max L. Kleeman.....	
Toledo		Playground Association	C. G. Booth, Commissioner.....	Helen Humphrey
Division of Recreation, Playgrounds, Amusements		Playground Association	Mrs. Frank Hines.....	Frank Tear
Van Wert		Playground Association	Wells Griswold.....	
Youngstown		Recreation Department of Public Schools	J. A. Woodworth.....	J. G. Stearley
OKLAHOMA		Recreation Committee	Mrs. L. P. Lindsay.....	J. G. Stearley
PENNSYLVANIA		Playground Association.....	Percy B. Ruhé.....	Mrs. Richard Schmoyer
Allentown		Recreation Commission	D. H. Jacks.....	Harry C. Blank
Butler		Playground Committee of Women's Club	Mrs. J. C. Say.....	Benjamin Newsome
Chester		Welfare and Recreation Commission	E. F. White.....	R. B. Harris
Coatesville		Committee on Public Recreation	Howard M. Zook.....	Dorothea B. James
Conshohocken		Frances Ross Poley Playground Association	Dr. C. M. Duram.....	J. Jay Dunn
Ellwood City		Playground Commission	Paul Reid Pontius.....	Mrs. D. P. McPherson
Gettysburg		Kurtz Playground Association	Mrs. L. B. Huff.....	Mrs. F. W. Frazier
Playgrounds and Civic Association				

OFFICE OF RECREATION COMMISSIONS, BOARDS AND ASSOCIATIONS

STATE AND CITY	NAME	PRESIDENT OR CHAIRMAN	SECRETARY
<i>PENN.—Continued.</i>			
Johnstown.....	Municipal Recreation Commission.....	Dr. A. S. Fichtner.....	Leo J. Buettner.....
Lancaster.....	Recreation and Playground Association	Dr. J. C. Bolton.....	Agnes Shand.....
Mahanoy City.....	East End Playground Association	Albert Culver.....	Olin Phillips.....
Milton.....	Community Playground Association	H. T. Bilheimer.....	L. C. Townsend.....
Northampton.....	Playgrounds Association	Joseph Wood Wagner.....	A. A. Shoemaker.....
Philadelphia.....	Playground Association	Sophia L. Ross.....	W. D. Champlin.....
Phoenixville.....	Bureau of Recreation	Wm. Reeves.....	
Pittsburgh.....	Playground and Vacation School Association of Allegheny, Incorporated	Mrs. John Cowley.....	Marie M. Stoner.....
Pittsburgh.....	Bureau of Recreation	Charles F. Ball.....	
Pottstown.....	Playground Committee of Centenary Club	Mrs. Wm. G. Maguire.....	
Pottsville.....	Playground Association	Garrett T. Burd.....	John F. Murray, Supervisor.....
Punxsutawney.....	Playground Association	B. S. Swartz.....	Mrs. G. P. Wilson.....
Reading.....	Playground Association	Wellington M. Bertolet.....	John M. Strickland.....
Saint Clair.....	Playground Association	E. F. Faust.....	Professor W. J. Evans.....
Scranton.....	Bureau of Recreation	Rev. R. P. Kreitler.....	Mrs. Edwin W. Gearhart.....
Steelton.....	Parks and Playgrounds Association	Charles S. Davis.....	Charles P. Feidt.....
West Reading.....	Park and Playground Association	Irvin P. Fessler.....	John W. Schell.....
Wilkinsburg.....	Park and Playground Association	David H. Dyer.....	J. M. Snyder.....
Wilmerding.....	Playground Committee	George Munroe.....	V. B. Fisk.....
Wyomissing.....	Playground Association	Arthur Rick.....	Harry A. Garner.....
York.....	Recreation Commission	Wilbur C. Bressler.....	Charlotte V. Keesey.....
<i>RHODE ISLAND</i>			
Newport.....	Board of Recreation Commissioners	Alfred R. C. Gatzenmeier.....	Ruth B. Franklin.....
Providence.....	Board of Recreation	Hon. Joseph H. Gainer	Joseph J. McCaffrey.....
<i>SOUTH CAROLINA</i>			
Charleston.....	Municipal Playground Commission	Mrs. J. C. Liedeman	<i>Mrs. A. B. Miller</i>
Columbia.....	Playground Department	F. D. Marshall	

TENNESSEE	Memphis.....	Recreation Department.....	J. T. Willingham,.....	L. M. DeSausure
TEXAS	Dallas.....	Playgrounds Department.....	F. W. Wozencroft.....	E. Beulah Cauley
	Houston.....	Department of Recreation.....	Mrs. Louis A. Freed,.....	Corinne Fondé
UTAH	Logan.....	City Recreation Committee.....	George D. Cardon,.....	Norman Hamilton
	Salt Lake City	Civic Recreation Commission.....	W. Mont Ferry,.....	Kate Williams
VERMONT	Rutland.....	Playground Association.....	Dr. Ray Smith.....	Milton B. Hunt
VIRGINIA	Alexandria.....	Playground Association.....	Mrs. T. C. Howard,.....	Mary E. Hannah
	Lynchburg.....	Playground and Recreation Association.....	Mrs. Max Guggenheim.....	E. J. Garmhausen
	Richmond.....	Community Recreation Association.....	C. P. Cadot,.....	Marijorie Cottam
	Roanoke.....	Recreation Committee.....	Mrs. C. P. Davis,.....	
WASHINGTON	Spokane.....	Playground Committee of Park Board.....	L. R. Hamblen,.....	Benjamin A. Clark
WEST VIRGINIA	McMechen.....	Playground Association.....	Mrs. A. J. Jennings,.....	Mrs. J. D. Marple
	Wheeling.....	Recreation Association.....	Roy B. Naylor,.....	Mrs. C. R. Hubbard
WISCONSIN	Madison.....	Playground Committee.....	Professor E. B. Skinner	.....
CANADA	Halifax, N. S.....	Playgrounds Commission.....	J. D. O'Connor.....	W. E. Donovan
	Hamilton, Ont.....	Playgrounds Association.....	John M. Eastwood.....	Charles Peebles
	Fort William, Ont.....	Playground Commission.....	Mayor Dennis.....	M. J. Black
	Montreal, Quebec.....	Parks and Playgrounds Association.....	Mrs. C. E. Moyse.....	Miss A. H. Blackader
	Ottawa, Ont.....	Playground Association.....	Gerald H. Brown.....	J. C. Spence
	Peterboro, Ont.....	Playgrounds Association.....	G. N. Gordon.....	George W. Henderson

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Yearround			Men	Women	Employed Year-round Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers	
		Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total									
ALABAMA													
1 Birmingham.....	178,270	12	12	12	14								
2 Montgomery.....	43,464	3	3	3	1								
ARIZONA													
1 Douglas.....	9,916	1	1	2							600		
CALIFORNIA													
1 Alameda.....	28,306	3	3	3	1	4	5	8 10:00- 6:00	2:00- 5:30	2:00- 5:00	821	821	
2 Berkeley.....	55,586	10	10	10	9	10	19	4 9:30- 8:30	2:30- 6:00	2:30- 5:00	1,500	2,200	
3 Fresno.....	44,616	7	1	4	12	9	9	18 3 Day and evening	3:30-dark	3:30-dark			
4 Long Beach.....	55,593	1	5	6	4	2		1 2:00- 5:00	Day and evening	Day and evening	50		
5 Los Angeles.....	576,673	13	43	56	51	43	35	25 7	6½	6½	13,251	6,378	
6 Oakland.....	216,361	22	30	52	45	55	47	10 9:30- 6:00	3:00- 6:00	3:00- 5:00	7,244	7,215	
7 Pasadena.....	45,354	13	3	3	4			1:30- 5:30			310		
8 Pomona.....	13,505	3	3	3		3		2:00- 6:00			40		
9 Red Bluff.....	4,625	1		1	1			6:00-10:00	2:00- 6:00		40		
10 Sacramento.....	65,557	4	4	3	11	5	6	8 4 6½	6½	2			
11 San Diego.....	74,683	4		4	5	5	10	4 { 2-5:30, 7-9	{ 2-5:30, 7-9	{ 2-5:30, 7-9	936	771	
12 San Francisco.....	508,410	14	2	16	8	18	26	18 8 Sat. 9:30- 5:30	{ Sat. 9:30- 5:30	{ Sat. 9:30- 5:30			
13 San Jose.....	39,604	2		2	3	3	6	1 9:00- 5:00	9:00- 5:00	9:00- 5:00			
14 Santa Ana.....	15,485	2		2	2			9:00- 5:00			75		
15 Santa Monica.....	15,252	10	10	10	1	19			3:00- 4:00	3:00- 4:00	180		
16 Stockton.....	49,296	5	2	9	10	10	10	8 1:00- 9:00	4:00- 6:00	4:00- 9:30	1,245	45	
17 Venice.....	10,385		4	4		1			8:30- 3:00	8:30- 3:00		200	
COLORADO													
1 Colorado Springs.....	30,105	4			11			9:00- 7:00			1,785		
2 Denver.....	256,369	2	15	17	5	30	2	2:00- 9:00		9:00- 9:00	2,000	200	
CONNECTICUT													
1 Ansonia.....	17,643	1		1	1	1		9:00- 6:00			300		
2 Bridgeport.....	143,538	20	7	27	22	20	8	9:00- 9:00		7-11 p. m.	2,500	450	
3 Bristol.....	20,620	1		1	2	1		1 9:00- 5:00	9:00- 5:00		1,600		
4 Derby.....	11,238	2		2	2			9:00- 5:00			118		
5 Hartford.....	138,036	2	16	3	21	12	18	5 9 a. m.-10 p. m.	3:00-10:00	3:00-10:00			
6 Meriden.....	34,739	5		5	4	6		3 6 a. m.- 5 p. m.			1,500		
7 Middletown.....	22,129	4		4	6	6		2 10-12, 1:30-5 6-8			1,204		
8 Naugatuck.....	15,051	2		2	1	2			9:00- 4:00				
9 New Britain.....	59,316	6		6	9	12		7 9:00- 5:00			7,000		
10 New Haven.....	162,519	14	35	49	7	42	1	9:00- 4:00	3:30- 4:30		5,000		
11 New London.....	25,688	3		3	5	3			9-12, 2-5 6-8		798		
12 Norwich.....	29,685	2		2	1	7		1 6½			200		
13 S. Manchester.....	18,370	1	4	1	6	3	2	5 4 9 am-10:30 pm.	9 am-10:30 pm.	9 am-10:30 pm.	140	250	
14 Stamford.....	40,057	{	5		5	5	7	4 1:00- 5:00				150	
15 Wallingford.....	12,010		1	1	1	2	2	1 9-11:30, 2-9		3:00-10:00	112		
16 Waterbury.....	91,410	0	1	7	6	7	2	1 9:00- 5:00	1:00-12:00	1:00-12:00	500	1,000	
17 Willimantic.....	12,330	1	1	1	1	1	2	1 9-11, 2-5	9-11, 2-5		300		

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year					Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total				
1 City Commission.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 2,800.00	{ Municipal and private funds	1919 T. D. Moor		
2 City Commission.....					Municipal funds	1914 W. R. Harrison		
1 Board of Education.....		200.00	2,200.00	2,400.00	Municipal funds.....		.... E. E. Willemeyer	
1 { Municipal Recreation Department.....	1,567.72	3,796.82	14,115.08	19,479.62	Municipal funds.....	1910 A. C. Benton		
2 Playground Commission.....	1,216.40	6,182.93	14,800.67	22,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1911 Gustavus Schneider		
3 { Playground and Recreation Commission.....	1,814.50	3,144.56	14,925.22	19,884.28	Municipal funds.....	1913 Raymond L. Quigley		
4 { Board of Education and Dept. of Public Affairs.....		1,000.00	2,200.00	3,200.00	Municipal funds.....	1918 Eugene E. Tincher		
5 Board of Playground Commissioners.....	62,749.00	65,124.00	109,033.00	236,906.00	Municipal funds.....	1905 Charles S. Lamb		
6 Board of Playground Directors.....	1,583.83	53,042.76	81,834.45	136,461.04	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1909 Jay B. Nash		
7 Board of Education.....			1,050.00	1,050.00	Municipal funds.....	.... Claire Colstock		
8 Board of Education.....					Municipal funds.....	.... S. M. Jacobus		
9 City Board of Trustees.....		49.88	313.33	363.21	Municipal funds.....	1919 E. F. Lennon		
10 { Board of Playground Directors.....	10,000.00	4,000.00	14,000.00	28,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1912 George Sim		
11 Playground Commission.....		6,420.64	20,303.00	26,723.64	Municipal funds.....	1913 F. H. Ehnake		
12 Playground Commission.....		23,009.87	58,817.10	81,826.97	Municipal funds.....	1910 Frank A. Lawler		
13 Board of Education.....	200,000.00	3,000.00	14,000.00	217,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1915 Alexander Sherriffs		
14 { City Federation of Parent Teacher Association.....		25.00	200.00	225.00	Private funds.....	1917 Mrs. J. W. Sackman		
15 Board of Education.....	1,974.00		1,100.00	3,074.00	Municipal funds.....	.... Horace M. Rebok		
16 { Playground and Recreation Commission	978.13	2,059.87	7,668.32	10,706.32	Municipal funds.....	1914 B. E. Swanson		
17 Board of Education.....		500.00	1,500.00	2,000.00	Municipal funds.....	.... Lewis Ferrish		
1 Park Department.....	450.00	418.00	2,132.00	3,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1913 Celia Gormley		
2 { Board of Education and Dept. of Parks and Prop.					Municipal funds.....	1905 Anna Louise Johnson		
1 Playground Association.....		50.00	300.00	350.00	Private funds.....	1909 Howard E. Green		
2 Board of Recreation.....		6,501.29	29,605.24	36,106.53	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1912 P. V. Gahan		
3 Individual.....	6,000.00	800.00	1,600.00	8,400.00	Private funds.....	1916 A. F. Rockwell		
4 { City of Derby, Woman's Club & Playground Ass'n.	219.75	101.00	240.00	560.75	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1913 Ada L. Shelton		
5 Park and Recreation Department.....	5,000.00		25,000.00	30,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1909 S. Wales Dixon		
6 Town, School and Welfare Committees.....		563.95	1,765.24	2,329.19	Municipal funds.....	1912 George Baer		
7 Recreation and Community Service Committee.....		1,450.76	2,806.81	4,257.57	Municipal funds.....	1920 E. L. Manning		
8 Board of Education.....			600.00	600.00	Municipal funds.....	1917 K. Maude Smith		
9 { Health Board and Public Amusement Commission	1,000.00	1,500.00	2,600.00	5,100.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1905 H. C. Jackson		
10 Civic Federation.....		1,722.73	6,777.27	8,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1909 Henry J. Schnelle		
11 Playground and Recreation Association.....	500.00	600.00	1,800.00	2,900.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1910 Willie D. Piper		
12 Playground Association.....		214.51	255.00	469.51	Municipal funds.....	1909 Mary F. McKay		
13 { Recreation Committee of the Ninth School District		9,869.96	4,414.54	14,284.50	Municipal funds.....	1917 W. A. Whiting		
14 Board of Public Recreation Community Centers Inc.....	275.50	1,319.92	1,865.00	3,460.42	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1913 Dorothy Heroy		
15 Playground Committee.....		1,122.11	1,100.85	2,222.96	Mun. and Priv. funds	1913 R. Fleming Stuart		
16 Community Service.....		228.00	500.00	728.00	Private funds.....	1919 Lillian R. Connor		
17 American Thread Co.....					Private funds.....	1915 C. W. Hill		

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership						Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance			
		Year round			Summer Mos.	Other Seasons	Total		Men	Women	Employed Year-round Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	
		2	1	1					1	6	3				
DELAWARE															
1 Henry Clay.....	1,000	2	1	1	2	1	6	3	1	5½	5½	5½	80	100	
2 Wilmington.....	110,168	11	11	11	2	2	19	2	2	9:00- 9:00 9:00-11:30 3-5, 7-9	5½	5½	2,475	300	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA															
1 Washington.....	437,571	3	5	22	30	8	44	7	22	9-dark	11:45-dark	11:45-dark	10,187	.....
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9 a. m.-11 p. m.	9 a. m.-11 p. m.	9 a. m.-11 p. m.	300	500	
		20	35	55	7	97	.....	26	8:30- 1:00	8:30- 4:45	8:30- 4:45	8:30- 4:45	4,166	.....
FLORIDA															
1 Jacksonville.....	91,558	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	2	8:00- 6:00	3:00- 6:00	3:00- 6:00	145	142	
2 Key West.....	18,749	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00-11:30	3:00- 5:30	3:00- 5:30	125	300	
										1:30- 5:30	Sat. all day	Sat. all day	100	500	
3 Pensacola.....	31,035	7	9	.....	16	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Tampa.....	51,252	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
GEORGIA															
1 Augusta.....	52,548	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4:00- 8:00	2:00- 6:00	2:00- 6:00	200	100	
2 Columbus.....	31,125	6	6	1	12	12	12	1	1	9 a. m.-11 p. m.	9 a. m.-11 p. m.	9 a. m.-11 p. m.	1,000	1,000	
3 Dublin.....	7,707	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	72	72
4 Macon.....	52,995	4	4	1	6	7	1	1	1	4:00- 9:45	3-dark	3-dark	307	307	
IDaho															
1 Pocatello.....	15,001	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	7-9 p. m.	.....	.....	200	.....
ILLINOIS															
1 Aurora.....	36,397	3	3	3	7	7	7	7	7	10:00-10:00	10:00-10:00	10:00-10:00	9,170	4,300	
2 Belleville.....	24,823	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	9-11, 5-8:30	.....	.....	100	.....
3 Cairo.....	15,203	5	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	10	.....	.....	200	.....
4 Chicago.....	2,701,705	5	13	14	18	38	38	38	38	10:00-10:00	10:00-10:00	10:00-10:00	9,170	4,300	
		13	40	42	43	200	200	200	200	9:00-10:00	1:00-10:00	1:00-10:00	6,000	3,000	
		15	72	22	56	48	45	350	350	9 am-9:30 pm.	3:00-10:00	3:00-10:00	27,670	15,862	
		42	2	6	1	3	1	21	21	.....	.....	.....	973	973
		70	4	74	80	60	80	80	80	8 a. m.-9 p. m.	8 a. m.-9 p. m.	8 a. m.-9 p. m.	.....	.....
		60	10	70	219	442	597	597	597	9:00- 1:00	7:30- 9:30	7:30- 9:30	4,998	17,636	
5 Decatur.....	43,818	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	300	75
6 East St. Louis.....	66,740	1	5	6	3	2	12	8	8	.....	8	8	1,000	100
7 Evanston.....	37,215	1	5	6	1	4	6	6	6	1:00- 9:00	1:00- 9:00	1:00- 9:00	400	100	
8 Granite City.....	14,757	4	4	4	1	4	2	2	2	8:00-10:00	8:00-10:00	8:00-10:00	400	120	
9 Jacksonville.....	15,713	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	2:00- 9:00	2:00- 9:00	2:00- 9:00	500	100	
10 LaSalle, Peru and Oglebay.....	12,332	2	2	3	2	5	2	2	2	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 9:00	850	760	
		1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 9:00	1,000	100	
11 Moline.....	30,709	4	4	5	6	1	1	1	1	9-12, 1:30-5	.....	.....	375	.....
12 N. Chicago.....	5,839	12	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1:00- 9:00	1:00- 4:00	4:00-10:00	.....	.....
13 Oak Park.....	39,830	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	1	2:00- 8:00	.....	.....	150	7,500
14 Pana.....	6,122	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	All day	.....	.....	250	.....
15 Peoria.....	76,121	4	4	7	17	17	17	17	17	9:00- 5:00	7:30-10 p. m.	7:30-10 p. m.	179	95	
16 Rock Island.....	35,177	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	9-12, 1-5	.....	.....	410	.....
17 Rockford.....	65,651	4	8	12	20	13	12	12	12	9 a. m.-9:30 p. m.	7:00-10:30	evenings	400	260	
18 Taylorville.....	5,806	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1:00- 6:00	.....	.....	100	.....
19 Winnetka.....	6,694	1	1	1	3	3	6	3	3	.....	9 a. m.-10 p. m.	9 a. m.-10 p. m.	.....	.....
INDIANA															
1 Bluffton.....	5,391	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 1-5	.....	.....	90	.....
2 Columbus.....	8,990	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	3	8:00- 5:00	.....	.....	218	.....

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidents	Salaries	Total			
1 Hagley Community House.			4,638.50	4,638.50	Private funds.....	1913	Clara B. Bubb
2 Board of Park Commissioners People's Settlement.	400.00	1,000.00	3,878.66	3,878.66	Municipal and private funds.....	1906	Edward R. Mack
1 Municipal Playground Dept. Community Service.....	4,800.00	5,147.00	9,588.00	83,843.31	Municipal and private funds.....	1902	Mrs. Susie Root Rhodes
Board of Education		3,000.00	20,000.00	19,535.00		1920	Henry F. Burt
500				23,000.00		1906	(W. B. Patterson Dr. W.S. Montgomery
142						1910	Lyman G. Haskell
300						1920	Williard P. Thomas
500						1911	Leo A. Waters Edward F. Pent
100							
1,000							
72							
307							
1 { City Council and Board of Education		2,880.00	1,620.00	4,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1919	Arthur R. Tonos
2 Community Service.....	3,000.00	2,000.00	10,000.00	15,000.00	Private funds.....	1920	Cara B. Lehmanu
3 Community Service.....	350.00			350.00	Private funds.....	1920	John E. Mitchell
4 Playground Association.....				8,720.00	Municipal funds.....	1911	Gussie Riley
100							
1,000							
72							
307							
1 Board of Education and Y. W. C. A.....				575.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1919	Walter R. Siders
1 Playground Commission.....	2,800.00	900.00	2,800.00	6,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1914	Jane K. Snook
2 Community Service.....		100.00	120.00	220.00	Private funds.....	1920	Adelaide M. Enright
3 Park Commissioners.....		250.00		250.00	Municipal and private funds	1917	Rev. C. R. Dunlap
4 Lincoln Pk. Commissioners. West Park Commissioners. South Park Commissioners			17,500.00	384,915.23		1908	George T. Donoghue
15,862 973				275,000.00		1908	T. J. Smigalski
17,638						1916	V. K. Brown
75						1916	Edmund C. Nitsche
100							
100							
120							
100							
8 Y. M. C. A.....		200.00	1,500.00	1,700.00	Private funds.....	1916	Irwin Raut
9 Park Board.....		9,200.00		9,200.00	Municipal funds.....	1916	S. W. Nichols
760							
10 La Salle, Peru and Oglesby. Township Boards of Education LaSalle and Peru Playground Associations.				9,000.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1914	Thomas J. McCormack
11 Playground Board.....				5,000.00		1911	L. H. Mahoney
12 { Post Park Board and Community Service.....	650.00		700.00	2,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1920	F. W. Cook
13 Board of Education.....				1,350.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1917	H. J. Springer
14 Park Committee of City Councils.....	800.00		1,000.00	1,800.00	Municipal funds.....		J. L. Hart
15 Recreation Commission.....		311.55	3,764.33	4,075.88	Municipal funds.....	1917	Walter B. Martin
95				662.00	1,032.16	1915	Harriette A. Johnson
16 Woman's Club.....	593.62	376.54			Municipal and private funds.....		
250							
17 { Park Board and Board of Education.....					Municipal funds.....	1910	Leo M. Lyons
18 Board of Education and City.....		200.00	200.00	400.00	Municipal funds.....	1917	Edgar S. Jones
19 { Board of Governors of Winnetka Com'ty House.....				13,750.00	Private funds.....	1911	Dr. J. W. F. Davies
1 Community Service.....	325.00		300.00	625.00	Private funds.....	1920	I. J. Osborne
2 Board of Education.....		50.00	590.00	640.00	Municipal funds.....	1910	Donald DuShane

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year round		Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers
		Other Seasons	Summer Mos.										
INDIANA—Con't													
3 Connersville.	9,901	{ 1 2	3	1	3	1	4	3	8:00- 9:00	8:00- 9:00	7:00-10:00	.....	.....
4 East Chicago ⁴ .	35,967	{ 3 5	3	6	4	6	6	3	9:00- 5:00	8:00- 4:00	.....	500	.....
5 Evansville.	85,264	{ 11 11	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 a. m.-10 p. m. Sun. 1-5	.....	.....	1,421	.....
6 Fort Wayne.	86,549	{ 7	2	0	2	14	.....	5	8:30-11:30 1:30- 5:30	.....	7:00- 9:00	820	.....
7 Gary.	55,378	8	.....	8	8	13	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Indianapolis.	314,194	6	36	14	52	56	82	14	9:00- 9:00	3:00- 9:00	9 a. m.-10 p. m.	400	223
9 Logansport.	21,626	{ 2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	9-11:30 2-4, 6-8	.....	.....	350	.....
10 Richmond.	26,765	3	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	9:00- 6:00	.....	.....	110	.....
11 Shelbyville.	9,701	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	110	.....
12 South Bend.	70,983	{ 7 5	6	18	10	14	14	.....	10 a. m.-9 p. m.	3:30-5 6:30-9:30	3:30-5 6:30-9:30	900	1,065
13 Terre Haute.	66,083	8	.....	8	3	6	.....	.....	9-11, 1-4	.....	.....	500	.....
14 Whiting.	10,145	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	8:00-12:00	7:00- 9:00	7:00- 9:00	75	100
IOWA													
1 Clinton.	24,151	{ 3	.....	3	.....	4	.....	3	.....	9-12, 1-5 7-9	.....	557	.....
2 Davenport.	56,727	{ 2	.....	2	2	3	.....	.....	1:30-5, 6-8:30	.....	.....	725	.....
3 Des Moines.	126,468	{ 1 5	7	12	5	20	9	2	9-5, 6-10	3-6, 7-9	3-6, 7-9	45	28
4 Sioux City.	71,227	5	9	14	25	10	2	.....	2-5, 7-9	.....	7:30-10:00	1,540	135
5 Webster City.	5,667	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	7:30- 9:30	.....	.....	200	.....
KANSAS													
1 Eldorado.	10,905	1	1	2	1	1	2	.....	9:30- 8:00	.....	5:00- 9:00	150	50
2 McPherson.	4,310	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Newton.	9,781	.....	4	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	8:30- 4:30	8:30- 4:30	.....	.....
4 Topeka.	50,022	8	.....	8	11	19	19	.....	9:00-10:00	.....	.....	215	.....
5 Wellington.	7,048	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	9:00- 6:30	4:00- 6:30	3:30-11:00	450	300
6 Wichita.	72,128	5	.....	5	6	5	1	.....	6:00- 9:00	.....	.....	463	.....
KENTUCKY													
1 Bellevue.	7,379	3	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	8:00- 6:00	.....	.....	150	.....
2 Covington.	57,121	1	.....	1	2	3	.....	.....	8:00- 4:30	.....	.....	1,000	.....
3 Lexington.	41,534	1	9	10	1	13	3	6	9:00- 9:00	.....	4:00-10:00	1,200	.....
4 Louisville.	234,801	18	.....	18	11	24	.....	11	9 a. m.-dark	.....	.....	7,163	.....
5 Owensboro ⁶ .	17,424	7	.....	7	.....	8	.....	.....	7:00-12:00	.....	.....	.....	.....
LOUISIANA													
1 New Orleans.	387,219	13	.....	13	3	14	14	1	4	3	3	1,426	850
MAINE													
1 Auburn.	16,985	2	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	8:30- 1:30	11:30- 4:00	.....	75	.....
2 Bangor.	25,978	2	.....	2	1	4	.....	.....	9:00-11:30 2:00- 4:00	.....	.....	310	.....
3 Millinocket.	3,630	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	100	.....
4 Portland.	69,272	11	.....	11	1	21	1	2	9:00- 4:30	2:00-11:00	2:00-11:00	2,500	.....
5 Westbrook.	9,453	1	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	8:00- 5:00	.....	.....	196	115

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

Winter Centers	Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Source of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
		Land, Buildings and Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentally	Salaries	Total			
3	Board of Education				1,789.52	Municipal and private funds.	1913	A. C. Payne
4	Board of Education	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,600.00	1,200.00	Municipal funds.	1913	Edwin Canine
5	5 { Park Board and Board of Education				1,500.00	Municipal funds.	1910	Julius Doerter
6	Board of Education	1,760.53	165.67	3,428.82	5,354.02	Municipal funds.	1908	Carrie A. Snively
225	7 Board of Education					Municipal funds.	1908	J. E. Gilroy
8	8 { Department of Public Parks	11,566.15	15,273.19	32,978.99	59,818.33	Municipal funds.	1911	R. Walter Jarvis
9	School Board		100.00	550.00	650.00	Municipal funds.	1911	Adah P. Hedrick
1,085	10 Board of Education		102.15	707.75	809.90	Municipal funds.	....	J. H. Bentley
100	11 Park Committee		120.00	100.00	220.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1917	J. W. Holton
12	12 { Municipal Recreation Committee				16,000.00	Municipal funds.	1914	C. Seymour Bullock
13	13 School Trustees and Community Service	200.00	150.00	835.00	1,185.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1920	Daniel M. Davis
14	Board of Education					Municipal funds.	....	J. H. Hoskinson
5	1 Board of Education			980.00	980.00	Municipal funds.	1914	F. W. Hicks
5	2 Playground Commission		350.00	1,150.00	1,500.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1919	E. T. Heald
28	City Council	7,000.00	1,000.00		8,000.00	Municipal funds.	....
0	3 { School Board, City Coun. Playground and Recre- tion Association		2,284.16	8,331.98	10,616.14	Municipal funds.	1904	Margaret A. McKee
0	4 School Board		5,013.86	9,009.65	14,025.51	Municipal funds.	1913	A. N. Morris
0	5 Park Board	750.00	1,578.09	420.00	2,758.24	Municipal funds.	....	Louis Follett
0	1 Board of Education					Municipal funds.	1915	Frank L. Gooch
0	2 Board of Education			2,800.00	2,800.00	Municipal funds.	1914	R. W. Potwin
0	3 Board of Education					Municipal funds.	....	B. F. Martin
0	4 Board of Education		904.87	3,023.44	3,928.31	Municipal funds.	1912	L. P. Dittemore
0	5 { Board of Education Park Commissioners	39,000.00	2,400.00	1,350.00	42,750.00	Municipal funds.	....	A. D. Catlin
0	6 Board of Education		6,653.37	1,549.97	8,203.34	Municipal funds.	1913	Strong Hinman
0	1 { City Council and School Board		50.00	225.00	275.00	Municipal funds.	1914	Vaught M. Mills
0	2 Covington Art Club		200.00	600.00	800.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1901	Kate Seudder
0	3 { Civic League and Department of Parks		648.84	1,700.00	2,348.84	Municipal funds.	1900	Kate Ingels
0	4 { Board of Park Commissioners		1,024.56	7,040.05	8,065.61	Municipal funds.	....	Frederick Hess
0	5 School Garden Com. of Chamber of Commerce		179.50	600.00	779.50	Municipal and private funds.	1917	James Risley
26	850	1 { Board of Commissioners of Public Playgrounds	3,626.23	8,175.00	11,801.23	{ Municipal and private funds.	1908	L. di Benedetto
75	1 Women's Literary Union		46.50	203.50	250.00	Municipal funds.	1908	H. H. Randall
10	2 { Joint Committee, Chamber of Com. and City Council				2,000.00	Municipal funds.	....	Sarah Louise Super
00	3 Playground Committee	15,250.00	100.00	250.00	15,600.00	{ Municipal and private funds.	1920	Gladys A. Dolloff
00	4 Recreation Commission			3,458.00	7,729.00	Municipal funds.	1916	Granville R. Lee
90	5 Individual	800.00	544.27	2,700.00	3,444.27	Private Funds.	1904	Jon. A. Warren

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance			
		Year round		Summer Mo.	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers
		Other Seasons	Summer											
MARYLAND														
1 Baltimore.....	733,826	3	14	43	61	1	00	23	20	9-12, 2-5	3:00- 6:00	3-6, 7-11	12,825	1,125
MASSACHUSETTS														
1 Amherst.....	5,550	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1:00- 5:00				37
2 Andover.....	8,268		1	1	1		1	1	1					
3 Arlington.....	18,665	1		1	1	1	1	1		9-12, 1-4				50
4 Attleboro.....	19,731	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 9:00				147
5 Belmont.....	10,749	2		2	2	2	2	1	1	9:00- 5:00				600
6 Beverly.....	22,561	6		6	4	5	5	5	5	9:00- 5:00				
7 Boston.....	748,060	13	13	78	77	12				7:30-10 p. m.	7:30-10 p. m.			400
8 Brockton.....	66,138	73	98	171	63	437	171			9:45- 5:00	3:45- 5:30			12,000
9 Brookline.....	37,748	15	15	6	11	10	10	9-5 evening						4,705
10 Cambridge.....	109,694	5	7	5	17	21	14	14	14	9:30-dark	9:30- 5:30	9 a. m.-10 p. m.	1,866	500
11 Chicopee.....	36,214	6		6	6	8	3	3	3	9:00- 5:00				1,500
12 Concord.....	6,461	2		2	2	2	2	2	2	9:00- 4:00				50
13 Dalton.....	4,090	2		2	3	4	4	4	4	9:00- 5:00				175
14 Easthampton.....	11,261	2		2	2	3								
15 Fall River.....	120,435	11		11	8	22				9-11, 2-5				
16 Fitchburg.....	41,013	6		6	7	6				9:00-11:30				760
17 Framingham.....	17,033	5		5	7	8	1	1	1	1:30- 5:00				400
18 Gardner.....	16,971	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00				570
19 Great Barrington.....	6,315	3		3	3	3	3	3	3	10-12, 1-5				75
20 Greenfield.....	15,462	5		5	10					9:00-12:00				150
21 Haverhill.....	53,884	3		3	5		2	2	2					
22 Holyoke.....	60,203	13		13	10	42	3	6	6	9-12, 2-5				3,650
23 Ipswich.....	6,201	1		1	1	1				9:00- 4:00				100
24 Lawrence.....	94,270	7		7	2	17	9	9	9	5½				1,500
25 Lee.....	4,600	1		1	2	2	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00				50
26 Lowell.....	112,759	6		6	4	20	3	3	3	9:00-11:15				3,000
27 Lynn.....	99,148	9		9	9	16	9	9	9	9:00- 5:00				1,600
28 Malden.....	49,103	5		5	3	6				9:00- 5:00				4,700
29 Medford.....	39,038	5		5	5	5	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5				533
30 Melrose.....	18,204	2		2	4	4				9:00- 7:00				200
31 New Bedford.....	121,217	2	8	10	10	12	5	10	10	10:00- 8:00	4:00-10:00	4:00-10:00	2,500	500
32 Newburyport.....	15,618	2		2	4									200
33 Newton.....	46,054	5	13	13	18	19	10	10	10	9:00-11:30	1:00- 6:00	1:00- 6:00	3,600	300
34 North Adams.....	22,282	3		3	2	3				1:30-dark	7:00-10:00	7:00-10:00		
35 Palmer.....	9,896	2		2	1	3	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5				195
36 Peabody.....	19,552	1	5	6	6	6	1	1	1	9-12, 1-5	2:00-10:00	2:00-10:00	100	100
37 Provincetown.....	4,550	1		1	1	2				9-12 a. m.				50
38 Quincy.....	47,876	4		4	4	5	2	2	2	9-12, 2-4				585
39 Reading.....	7,439	2		2	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 8:00				100
40 Salem.....	42,529	11		11	11	13	4	4	4	9:00- 5:00				3,500
41 Somerville.....	93,091	2	7	9	5	10	1	1	1	9:30- 4:30				2,200
42 Southbridge.....	14,245	6		6	3	17				1:00- 5:00				900

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Unkept Supplies and Incidentally	Salaries	Total			
1 Children's Playground Association Public Athletic League.		11,658.26 1,000.00	30,861.36 480.63	42,519.62 1,480.63	Municipal, County and private funds.	1897	Mary B. Steuart William Burdick
1 Individual			230.00	330.00	Private funds.	1919	George E. Williams
2 Board of Public Works.					Private funds.	1919	Henry C. Sanborn
3 School Committee		1,000.00	1,800.00	2,800.00	Municipal funds.	1910	G. C. Minard
4 Park Commission				600.00	Municipal funds.	1910	C. A. Mooers
5 School Committee		616.00	996.78	1,110.66	Municipal funds.	1912	G. P. Armstrong
6 { Playground Division of Dept. of Public Works.	497.60	1,958.14	1,200.00	3,655.74	Municipal funds.	1910	James W. Blackmer
7 Department of Extended Use of Public Schools.				22,333.18	Municipal funds.	1912	James J. Mulroy
School Committee	3,315.46	5,257.50	39,497.00	48,699.96	Municipal funds.	1912	Nathaniel J. Young
8 Playground Committee.	1,243.48	1,373.02	3,075.50	5,692.00	Municipal funds.	1912	Abbie O. Delano
9 Playground Commission.		16,000.00	31,000.00	47,000.00	Municipal funds.	1897	S. K. Nason
10 Park Commission.				4,000.00	Municipal funds.	1911	Rose E. Manning
11 Playground Commission.	300.00	1,348.00	1,552.00	3,200.00	Municipal funds.	1910	Katherine S. Rourke
12 Board of Selectman.		100.00	700.00	800.00	Municipal funds.	1913	Wells A. Hall
13 { Committee on Community Recreation	950.00	608.81	1,328.72	2,887.91	Municipal and private funds.	1916	Ralph G. Beverley
14 School Department.		163.08	526.00	689.08	Municipal and private funds.	1911	W. D. Miller
15 { Board of Park Commissioners.	3,900.00	600.00	3,666.80	8,166.80	Municipal funds.	1911	Howard Lothrop
16 Park Department.	515.40	1,494.88	1,702.72	3,713.00	Municipal funds.	1910	D. S. Woodworth, M.D.
17 Park Commissioners.	150.00	650.00	1,100.00	1,900.00	Municipal funds.	1914	Arthur C. Winch
18 Park Commission.				400.00	Municipal funds.	1920	Levi H. Greenwood
19 { Board of Education and Thursday Morning Club.					Municipal and private funds.	1920	Mrs. O. W. Lane
20 Parent Teachers' Association.		73.47	250.00	323.47	Municipal funds.	1916	Lorraine C. Dix
21 Playground Department.	121.87	531.30	1,434.75	2,087.92	Municipal funds.	1909	Henry Frost
22 Playground Commission.		6,500.00	8,500.00	15,000.00	Municipal funds.	1910	P. H. Kelly
23 School Committee.		150.00	350.00	500.00	Municipal funds.	1920	George W. Toser
24 Playground Department.	357.88	415.49	5,826.63	6,600.00	Municipal funds.	1912	William V. Crawford
25 Board of Selectmen.		30.00	270.00	300.00	Municipal funds.	1917	Mary B. Rogers
26 { Board of Park Commissioners.		1,000.00	2,600.00	3,600.00	Municipal funds.	1906	John W. Kieran
27 Board of Park Commissioners.	1,000.00	14,468.74	12,457.23	13,925.97	Municipal funds.	1910	A. R. Gately
28 Park Commission.		14,000.00	1,016.00	15,016.00	Municipal funds.	1910	John G. Tilden
29 Park Commissioners.	155.00	222.43	1,690.00	2,067.43	Municipal funds.	1918	Edward P. Adams
30 Park Commission.		5,000.00	2,000.00	7,000.00	Municipal funds.	1917	Victor C. Kirnes
31 { Dept. of Community Centers School Committee.	3,000.00	6,000.00	14,000.00	23,000.00	Municipal funds.	1910	Edward Barrows
32 Public Welfare Committee.	100.00	175.00		275.00	Municipal funds.	1911	Charles P. Kelly
33 Playground Commission.	1,500.00	20,626.30	15,853.50	37,979.80	Municipal and private funds.	1889	Ernest Hermann
34 Chamber of Commerce.	1,000.00	300.00	1,000.00	2,300.00	Private funds.	1914	E. C. Taylor
35 Recreation Association.	674.76	34.25	760.00	1,469.01	Private funds.	1919	Clifton H. Hobson
36 Peabody Community House Inc. and Playground Department.	2,000.00	1,000.00	4,000.00	7,000.00	Municipal and private funds.	1916	Carl Killam
37 Playground and Recreation Association.	250.00	50.00	110.00	410.00	Municipal and private funds.	1920	Ina M. Small
38 Park Commission.	500.00	420.00	1,280.00	2,200.00	Municipal funds.	1910	James H. Slade
39 Park Commission.	1,000.00	200.00	635.00	1,835.00	Municipal and private funds.	1919	W. P. Adden
40 Park Department.				8,500.00	Municipal funds.	1906	Christian Lants
41 { Recreation and Playgrounds Commission.		1,313.58	2,565.67	3,879.25	Municipal and private funds.	1909	Charles S. Clark
42 Playground Committee.				3,000.00	Municipal funds.	1911	Margaret Butler

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year round		Caretakers	Summer		Summer	Spring and Fall		Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers	
		Summer	Other Seasonal		Men	Women		Employed	Year round				
Mass.—Con't 43 Springfield.	129,563	3	14	7	24	34	36	3	9:00- 5:00	9:00- 5:00	7:30-10:00	8,500 1,225	
44 Waltham.	30,915	7	—	7	8	10	—	—	9:12, 1:30-5	—	—	1,050	
45 Watertown.	21,457	3	—	3	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	55	
46 Wellesley Hills.	—	4	—	4	1	2	1	—	9:12, 2-6	—	—	—	
47 Westfield.	18,360	1	—	1	1	1	—	1	9:00- 6:00	9:00- 6:00	—	450	
48 Winchester.	10,485	2	—	2	2	3	—	3	9:12, 2-4:30	—	—	75	
49 Worcester.	179,754	18	—	18	16	35	—	19	9:30-11:30 2-5:30 7-8:30	—	—	10,810	
¹⁴ MICHIGAN													
1 Adrian.	11,878	5	—	5	3	—	6	2	—	—	—	250	
2 Albion.	8,354	4	—	4	1	1	—	—	1:30- 9:00	—	—	20	
3 Ann Arbor.	19,516	10	—	10	5	5	5	3	9:30-12:00 1:30- 5:00	—	—	975	
4 Battle Creek.	36,164	5	4	9	2	6	1	—	9:00-12:00	7:00-11:00	7:00-11:00	35	
5 Bay City.	47,554	1	8	—	9	8	10	3	2	9:00- 8:30	9 a. m.-11 p. m.	9 a. m.-11 p. m.	1,500 600
6 Detroit.	993,739	39	28	77	144	91	122	97	40 12:00- 8:00	3:00- 9:00	3:00- 9:00	23,516 10,783	
7 Grand Rapids.	137,634	1	13	11	25	7	13	1	15 10:12, 1:30-5:30	After School	After School	—	
8 Highland Park.	46,499	2	—	5	7	1	—	1	—	—	7:30- 9:30	—	
9 Houghton.	5,835	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	1:00- 5:00	—	—	120	
10 Jackson.	48,374	6	—	6	4	5	—	—	8:00- 5:00	—	—	580	
11 Kalamazoo.	48,858	5	10	10	9	14	—	10	3-dark	8:30- 5:00	8:30-5	761 7,000	
12 Ludington.	8,810	1	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	Afternoon and evening	170	
13 Manistee.	9,694	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1:00-10:00	—	—	220	
14 Menominee.	8,907	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	8 a. m.-9 p. m.	8 a. m.-9 p. m.	8 a. m.-9 p. m.	600 600	
15 Midland.	5,483	1	—	1	2	2	—	2	1:00-10:00	1:00-10:00	1:00-10:00	51 312	
16 Muskegon.	9,514	3	5	—	8	7	11	1	1:00- 5:15 6:15- 8:15	—	7:00-10:00	559 400	
17 Negaunee.	7,419	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	1:00-5:45, 7-dark	—	—	350	
18 Port Huron.	25,944	3	—	3	2	3	—	—	8:30-11:30, 2-5	—	—	250	
19 Sault St. Marie.	12,096	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	8:30-11:30, 2-5	—	—	150	
20 Ypsilanti.	7,413	3	3	6	4	5	1	5	1:30- 5:00 7:00- 9:00	—	—	350	
¹⁵ MINNESOTA													
1 Albert Lea.	8,056	3	—	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
2 Cloquet.	5,127	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	9:00- 6:00	—	—	70	
3 Crookston.	6,825	1	—	1	2	—	—	1	7:00-11:00	—	—	600 500	
4 Duluth.	68,917	5	8	13	10	—	3	1	10:00-10:00	4:00-10:00	10 a. m.-11 p. m.	170 3,550	
5 Ely.	4,250	1	—	2	2	2	—	3	20 10:00-10:00	4:00-10:00	8 a. m.-11 p. m.	194 375	
6 Eveleth.	7,205	1	4	—	5	4	5	2	1 8:00-10:00	8:00-10:00	8:00-10:00	280 145	
7 Faribault.	11,089	2	—	2	2	2	—	3	10:12, 2-5, 7-9	—	1-6, 7-10	250 300	
8 Fergus Falls.	7,581	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	9:30- 4:30	—	—	30	
9 Mankato.	12,469	4	—	4	1	1	—	—	1:30- 7:30	—	—	250	
10 Minneapolis.	380,582	1	20	—	21	21	21	—	1:30- 9:00	—	1:00-11:00	2,694 400	
11 Redwood Falls.	2,160	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	All day	All day	—	
12 St. Paul.	234,595	3	11	14	13	13	8	20	1:30- 9:30	2:45-10:00	2:45-10:00	372 445	
13 Virginia.	14,022	6	2	8	3	6	—	—	9:00- 9:00	—	4-6, 7-9	700 250	
14 Winona.	19,143	4	—	4	5	4	—	—	1:00- 9:00	—	—	55	

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentally	Salaries	Total			
43 { Department of Public Parks.	4,316.45	13,598.71	17,915.16	Municipal funds....	1905 Charles M. Ladd		
44 Board of Recreation.			5,500.00	Municipal funds....	1904 Thomas F. O'Connor		
45 Playground Commission.	900.00	1,400.00	2,300.00	Municipal funds....	1912 Edward Saul		
46 School Department.	102.51	1,246.83	1,349.34	Municipal funds....	.... S. Monroe Graves		
47 Playground Commission.	350.00	500.00	950.00	Municipal funds....	1905 D. M. Cole		
48 Park Commission.		900.00	950.00	1,850.00	Municipal funds....	1910 G. T. Davidson	
49 { Parks and Recreation Commission.		15,541.14	15,463.91	31,005.05	Municipal funds....	1911 T. E. Holland	
1 Board of Education.			500.00	500.00	Municipal funds....	1919 C. H. Griffey	
2 Board of Education.				2,500.00	Municipal funds....	1920 C. A. Thornton	
3 Board of Education.					Municipal funds....	1914 L. W. Olds	
4 { Board of Education Americanization Com.	1,033.00	200.00	729.00	1,962.00	Municipal funds....	1918 Frances S. Seibert	
5 Bay County Community Board.	1,590.56	2,010.14	2,910.00	6,510.70	Private funds....	1920 L. G. Beckwith	
6 Department of Recreation.	1,925.00	38,881.00	218,614.00	358,420.00	Municipal funds....	1915 C. E. Brewer	
7 Municipal Recreation Department.		5,121.34	9,568.50	14,689.84	Municipal funds....	1910 R. M. Teele	
Board of Education.		368.30	8,073.98	8,442.37		1912 Eva H. Reyner	
8 Division of Recreation.			3,500.00	3,500.00	Municipal funds....	1918 T. H. Fewliss	
9 School Board.					Municipal funds....	Thomas S. Smith	
10 { Board of Education and Jackson Community Coun		100.00	1,870.00	1,970.00	Municipal and private funds....	1911 John H. Snook	
11 Board of Education.				2,800.00	Municipal funds....	1907 Ethel Rockwell	
12 School Board.					Municipal funds....	1917 W. L. Kunkel	
13 City Council.			250.00	250.00	Municipal funds....	1920 Edna J. Wellman	
14 Board of Education.			4,200.00	4,200.00	Municipal funds....	1916 John S. Silvernale	
15 Community Center.	8,000.00	8,960.40	5,036.91	21,997.31	Municipal and private funds....	Guy L. Shipp	
16 Board of Education.	380.25	1,129.12	3,238.05	4,747.42	Municipal funds....	1916 Mae A. Rockenback	
17 Board of Education.		21.00	1,800.00	1,821.00	Municipal funds....	1914 E. D. Denison	
18 Board of Education. Playground Commission.	2,500.00		1,000.00	3,500.00	Municipal funds....	1920 A. B. Buckeridge	
19 Children's Welfare League.		40.00	4,125.00	4,165.00		1918	
20 Recreation Commission.				530.00	Municipal and private funds....	1914 Ray M. Ozmun	
1 Board of Education.				530.00	Municipal and private funds....	1919 Deyo S. Leland	
2 Y. M. C. A.					Municipal funds....	1920 C. W. Brown	
3 Park Board.		2,000.00	1,800.00	3,800.00	Municipal and private funds....	Herbert J. Drew	
4 City of Duluth. Board of Education.				12,000.00	Municipal funds....	C. A. Hitchcock	
5 Community Service Center.		950.00	4,290.00	14,000.00	Municipal funds....	1915 F. R. Batchelor	
6 Board of Education.				5,240.00	Municipal funds....	1919 Donald J. Rogers	
7 Red Cross.			300.00	300.00	Municipal funds....	1917 A. W. Lewis	
8 { Board of Park Commissioners.					Private funds....	1920 Emma B. Mortenson	
9 Board of Education.		60.00	500.00	560.00	Municipal funds....	1916 Robert Hannah	
Board of Education.		904.10	4,083.00	4,987.10	Municipal funds....	E. S. Selle	
10 Park Board.				140,000.00	Municipal and private funds....	1909 R. C. Tapp	
Woman's Community Coun.	400.00	300.00	1,150.00	1,850.00	Private funds....	1906 K. B. Raymond	
11 American Red Cross.					Private funds....	1908 Mrs. R. H. Smith	
12 { Department of Parks and Playgrounds.		24,365.00	47,845.00	72,210.00	Municipal funds....	1916 Glenn Lukens	
13 Independent School District.		532.07	2,155.00	2,687.07	Municipal funds....	1904 Ernest W. Johnson	
14 Association of Commerce.	294.85	238.86	932.35	1,466.06	Private funds....	1916 E. T. Duffield	
						1915 C. D. Tease	

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership						Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round		Summer Mo.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months
		Summer	Winter										
✓ MISSISSIPPI													
1 Vicksburg.....	17,931	4	4	4	4	4				Morning Evening			200
✓ MISSOURI													
1 Jefferson City.....	14,490	1		1	1	1				2:00- 9:00	2:00- 9:00		
2 Kansas City.....	324,410	19	19	5	16	1	18	9:00- 6:00					5,700
3 St. Louis.....	772,897	14	32	32	75	160	25	32	9:00- 9:00		3:00- 8:00	3:00-11:00	850
✓ MONTANA													
1 Butte. ⁴	41,611	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	10:30- 8:00			10:30- 9:30	525
2 Helena.....	12,037	3		3	1	3			9:30-12, 2-5				125
3 Missoula.....	12,668	3		3		3		3	4:00- 8:00				
✓ NEBRASKA													
1 Lincoln.....	54,934	4		4	2	5			6:00- 8:30				60
2 Omaha.....	191,601	19	15	34	24	30	2		9:00- 9:00	1:00- 9:00	7:00- 9:00		5,015
✓ NEW HAMPSHIRE													
1 Claremont.....	9,524	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	9:00- 7:30	9:00- 5:00	9:00-10:00		300
2 Concord.....	22,167	5		5	3	2			9-12, 2-5				125
3 Dover.....	13,029	2	1	3		2			10:00- 4:00		4:00- 9:00		90
4 Laconia.....	10,897	2		2	2	1		1	9:00-10:30 1:30- 5:30				
5 Lebanon.....	6,162	1		1	2		2	1		10:00-10:00	10:00-10:00		300
6 Littleton.....	4,850	1	1	2	1	1	2						100
7 Manchester.....	78,384	7		7	9	8		1	9-12, 2-5				1,510
8 Nashua.....	28,379	1		1	2	1			8:00- 5:00				75
9 Rochester.....	9,673	1		1	1				9-11:30 1:30-5				100
✓ NEW JERSEY													
1 Atlantic City.....	50,682	7		7	7	15			9:00- 7:00				750
2 Asbury Park.....	12,400	1	1	1	1	1		1	9:00- 6:00			7:00- 9:30	40
3 Bayonne.....	76,754	1	7	1	9	3	20	2	8-1:30	All day	All day and Evening	1,100	
4 Bernardsville.....		1		1	1	1		1	9:00- 5:00	9:00- 5:00	3:00- 5:00	400	
5 Bloomfield.....	22,019	1		1	1								50
6 Bordentown.....	4,370	1		1		1		1	2:30-5, Eves. 8-12, 2-5	2:30-5, Eves.	2:30-5, Eves.		100
7 Bridgeton.....	14,323	1		1		1		1					150
8 Burlington.....	9,049	2		2		2			9-12, 2-4				125
9 Camden.....	116,300	1	10	11	10	24		1	9:00- 5:00			7:00-10:00	4,200
10 East Orange.....	50,710	2		2	3	3		4	8-sun-down	8:00- 6:00	8:00-10:00		1,655
11 Elizabeth.....	95,682	3	9	12	10	16	2		10-5, 6-9	2-5, 8-11	8:00-11:00		3,150
12 Englewood.....	11,627	1	1	2	3	1		2	9 a. m.-10 p. m.				310
13 Essex County. ⁸		11		11	14	23		9	10:00- 6:00	3:00- 6:00			400
14 Haddonfield.....	5,646	3		3	2		1		9-12, 1-4				200

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

	Winter Centers	Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year			Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information	
			Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentally	Salaries	Total			
00		1 Civic League.....			600.00	600.00	{ Municipal and private funds....	Mrs. W. B. Moorman	
00		1 Board of Education.....					{ Municipal and private funds....		
50 150		2 Park Board.....	800.00	450.00	2,000.00	3,250.00	Municipal funds....	1920 W. M. Oakerson	
		3 { Division of Parks and Recreation.....	5,000.00	22,242.00	107,792.00	135,034.00	Municipal funds....	1905 T. C. Harrington	
25 900		1 Public Schools.....			1,810.00	1,810.00	Municipal funds....	1919 W. E. Maddock	
25		2 { Child Welfare Association.....		25.00	875.00	900.00	Private funds....	1919 Edwin S. Thomas	
		3 { University of Montana and City Schools.....		200.00		200.00	Private funds....	1914 Chris A. Rupp	
80 750		1 Board of Education.....			600.00	700.00	Municipal funds....	1912 Earl Johnson	
		2 Recreation Department.....		100.00		20,000.00	Municipal funds....	1913 Ira. A. Jones	
00 300		1 { Monadnock Park Commission.....	1,000.00	1,500.00	2,500.00	5,000.00	Municipal funds....	1917 R. G. Blane	
25		2 { Com. on Playgrounds and Public Baths.....				1,000.00	{ Municipal and private funds....	1910 William L. Stevens	
90 30		3 Neighborhood Association.....					Municipal and private funds....	1919 Caroline Fleischner	
00 100		4 Park Commission.....		118.00	500.00	618.00	Municipal and private funds....	1913 Alice S. Harriman	
5 5		5 { Carter Community Building Association, Inc.			2,500.00	2,500.00	Private funds....	1919 Maynard L. Carpenter	
6		6 Community Center and Park Commission.....					{ Municipal and private funds....	1920 Guy E. Speare	
7		7 { Parks, Commons and Playground Com.....		700.00	1,784.00	2,484.00	Municipal funds....	1904 Frank C. Livingston	
8		8 Salvation Army.....			300.00	300.00	Private funds....	1916 John C. O'Hare	
9		9 Red Cross.....	300.00	289.50	200.00	1,029.50	{ Municipal and private funds....	1920 A. W. Smith	
10 50		1 { Dept. of Streets and Public Improvements.....		1,500.00	3,500.00	5,000.00	Municipal funds....	1913 L. A. Steinbricker	
00 200		2 Ballard Memorial Church.....		500.00		500.00	Private funds....	1920 Mrs. Juliet D. Shirman	
00 250		3 Board of Education.....					Municipal funds....	1910 Francis K. Strohoefer	
10		4 { Association for Social Work.....		50.00	300.00	350.00	Private funds....	1915 Lulu Wells	
5		5 World War Memorial Association.....		50.00		50.00	Private funds....	1920 Walter A. Henricks	
6		6 Community Service.....	10,000.00	600.00	660.00	11,260.00	Private funds....	1919 F. E. Allemong	
7		7 { Johnson Reeves Play- ground Association.....		100.00	150.00	250.00	Private funds....	1911 D. C. Porter	
8		8 Civic League.....		125.00	144.00	269.00	{ Municipal and private funds....	1916 Alice K. Shin	
9		9 Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	2,600.00	2,570.00	4,800.00	9,970.00	Municipal funds....	1908 F. A. Finkeldey	
10		10 Board of Recreation Commissioners.....			2,870.34	7,205.28	10,075.62	Municipal funds....	1908 Lincoln E. Rowley
11		11 Board of Recreation Commissioners.....	2,100.00	2,200.00	6,900.00	11,200.00	Municipal funds....	1910 Dean P. Otis	
12		12 Board of Education and Memorial House Ass'n.....		150.00	500.00	650.00	Municipal funds....	1907 Arthur C. Maroney	
13		13 Essex County Park Commission.....				7,500.00	Municipal funds....	.... A. M. Woodford
14		14 Federated Recreation Committee.....			200.00	1,500.00	{ Municipal and private funds....	1916 Philip C. Jacobus	

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers		Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year round		Total	Men	Women		Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers	
		Summer Mts.	Other Seasons										
NEW JERSEY Con't.													
15 Hoboken.....	68,166	7	....	7	9	1	10	1:00-10:00	9:00- 6:00	.....	14,333	1,172
16 Hudson County ⁹	5	....	5	120	5	120	5	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 6:00	.....	1,200	....
17 Irvington.....	25,480	1	18	18	18	19	....	9-5, 9-1 Sat.	.....	.....	500	....
18 Jersey City.....	297,864	10	6	16	5	5	10	9:00- 5:00	9:00- 5:00	9:00- 5:00	16,000	9,500	
19 Madison.....	5,523	3	....	3	1	1	....	9:00- 3:00	.....	.....	45	....
20 Maplewood.....	1	....	1	1	1	1	....	9-12, 2-6	.....	.....	116	....
21 Montclair.....	28,810	2	8	10	5	5	2	2:30- 5:00	3:30- 5:00	3:30- 5:00	600	400	
22 Morristown.....	12,548	1	1	1	2	1	1	10-12, 2-3:30	11:45-12:45	6:30-8:00	868	....
23 Mt. Tabor.....	1	....	1	1	1	1	....	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	50	....
24 Newark.....	414,216	8	20	11	39	7	7	12	4:00- 9:00	10:00- 9:00	10:00- 9:00	2,344	1,509
25 New Brunswick.....	32,779	4	....	4	4	2	....	9-12, 2-6	6:30-9	.....	1,204	....
26 Orange.....	33,268	1	5	5	10	10	1	8:00- 6:00	9:00- 5:00	10:00- 5:00	800	150
27 Passaic.....	63,824	4	4	9	9	9	4	9:00- 5:00	3,000
28 Paterson.....	135,866	12	3	15	12	12	2	3	9 a. m.-dusk	3:30-dusk	7-9:30	4,350	275
29 Rahway.....	11,042	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00	200
30 Red Bank.....	9,251	3	3	6	1	5	1	9:00- 5:00	7:30-10:00	200
31 Rumson.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00
32 Salem.....	7,435	1	1	2	2	2	2	9:00-12:00	4:30- 7:30	135
33 South Orange.....	7,274	1	1	1	2	1	8:00- 5:30	7:30-10:30	8:00-10:00	375	225
34 Summit.....	10,174	2	2	1	2	2	9:00- 5:30	9:00- 5:30	200
35 Westfield.....	9,063	1	1	1	1	2	9:00- 5:30	100
36 West New York.....	29,926	1	1	1	2	4	1	3-5, 7-9	2,000
37 West Orange.....	15,573	2	2	3	4	2	2	8 a. m.-sunset	3:00- 6:00	2:00-10:00	2:00-10:00	1,053	350
^ NEW MEXICO													
1 Silver City.....	3,860	2	2	1
^ NEW YORK													
1 Albany.....	113,344	23	23	14	26	23	3:30- 5:00	3:30- 5:00	7:30-11:00	920
2 Amsterdam.....	33,524	4	....	4	8	7	2	7:00- 9:00	1:00- 5:00	.....	387	....
3 Beacon.....	10,996	1	1	1	1	1	6½	2	2	150	50
4 Binghamton.....	66,800	15	....	15	15	35	....	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	200	....
5 Cohoes.....	22,987	2	....	2	2	3	....	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	....	....
6 Corning.....	15,820	5	....	5	1	1	....	9:00- 7:00	.....	.....	250	175
7 Dunkirk.....	19,336	1	....	1	1	1	....	9:30- 9:00	.....	.....	250	....
8 Easthampton.....	2,100	2	....	2	1	1	1	9:00- 4:00	.....	.....	....	....
9 Elmira.....	45,305	4	....	4	9	5	4	....	.....	.....	....	....
10 Endicott.....	9,500	2	3	5	3	5	5	....	.....	.....	100	....
11 Forest Hills.....	1	1	1	1	1	3-6, (Sat. 9-12, 1-6)	3-6, (Sat. 9-12, 1-6)	9:00-11:00	9:00-11:00	262	270
12 Garnevillle.....	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	10-12, 2-5, 6-9	1:00- 8:00
13 Geneva.....	14,648	2	....	2	1	1	....	1:00- 8:00	.....	.....	....	....
14 Glen Cove.....	8,664	1	....	2	1	1	....	9:00- 6:00	.....	.....	150	200
15 Gloversville.....	22,075	1	....	1	1	1	1	....	.....	.....	....	....
16 Herkimer.....	10,453	2	....	2	1	4	....	9:00- 9:00	.....	.....	200	....
17 Hornell.....	15,025	1	....	1	1	1	....	9:00- 9:00	.....	.....	....	....

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
15 Department of Parks and Public Property.				24,000.00	Municipal funds....	1910	Julius Durstewitz
16 Hudson County Park Commission.				167,237.48	Municipal funds....	1906	Walter G. Muirheads
17 Town Board of Commissioners.		600.00	2,900.00	3,500.00	Municipal funds....		William Meldrum Henry Snyder A. Harry Moore
18 Board of Education. Department of Parks and Public Property.	8,500.00	1,400.00	19,400.00	29,300.00	Municipal funds....	1914	Grace A. Sterns
19 Thursday Morning Club.		100.00	300.00	400.00	Municipal funds....	1916	Cornelia J. Spencer
20 Woman's Club.		266.70	506.25	772.95	Municipal and private funds....	1918	D. C. Bliss
21 Board of Education.		200.00	4,500.00	4,700.00	Municipal funds....	1910	Arthur C. N. Fairlamb
22 Playground Society.		368.00	3,290.00	3,658.07	Private funds....		
23 Playground Association.		125.00	125.00	250.00	Private funds....	1911	W. C. Cudlipp
24 Board of Education.	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00	75,000.00	Municipal funds....	1899	Randall D. Warden
25 City Improvement Society.				2,025.00	Municipal and private funds....		Mrs. Walter T. Marvin
26 Department of Parks and Public Property.	4,200.00	2,235.00	3,265.00	9,700.00	Municipal funds....	1908	Hubert F. Brennan
27 Recreation Commissioners.		1,750.00	3,250.00	5,000.00	Municipal funds....	1909	Amasa A. Marks
28 Board of Recreation.	2,000.00	5,764.26	10,235.74	18,000.00	Municipal funds....	1915	Dr. L. R. Burnett
29 Board of Park Commissioners.		500.00	2,335.00	2,835.00	Municipal funds....	1915	G. M. Howard
30 Recreation Commission.	715.50	215.50	291.66	1,222.66	Municipal funds....	1914	Helen H. Porterfield
31 Victory Park.		224.36	1,489.64	1,714.00	Municipal and private funds....	1915	Arthur A. McKay
32 Woman's Club.		10.00	180.00	190.00	Private funds....	1915	Bessie K. Hires
33 Recreation Commission.	561.00	2,700.00	1,861.00	5,122.00	Municipal and private funds....	1913	James Turner, Jr.
34 Town Improvement Ass'n.		339.87	503.00	842.87	Private funds....	1909	Isabel Alden
35 Neighborhood House.		50.00	150.00	200.00	Municipal funds....	1914	C. C. Malsbury
36 Playground Association.		3,500.00	3,535.00	7,035.00	Municipal and private funds....	1915	Charles J. Metzler
37 Playground Commission.	422.00	1,208.95	3,925.00	5,552.95	Municipal and private funds....	1910	S. Fred Wright
		10,000.00		10,000.00			
1 Board of Education.	200.00	75.00	1,100.00	1,300.00	Municipal funds....	1918	Lela A. Manville
1 Board of Education.		3,000.00	26,650.00	29,650.00	Municipal and private funds....	1899	Lawrence S. Hill
Twilight Sports Committee		800.00	1,700.00	2,500.00	Municipal funds....	1912	H. T. Morrow
2 Board of Education.		232.41	1,580.00	1,812.41	Municipal funds....	1919	Frances H. Haire
3 Recreation Commission.	500.00	500.00	1,500.00	2,500.00	Municipal funds....	1915	D. J. Kelly
4 Department of Education.			4,850.00	4,850.00	Municipal funds....		
5 Women's Municipal Welfare League, (Inc.).				1,700.00	Municipal and private funds....	1914	Mrs. C. W. Carter
6 Department of Public Works.		10,697.30	6,415.84	23,113.14	Municipal funds....	1916	William O. Drake
7 Board of Education.		50.00	572.85	622.85	Municipal funds....	1919	Carl Hoepner
8 Neighborhood Association, Inc.		1,341.43	425.00	1,766.43	Municipal and private funds....	1914	Cornelius R. Sleight
9 Playground Association.		165.98	676.00	841.98	Municipal funds....	1913	John Irons
10 Endicott Johnson Corporation.	23,000.00	8,000.00	8,100.00	39,100.00	Municipal and private funds....	1914	Margery Quigley
11 Community Council.		1,000.00	1,500.00	2,500.00	Private funds....	1913	Mrs. G. A. Douglass
12 Y. M. C. A.	3,400.00	2,340.00	4,800.00	10,540.00	Private funds....	1915	James E. Grunert
13 Park Board.			144.00	144.00	Municipal funds....	1917	A. A. Gould
14 Neighborhood Association.				1,800.00	Private funds....	1914	Frank B. Cowan
15 Playground Committee.		600.00		600.00	Private funds....	1914	S. Elmore Burton
16 Playground Association.	325.00	235.00	712.00	1,272.00	Municipal funds....	1917	Mary L. Campbell
17 Municipal Recreation and Playground Com.			500.00	500.00	Municipal funds....	1903	Mrs. John J. Herrick

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population *	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership	Number of Paid Workers (Exclusive of Caretakers)	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership								Average Daily Attendance	
				Year round				Summer				Spring and Fall	
				Man	Women	Employed	Caretakers	Summer	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Center
New York—Cont.													
18 Hudson	11,745	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:30- 5:30		2:00-10:00		75	100
19 Hudson Falls	5,761	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 1-5				100	
20 Ilion	10,169	2	2	2	1	3	2	9-12, 1-4:30				125	
21 Ithaca	17,004	1	3	5	9	3	2	9:00- 9:00	3:30- 5:30			287	
22 Jamestown	38,917	7	7	7	15	7	15	10:00- 8:30				800	
23 Kingston	26,688	9	9	4	6	1	8	9:00- 9:00				2,366	
24 Lackawanna	17,918	1	1	1	2	2	1	10:00-10:00				95	
25 Lockport	21,308	7	7	7	2	6	1	9:00- 6:00				255	
26 Mamaroneck	6,571	2	2	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00				89	
27 Massena	5,993	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-5:30	After school	After school		95	60
28 Mechanicville	8,166	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00				80	
29 Middletown	18,420	3	3	1	6	1	1	2:00- 5:30				208	
30 Mount Vernon	42,726	4	4	2	8	2	4	Morning Afternoon					
31 Newburgh	30,366	1	1	3	4	3	4	1:00- 9:00				1,000	
32 New Rochelle	36,213	5	6	6	4	18	1	6:30-dark	3:00-dark	7:30-10:30		750	95
	11	197	43	251	450	36		8-10:30	8-10:30	8-10:30		99,849	26,500
								1:30- 5:30	1:30- 5:30	1:30- 5:30			
								7:30-10	7:30-10	7:30-10			
								9:00- 7:00	11:00- 6:00	10:00- 5:00		5,100	21,500
33 New York	5,821,151	11	12	5	7	1	1	9-6, 4-9:30				1,420	70
		9	9	3	6	1	1	9:00- 6:00	8:00- 5:00			3,600	
		30	20	50	10	30	1	9:00- 5:00	3:00- 6:00	3:00- 5:00		350	175
		35	65	65	52	65	55	8:00- 8:00	10:00- 6:00	10:00-10:00		35,000	12,000
		1	1	1	3	2	5	1:00-12:00	9:00-12:00	9:00-12:00		140	140
34 Oswego	23,626	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	9-12, 3-5			200	
35 Owego	4,845	1	1	1	1	1	1						
36 Port Chester	16,573	2	4	6	2	1	1	10:00- 5:00	3:30-5	{ 3:30-5 7:30-9		160	100
37 Poughkeepsie	35,000	5	5	1	16	3	3	9-12, 1-5				432	
38 Ronkonkoma	10,623	2	2	2	2	1	1	1:00- 5:00				250	
39 Rhinecliff		1	1	2	2	2	2	10:30-11:30 2-5, 7-9:30				50	60
40 Rochester	295,750	16	15	8	39	59	70	57	17	9:00- 9:00	11:45-1:15, 3-6, All day Sat.	17,208	5,400
41 Rome	26,341	1	5	6	1	5	2	1	9-dark	3-dark	7:30-10 p. m.	120	80
42 Roslyn	2		2	1	1	2	2	8:00-10:30	8:00-10:30	8:00-10:30		50	150
43 Sag Harbor	1		1	1	1	1	2	9:00- 8:00	4:00- 6:00			150	
44 Schenectady	88,723	11	5	17	10	15	1	9:00- 5:30	3:00- 5:30	9:00-10:30		1,278	
	13		13	13	14	11	1	9:00- 9:00		9:00-10:00		2,374	
45 Solvay	7,352	2	2	2	2	2	2			7:00- 9:00		65	
46 Sufers	2,890	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:30- 5:30					
47 Syracuse	171,717	7	7	9	21	1	10	9:00- 9:00				6,700	150
48 Tarrytown	5,807	1	1	2	1	1	1	9:00- 5:30					
49 Troy	72,013	7	7	7	10	7	7	1:00- 5:00				10,000	
50 Tuxedo		1	1	1	1	1	1	1:30- 1-5				30	
51 Utica	94,156	7	4	11	11	19	2	6	9:12, 2-9			7:30-10:00	3,027
52 Watertown	31,285	3	4	7	4	4	2	9:00- 6:00	9:00- 6:00	Day Eve.			
53 White Plains	21,031	2	2	2	2	2	2	9:00- 5:00				300	

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

	Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
		Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidents	Salaries	Total			
100	18 Board of Education.....		127.35	475.00	602.35	Municipal and private funds.....	1915	Charles S. Williams
	19 Civic League.....		102.51	250.00	352.51	Municipal and private funds.....	1912	Mrs. J. C. Jaques
	20 Board of Education.....		125.00	550.00	675.00	Municipal funds.....	1914	H. M. Schwartz
	21 Board of Education.....	20,000.00	125.00	8,000.00	28,125.00	Municipal funds.....	1916	Julius Kuhnert
	22 Board of Education.....		2,162.00	3,210.00	5,372.00	Municipal funds.....	1911	Harry T. Watson
	23 Board of Public Works.....	3,600.00			8,972.00	Municipal funds.....	1917	A. W. Buley
	24 Community House, Inc.....				3,320.00	Private funds.....	1911	A. P. Vanston
	25 Board of Education.....		100.00	900.00	1,000.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1918	A. E. Gay
60	26 { Village Improvement Association.....	353.00	20.09	145.00	518.09	Municipal and private funds.....	1913	Mrs. E. R. Will
	27 Aluminum Company of America.....					Private funds.....		Serine Hutesell
	28 Board of Education and Playground Committee.....	1,000.00	50.00	300.00	1,350.00	Municipal funds.....	1920	E. H. Burdick
	29 Board of Education.....		142.78	866.00	1,008.78	Municipal funds.....	1919	James F. Titill
	30 Board of Education.....				2,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1909	Mrs. E. B. Williams
95	31 { Parks and Recreation Commission.....	3,000.00	300.00	2,500.00	5,800.00	Municipal funds.....	1908	Mrs. Mattie E Northrip
26,500	32 Recreation Commission.....	793.89	970.28	7,439.34	9,203.31	Municipal funds.....	1918	Mathilde Christman
	33 Board of Education.....			168,253.00	168,253.00			Eugene C. Gibney
21,500								
70								
	34 Department of Parks, Borough of Brooklyn.....		5,500.00	44,180.00	49,680.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1904	John J. Downing
	Brooklyn Parks and Playgrounds Committee.....							Lillian W. Betts
	Department of Parks, Borough of Bronx.....				4,353.50		1914	A. G. Waldron
175	Parks and Playgrounds Association.....							
	35 Bureau of Recreation.....		7,500.00	5,000.00	12,500.00		1908	Lulu Morton
12,000	Community Service.....		1,600.00	90,000.00	91,600.00			William J. Lee
140	36 Department of Works.....		7,390.00	10,100.00	17,490.00			John R. Howard, Jr.
	37 Board of Education.....				1,500.00	Municipal funds.....	1915	Harry Kehoe
100	38 Civic Club.....					Municipal funds.....	1916	I. S. Carroll
	39 Recreation Commission.....		400.00	1,400.00	1,800.00	Municipal funds.....	1918	Eleanor F. Lippert
	40 Board of Education.....		270.06	2,378.00	2,655.06	Municipal funds.....	1909	Ward C. Moon
60	41 Civic Club.....		78.00	150.00	237.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1916	Sara F. Ryan
	42 Memorial Library.....					Private funds.....	1920	Harriet E. Woolley
5,400								
80								
	43 Bureau of Playgrounds and Recreation.....	1,053.19	28,712.50	84,687.18	114,452.87	Municipal funds.....	1903	Robert A. Bernhard
	44 Dept. of Public Works.....							
	45 Board of Education and Community Service.....					Municipal and private funds.....	1915	George B. Ranshaw
150	46 Neighborhood Association.....	300.00	1,136.53	5,245.00	6,681.53	Private funds.....	1915	R. E. Haas
	47 Park and Recreation Association.....							
	48 Board of Education.....	250.00	2,060.00	3,190.00	5,500.00	Private funds.....	1906	Mrs. R. K. Atkinson
2,374	49 Dept. of Public Works.....	6,500.00	1,700.00	5,085.00	13,285.00	Municipal funds.....	1912	Mary G. Mason
65	50 Playground Committee.....				20,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1915	Daniel J. Sweeney
	51 Recreation Commission.....					Municipal funds.....	1915	Anna L. Murtagh
	52 City of Watertown.....		2,400.00	2,591.00	5,000.00	Private funds.....	1917	A. P. Burroughs
	53 Board of Education.....		775.80	300.00	1,078.80	Private funds.....		
						Municipal and private funds.....	1913	Lucia L. Knowles
							1914	Prudence M. Cobb
							1906	Sara Holbrook
								Mrs. L. S. Morris
								W. C. Batchelor
								C. A. Bingham
								1911 Mrs. Henry P. Griffin

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership	Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers	Caretakers	Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
					Summer			Spring and Fall	Winter
					Year round	Summer Mos.	Other Seasons		
				Total	Men	Women	Employed Year-round		
North Carolina									
1 Asheville	28,504	4	4	3	1	1	1	9 a.m.-10 p.m.	1,600
2 Badin	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5, 6-8 9:00- 5:00	85
3 Charlotte	46,338	4	4	1	4	4	4	3:00- 6:00	500
4 Goldsboro	11,296	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 6:00	
5 Greensboro	19,861	3	3	1	1	1	1	9:00- 6:00	
6 Raleigh	24,418	2	2	2	2	2	2	3:00- 7:30	150
7 Washington	6,314	1	1	1	1	1	1	5:00- 6:30 5:00- 7:00	20
8 Wilmington	33,372	4	4	2	2	5	5	4:30- 5:30 5:00- 7:00	22
9 Winston-Salem	48,395	1	1	6	1	1	1	9-12, 4-9 3:00- 6:00	100
North Dakota									
1 Fargo	21,961	3	3	1	1	1	1	1:00- 9:00	38
2 Valley City	6,040	1	2	2	1	2	1	2-6, 7-9	25
Ohio									
1 Ada	4,080	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00-11:30 1:00- 4:00	50
2 Athens	6,418	1	1	3	4	1	1	9:00- 5:00 3:30- 5:30	100
3 Bowling Green	5,788	1	1	1	1	1	1	8:00- 4:00 9:00-11:30	120
4 Canton	87,091	5	5	4	6	6	6	1:00- 5:00 6:00- 8:00 1:30- 5:00	1,800
5 Chillicothe	15,831	4	4	1	6	6	6		275
6 Cincinnati	401,247	28	95	129	21	21	21	8:30- 8:30 8:30-11:30 2:30- 5:30 7:00- 9:00	1,500
7 Cleveland	796,836	22	10	34	24	24	3	10 12:00- 8:30 All day	4,316
8 Columbus	237,031	23	51	98	130	2	75	12:30- 3:30 3:30-11:00 2:30-dark	820
9 Dayton	152,550	17	3	15	4	7	10	10:00-10:00 10:00 a.m.- 11:00 p.m.	1,050
10 East Cleveland	27,292	1	1	2	1	1	10	10:00 a.m.- 9:30 p.m.	200
11 Elyria	20,474	1	1	1	1	1	8	8:00- 5:00	105
12 Fostoria	9,987	3	3	3	3	3	8	9-11, 2-5	175
13 Hamilton	39,675	1	1	1	1	1	10	10:00- 4:30	50
14 Lebanon	3,310	1	1	2	1	2	1	9-12, 2-8	210
15 Lorain	37,295	4	4	5	5	5	9		250
16 Martins Ferry	11,634	2	2	3	3	3	9-11, 2-4, 5-9		200
17 Middletown	23,594	4	4	1	8	8	3	9-12, 1-5	
18 Mingo Junction	4,865	2	2	2	1	1	1	9:00- 9:00	714
19 Newark	26,718	3	3	3	3	3	8	8:00- 8:00	1,200
20 Oberlin	4,895	1	1	1	1	1	10	10:30-11:30 2:00- 5:00	35
21 Portsmouth	33,011	8	12	1	7	2	3	9	1,000
22 St. Marys	5,679	1	1	1	1	1	1	8-10, 3-5, 7-9	105
23 Springfield	60,840	11	11	5	6	6	13	1:30- 9:00	200
24 Toledo	243,109	6	6	3	7	7	10	10:00- 6:00	1,040
									450

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

	Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
		Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidents	Salaries	Total			
400	1 City of Asheville.	1,500.00	1,311.83	17,936.06	20,747.89	Municipal and private funds.	1916	R. L. Fitzpatrick
	2 Tallasee Power Co.					Private funds.	1920	W. L. Quinlan
	3 Park and Recreation Commission.	500.00	3,000.00	3,500.00	7,000.00	Municipal and private funds.	1913	F. C. Berry
100	4 Community Service.	21.25	421.37	585.64	1,028.26	Private funds.	1909	Mildred T. Cover
25	5 Playground Association.	300.00		1,200.00	1,500.00	Private funds.	1919	Fred Archer
	6 Recreation Commission.	450.00		210.00	660.00	Municipal funds.	1914	Dr. A. G. Spangler
75	7 Board of Education.					Municipal and private funds.	1919	Frank L. Ashley
	Community Y. M. C. A.					Municipal and private funds.	1905	O. B. Hinnant
	8 Playground Association.		750.00	1,250.00	2,000.00	Municipal and private funds.	1905	
	9 Park and Playground Department.			4,000.00	6,000.00	Municipal funds.	1909	W. E. Vaughan-Lloyd
700	1 Board of Education.			300.00	300.00	Municipal funds.	1917	Arthur Deamer
	2 Board of Education.					Municipal funds.	1912	G. W. Hanna
	1 Community Civic League.	350.00	100.00	200.00	650.00	Private funds.	1920	Mrs. A. N. Wisely, Jr.
75	2 Board of Education.	300.00	50.00	350.00	700.00	Municipal and private funds.	1916	Walter P. Porter
	3 Women's Club.	400.00		200.00	600.00	Private funds.	1920	D. C. Bryant
	4 City Commission.	602.67	1,327.63	3,132.48	8,264.97	Municipal and private funds.	1909	I. W. Delp
	5 Community Service.		33.36	376.00		Municipal and private funds.	1919	May Minnick
4,316	6 Board of Education.	10,275.00		39,638.50	49,913.50	Municipal funds.	1919	J. A. Schwarz
	7 Hiram House.	1,496.38		4,075.96	5,572.34	Municipal funds.	1907	George A. Bellamy
2,765	Department of Parks and Public Property.	579.62	1,000.00	12,581.00	14,160.62	Municipal and private funds.	1911	Fred S. Day
1,050	Board of Education.	314.40	4,173.60	35,348.31	39,836.31		1915	Marie W. Wilson
	8 Division of Public Recreation.	2,500.00	5,986.31	21,325.05	29,811.36	Municipal and private funds.	1911	Grace English
1,350	9 City Welfare Department.	4,009.00	80,000.00	12,104.00	96,113.00	Municipal and private funds.	1908	F. T. Walton
	Community Chest.				5,000.00	Municipal and private funds.	1917	Isabel Beardsley
	10 City and Board of Education.		200.00	900.00	1,100.00	Municipal funds.	.....	W. H. Kirk
	11 Social Settlement.		50.00	100.00	150.00	Private funds.	1913	F. M. Shelton
	12 Public Playground Committee.	271.00		220.00	491.00	Private funds.	1919	Mrs. E. C. Wolfe
256	13 Park Board and Community Service.				500.00	Municipal funds.	1917	Isabel Beardsley
	14 The Civic Trust of Lebanon.		1,300.00	3,100.00	4,900.00	Private funds.	1914	R. P. Williams
	15 Board of Education.				1,000.00	Municipal funds.	1910	D. J. Boone
	16 Playground Association.		169.30	544.56	710.86	Private funds.	1911	A. T. Selby
	17 American Rolling Mill Company and Park Commission.					Municipal and private funds.	1920	Frank Marsh
	18 Carnegie Steel Company.		100.00	1,300.00	1,400.00	Private funds.	1914	Marc S. Parsons
	19 School Board.					Municipal funds.	1916	Oren J. Barnes
	20 Recreation League.					Private funds.	1916	Howard L. Rawdon
105	21 Bureau of Community Service.	4,153.25	1,305.00	5,500.00	10,958.25	Private funds.	1917	Edward S. Gillellan
	22 Community Welfare Association.					Private funds.	1920	C. C. McBroom
	23 Playground Committee.	300.00	178.00	1,555.00	2,033.00	Municipal and private funds.	1909	Max L. Kleeman
	24 Division of Recreation.		2,368.36	6,604.65	8,973.01	Municipal funds.	1915	C. A. Booth

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the tables.

STATE AND COUNTY	Population*	Year round	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership						Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers						Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership				Average Daily Attendance	
			Summer Mon. Other Seasons			Total	Men	Women	Employed Year round	Caretakers	Summer		Spring and Fall		Winter		Summer Months	Winter Centers		
			Summer	Mon.	Other Seasons						9:00- 9:00	9:00- 10:00	9:00- 10:00	9:00- 10:00	9:00- 10:00	9:00- 10:00				
OHIO—Con't																				
25 Van Wert.....	8,100	2	1	...	3	1	2	...	...	1	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 10:00	9:00- 10:00	9:00- 10:00	9:00- 10:00	9:00- 10:00	...	200	25
26 Warren.....	27,050	...	12	12	1	8	8	8	3	1	1-dark	...	...	...	...	...	5,000	...	...
27 Youngstown.....	132,358	...	4	8	12	8	8	8	3	3	Afternoon...	...	...	...	...	...	200	371	...
28 Zanesville.....	29,589	...	3	4	7	8	2	2	2	3	1:00- 8:00	...	...	...	...	...	300	400	...
		1	2	2	2	1	1	6	4	1	9:00- 11:30	...	...	...	...	...	200	110	...
								2	2	2	1:00- 5:00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
OKLAHOMA																				
1 Oklahoma City..	91,258	1	10	...	11	12	12	1	12	1	9:00- 9:00	4:00- 6:00	4:00- 6:00	4:00- 6:00	4:00- 6:00	4:00- 6:00	437	681	112	
2 Sapulpa.....	11,634	5	1	...	6	1	15	...	5	5	2:30- 8:30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
OREGON																				
1 Portland.....	258,288	2	17	...	19	20	20	7	20	10	...	10	10	10	10	10	2,000	200	11	
PENNSYLVANIA																				
1 Allentown.....	73,502	...	8	8	7	11	...	1	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	...
2 Altoona.....	60,331	...	4	4	5	6	6	3	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	200	...
3 Beaver Falls....	12,802	...	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,500	2
4 Bradford.....	15,525	...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9:00- 4:00	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...
5 Butler.....	23,778	...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10-12, 2-5, 6-9	...	...	...	...	...	400	5	...
6 Carlisle.....	10,916	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	9-12, 2-4	...	...	...	...	...	125	...	60
7 Chester.....	58,030	9	9	9	9	27	27	27	9	9	9:00-12:00	...	...	...	...	...	1,500	7	...
8 Clairton.....	6,284	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1:30- 4:30	...	...	...	...	...	350	...	80
9 Coatesville.....	14,515	1	4	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	10-12, 3-dark	3:30-dark	...	...	...	...	267	9	...
10 Conshohocken....	8,481	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	9:00- 5:00	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	10
11 Cresson.....	1,710	1	...	1	10	10	20	1	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	250	230	11		
12 Danville.....	6,952	1	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	12
13 Egypt.....	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8:00 a. m.-10:30 p. m.	...	...	...	...	...	45	35	13
14 Ellwood City....	8,958	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	2	9:00- 5:00	...	...	...	...	...	430	...	14
15 Erie.....	93,372	109	7	16	7	7	7	7	1	8	9:00- 5:00	7:30- 9:30	7:30- 9:30	7:30- 9:30	7:30- 9:30	7:30- 9:30	157	71	15	
16 Gettysburg.....	5,305	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:30-11:30	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	16
17 Greensburg.....	15,033	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2:00- 4:30	...	...	...	...	...	115	...	17
18 Harrisburg.....	75,917	16	16	16	13	18	18	12	10:00- 8:00	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,972	...	18	
19 Johnstown.....	67,327	15	15	15	19	19	19	2	1:00- 8:00	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,850	...	19	
20 Kennett Square..	3,310	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	20
21 Lancaster.....	53,150	6	6	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	875	21	21	
22 Lansdowne.....	4,800	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	150	...	22		
23 Lebanon.....	24,043	4	4	4	2	3	3	4	9:00- 8:00	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	...	23	
24 Littlestown.....	1,520	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	...	24
25 Lock Haven.....	8,557	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9-12, 1-5	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	25
26 Mahanoy City...	15,599	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10:00- 6:00	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	26

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

follow the

"small community" table

rage Daily

Attendance

on course

Winter

Centers

Year

200

200

200

200

10

28

37

681

00

200

10

50

00

00

50

00

20

00

00

00

25

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

00

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow table

STATE AND CITY	Population	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year round			Caretakers			Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Month	Winter Month	
		Men	Women	Employed Year-round	Men	Women	Employed Year-round						
PENN.—Con't.													
27 Milford.....		1	1					9:00-12:00				35	
28 Monessen.....	18,179	4	4	1	1	3	2	5				8 B	
29 New Castle.....	44,938	1	1	2	2	2	2	9:00- 9:00	6:00- 9:00	6:00- 9:00	1,500	19 C	
30 New Kensington.....	11,987	2	2	1	2	1	1	9:00-12:00	6:30- 9:00	6:30- 9:00	200	19 A	
31 Northampton.....	9,349	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 8:00				130	
32 North Braddock.....	14,928	3	3	3	9	9	2	8-12, 7-9			700	3 B	
33 Oil City.....	21,274	2	2	1	6	1	1					84	
		23	27	18	68	87	98	102	13	8	55,290	19 S	
34 Philadelphia.....	1,823,158	21	108	129	41	166	21	126	9-12, 1-5	3:30- 5:30	8,388	19 E	
35 Pittsburgh.....	588,193	2	21	29	15	40	55	10	9:00- 7:00	9:00- 7:00	1,167	20 F	
		23	27	18	68	87	98	102	10-12, 1-5 Sat.	1-10 p. m.	1-10 p. m.	5 E	
36 { Pittsburgh North Side.....	15	33	48	24	122	18	3	9:00- 9:00	3:30- 5:30	3:30- 5:30		6	
37 Phoenixville.....	10,484	3	3	6	2	4	1	3	9:00- 4:30	7:00- 9:00	4:00- 5:00	300	
38 Pittston.....	18,497	4	4	4	4	2	1	1		10:00 a. m.- 10:45 p. m.		7 F	
39 Pottstown.....	17,431	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00-11:30				150	
40 Pottsville.....	21,876	1	1	1	1	1	1	2:30- 5:00				315	
41 Punxsutawney.....	10,311	1	1	1	1	1	1	6:45- 8:45				300	
		23	27	18	68	87	98	102	8:00- 5:00			400	
42 Rankin.....	7,301	1	1	1	1	1	1	8:40 am-9:00 pm				1,000	
43 Reading.....	107,784	10	10	10	15	26	5	9:00- 9:00				4,922	
44 Renova.....	5,877	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00				140	
45 Rossiter.....	3,305	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 4:00				100	
46 St. Clair.....	6,585	2	2	2	2	2	1	9:00- 5:00				130	
47 St. Mary's.....	6,967	2	2	2	1	1	1	9:00-12:00				202	
		23	27	18	68	87	98	102	1:30- 5:00				
48 Scranton.....	137,783	1	13	9	23	10	16	6	25	9:00 a. m.- 11:00 p. m.	3:30-11:00	7:00-11:00	163,289
49 Steelton.....	13,428	5	5	5	2	6	1	9:12, 1:30-5				905	
50 Tarentum.....	8,925	2	2	2	2	4	1	9:00-12:00				90	
51 West Chester.....	11,717	3	2	5	2	7	1	3	9:00- 5:00			316	
52 West Reading.....	2,400	1	1	1	1	1	1					25	
		23	27	18	68	87	98	102	1:30- 5:00				
53 Wilkes-Barre.....	73,833	9	9	4	9	9	3	9:00- 6:00				300	
54 Wilkinsburg.....	24,403	1	1	1	2	2	1	9:00- 6:00				120	
		23	27	18	68	87	98	102	6:30- 9:00				
55 Williamsport.....	36,198	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00-11:30				324	
		23	27	18	68	87	98	102	6:30- 8:30				
56 Wilmerding.....	6,441	2	2	2	1	2	1	9:00- 5:00				325	
57 Wyomissing.....		1	1	2	1	1	1	9:00- 8:00				157	
58 York.....	47,512	3	9	5	12	3	11	1	3	9:00- 9:00	6-9 p. m.	7-10 p. m.	200
		23	27	18	68	87	98	102	10-12, 1-5				
RHODE ISLAND													
1 Barrington.....		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 1-5			15	
2 Cumberland.....	10,077	1	1	1	2	1	1	9:00- 5:00				300	
3 East Greenwich.....	4,180	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00				30	
4 Newport.....	30,255	1	5	5	5	3	4	1	2	9:00- 8:30	2-10:30		1,300

RECREATION CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

Average Daily
Attendance

Summer
Months

Winter
Months

Days

		Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was Established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers		Land, Buildings Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentally	Salaries	Total			
35	7 Individual			1,338.00	1,338.00	Private funds	1919	Elizabeth R. Cotterill
	8 Board of Education					Municipal funds	1913	H. E. Gress
1,500	9 Carnegie Steel Company					Private funds	1909	A. H. Wyman
200	10 American Sheet and Tin Plate Company			260.00	260.00	Municipal funds	1914	B. Empfield
125	11 School Board							
130	12 Playgrounds Association	1,600.00	125.00	175.00	1,900.00	Private funds	1917	A. A. Shoemaker
700	13 Board of Education			1,200.00	1,200.00	Municipal funds	1915	H. G. Means
84	14 Parent-Teacher Association					Private funds	1915	Mrs. Anna Mount
55,290	15 Bureau of Recreation	32,727.50	34,507.39	204,745.00	271,979.89	Municipal, State and private funds	1894	W. D. Champlin
8,388	16 Board of Education		1,006.90	47,519.02	48,525.92		1894	Elizabeth O'Neill
1,167	17 Fidelity Trust Company	5,400.00	25,000.00	30,000.00	60,400.00	Municipal funds	1896	Marshall Morgan
	18 Bureau of Recreation							Charles F. Ball
300	19 Playground and Vacation School Association of Allegheny, Inc.				31,051.90	Municipal and private funds	1898	Mary J. Cowley
	20 Recreation Commission				75,000.00	Municipal and private funds		
	21 City Planning Commission					Municipal funds	1920	Frank E. Sutcliff
150	22 Century Club	19.80		78.00	95.80	Private funds	1914	O. M. Winternute
	23 Playground Association	144.81		288.00	432.81		1912	Mrs. W. G. Maguire
315	24 East Side Playground Association	25.00		145.00	170.00	Private funds	1914	John F. Murray
300	25 Playground Association			550.00	550.00	Municipal and private funds	1912	Mrs. J. P. Wilson
400	26 Public Schools	1,500.00		300.00	1,800.00	Municipal funds	1920	C. L. Wilson
4,022	27 Playground Association	88.55	2,143.32	7,997.95	10,229.82	Municipal funds	1903	Alex. A. Harwick
140	28 Pennsylvania Railroad						1915	Eva Richardson
	29 Y. M. C. A.			187.50	187.50	Private funds		
100	30 Clearfield Bituminous Coal Company			300.00	300.00	Private funds	1919	Mrs. Maude Stevens
	31 Playground Association		15.00	160.00	176.00	Private funds	1916	E. F. Faust
130	32 Playground Committee		100.00	400.00	500.00	Private funds	1915	Wm. G. Braun
202	33 Bureau of Recreation	2,939.00	3,095.68	14,190.22	20,224.90	Municipal funds	1910	Mrs. E. W. Gearhart
13,250	34 Parks and Playgrounds Commission	54.87	313.88	1,347.58	1,716.33	Municipal and private funds	1916	Charles S. Davis
905	35 Civic Club				300.00	Municipal and private funds	1914	Mrs. J. E. Harrison
	36 School Board		329.37	1,328.14	1,657.51	Municipal funds	1912	Florence W. Hilton
308	37 Playground Association	700.00	711.81	694.76	2,106.57	Municipal and private funds	1916	Harry Doell
25	38 City of Wilkes-Barre				2,000.00	Municipal funds	1905	W. H. Shioe
	39 Murdock Park Playground Association		250.00	480.00	730.00	Private funds	1917	David H. Dyer
324	40 East End Playground	75.00	70.00	225.00	370.00	Municipal and private funds		Mary Young
1,200	41 City Council		400.00	600.00	1,000.00	Municipal and private funds	1909	George R. Fleming
325	42 Playground Committee	1,087.01	222.33	655.00	1,904.34	Municipal and private funds	1910	S. H. Stevens
157	43 Playground Association		1,017.17	1,013.04	2,030.81	Municipal and private funds	1910	Arthur Rick
200	44 Recreation Commission	2,700.00	300.00	3,000.00	6,000.00	Municipal and private funds	1920	Violet G. Williams
15	45 Maple Avenue Community House, Inc.		950.44	827.24	1,777.68	Private funds	1918	Mabel C. Blake
	46 Lonsdale Company			400.00	400.00	Private funds	1914	Joseph V. Broderick
300	47 Neighborhood Cottage			1,650.00	1,650.00	Private funds		Howard P. Bourne
1,300	48 Recreation Commission	19,454.00	6,748.00	4,871.00	30,073.00	Municipal funds	1914	Arthur Leland

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the table

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership							Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership							Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round			Total	Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Months	Summer Months	Winter Months		
		Men	Women	Employed Year round		Caretakers											
RHODE ISLAND Con't																	
5 Providence.....	237,595	7	16	4	27	51	83	14	7	12	5	4	11,178	5,106	5		
6 Westerly.....	12,000	{	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:30-12, 2-5, 6-9 1:30- 5:30	9:30-12, 2-5, 6-9	.....	234	6	6	
7 Woonsocket.....	43,000	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	90	.....	7	7
SOUTH CAROLINA																	
1 Beaufort.....	3,860	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10-12, 4-8	3:30- 8:00	450	450	1	1		
2 Charleston.....	67,957	4	1	1	4	2	7	9	1	.....	.....	320	320	2	2
3 Columbia.....	37,524	5	8	1	13	1	0	6	2	5	3	3	3,600	3,500	3		
4 Greenville.....	23,127	{	3	1	3	1	4	4	1	8:30-11:00 4:00- 7:00	3:00- 6:00	3:00- 6:00	59	59	4		
5 Spartanburg.....	22,638	{	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	8:00-12:00 4:00- 7:00 9:12, 3-5, 7-10	.....	9-3, 7-10	320	320	5	
SOUTH DAKOTA																	
1 Mitchell.....	8,478	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	9-12, 3-6	.....	.....	200	200	1
TENNESSEE																	
1 Memphis.....	162,351	3	2	20	25	9	21	14	6	9:00-11:00 3:30- 6:00	2:45- 6:00	3:00-10:00	2,283	1,236	1		
2 Nashville.....	118,342	4	19	1	23	17	17	6	15	9:30- 2:00 7:00- 9:00	{ 9:30- 2:00 7:00- 9:00	.....	.....	2	2
TEXAS																	
1 Dallas.....	158,976	5	27	2	34	28	14	9	15	3:00-10:00 5:00- 9:00	3:00- 9:00 2:00- 4:00	3:00- 9:00	14,000	800	1		
2 Houston.....	138,076	7	7	7	2	7	1	1	1	.....	.....	600	350	2	
3 San Antonio.....	161,379	6	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	3:30- 9:30	3:30- 9:30	708	708	3			
UTAH																	
1 Logan.....	9,439	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	10:00- 9:30	.....	.....	403	403	1
2 Salt Lake City.....	118,110	1	11	7	19	12	16	12	5	10:00- 9:00	4:00- 6:00	4:00- 6:00	2,400	400	2		
VERMONT																	
1 Bellows Falls.....	6,365	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 6:00	.....	.....	125	125	1
2 Bennington.....	9,982	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1-5, 7-9	.....	8-4, 7-10	150	70	2	
3 Burlington.....	22,779	5	1	5	1	5	1	4	1	10:00- 9:00	7-10 p. m.	4-6, 7-10	10	25	3		
4 Montpelier.....	7,125	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7-10 p. m.	.....	.....	337	6	4
5 Randolph.....	2,180	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5	.....	.....	90	90	5
6 Rutland.....	14,954	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	9-12, 2-5	.....	.....	337	6	6
7 Woodstock.....	1,620	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00-12:00	.....	.....	35	35	7
VIRGINIA																	
1 Alexandria.....	18,060	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9:00- 8:00	.....	.....	275	275	1
2 Danville.....	21,639	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	1	3:00- 7:00	.....	.....	400	400	2
3 Fredericksburg.....	5,882	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 9:00	9:00- 9:00	50	150	3		
4 Lynchburg.....	29,956	2	2	1	5	3	8	3	1	9-12, 3-8	3:00- 6:00	3-5, 8-10	343	129	4		
5 Norfolk.....	115,777	14	14	3	9	1	1	1	1	9-12, 4-5:30	Eves.	.....	2,500	500	5	
6 Roanoke.....	171,867	2	9	8	11	10	15	6	10	9-12, 4-9	2:30- 9:00	2:30-10:00	1,764	300	6		
7 Richmond.....	50,842	4	4	4	1	4	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	907	907	7

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

verage Daily
Attendance

Months

Winter
Centers

178

234

90

450

600

59

320

200

283

708

400

400

403

125

150

10

90

337

35

275

400

50

343

600

30

784

667

Authorities Managing
Playgrounds and
Neighborhood
Recreation Centers

Expenditures Last Fiscal Year

Land, Building
Permanent
EquipmentUpkeep, Supplies
and Incidentally

Salaries

Total

Sources of Financial
Support of
Playgrounds and
Neighborhood
Recreation CentersYear First Center
was Established
Under LeadershipSources of
Information

5,106	5 Board of Recreation.....	22,640.16	2,804.70	11,725.85	37,170.71	Municipal funds.....	1906	Joseph J. McCaffrey
6 School Committee.....		27.15		405.00	432.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	W. H. Bacon
7 Trinity Club.....				100.00	100.00	Private funds.....	1920	Mrs. Cora M. Barry
1 Community Service.....					3,500.00	Private funds.....		Mrs. F. H. Rhodes
2 { Municipal Playground Commission.....	1,000.00	2,250.00		4,200.00	7,450.00	Municipal funds.....	1910	Mrs. J. C. Liedeman
3 Playground Department, Children's Clinic and Pacific Mills.....					6,300.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1913	Adele J. Minahan
4 Community Service.....	1,040.00	166.51		4,184.00	5,390.51	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1919	Theresa E. Schmidt
5 Community Service.....	1,000.00	200.00		1,200.00	2,400.00	Private funds.....	1919	George H. Harten
Saxon Mills.....							1915	Marjorie A. Potwine
1 Board of Education.....	500.00	100.00		650.00	1,250.00	Private funds.....	1919	J. C. Lindsey
1 Park Commission.....	6,383.91	3,971.16		4,290.75	14,654.00	Municipal funds.....	1914	Walter G. Smith
2 { Board of Park Commissioners.....	33,000.00	2,500.00		6,384.00	42,184.00	Municipal funds.....	1909	J. W. Lewis
1 Park Department.....	2,000.00	5,000.00		15,000.00	22,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1909	W. F. Jacoby
2 Department of Recreation.....		4,297.57			7,957.95	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1915	Corinne Fondé
3 Park Department.....						Municipal funds.....	1918	Mrs. A. F. Leifeld
1 Recreation Committee.....	500.00	300.00		750.00	1,550.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1919	Norman Hamilton
2 { City Recreation Dept. and Civic Recreation Commission.....	15,000.00	8,100.00		12,000.00	35,100.00	Municipal funds.....	1909	Charlotte Stewart
1 Village Trustees.....					467.94	Municipal funds.....		H. S. Bishop
2 Public Welfare Association.....	530.00	1,757.00		1,537.00	3,824.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1901	Mrs. Irving C. Cobb
3 Park Department.....						Municipal funds.....	1919	Mrs. G. A. Robbins
4 { Young People's Com- munity Club, Inc.....		1,361.00		585.00	1,946.00	Private funds.....	1918	W. E. Stockwell
5 American Red Cross.....	175.00	55.86		225.00	455.86	Private funds.....	1920	Bertha R. Salisbury
6 Playground Association.....	671.22	460.39		572.00	1,703.61	{ Municipal and private funds.....		Milton B. Hunt
7 Improvement Society.....						Private funds.....	1911	Rachel M. French
1 Playground Association.....		100.00		290.00	390.00	Private funds.....	1914	Mrs. T. C. Howard
2 { Park Committee and Community Council.....					2,500.00	Municipal funds.....		Nell Robbins
3 Community Service.....	200.00	600.00		2,400.00	3,200.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1920	G. S. Swem
4 { Playground and Recre- ation Association and School Board.....		800.00		4,500.00	5,300.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1913	Mary E. Hannah
5 Dept. of Public Welfare.....					8,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	A. A. Hainsworth
6 Civic Betterment League.....	10.00			225.00	235.00	Private funds.....	1920	Bertha B. Mills
7 { Community Recreation Ass'n. and Department of Public Works.....								
8 Association of Commerce.....	250.00	124.98		1,125.00	44,500.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1906	E. J. Garmhausen
					1,499.98	Municipal and private funds.....		Marjorie Cottam

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance		
		Year round			Caretakers			Summer			Spring and Fall		
		Summer Mo.	Other Seasons	Total	Men	Women	Year-round				Summer Months	Winter Centers	
WASHINGTON													
1 Dupont	450	1	1	1	2	2	1	10:00-12:00 1:30- 4:30				85	
2 Everett	27,644	1	1	2	2	1	1	10:30- 9:30	3:30-dark				
3 Olympia	7,795	1	1	1	1	2	1	9:00- 9:00	12:00-10:00	12:00-10:00		130	
4 Seattle	315,652	4	5	9	7	4	8	10			8	150	
5 Spokane	104,437	2	7	9	12	10	1	9			6	2,510	
6 Walla Walla	15,503	2	2	2	2	2	2	1:00- 6:00	2:00- 6:00			6,646	
												113	
												40	
WEST VIRGINIA													
1 Martinsburg	12,515	2	2	2	1	1		8:30- 7:30				191	
2 McMechen	3,470	1	1	1	1	1		1:00- 8:00				100	
3 Wheeling	54,322	7	7	7	10	10	1	9-dark				1,541	
WISCONSIN													
1 LaCrosse	30,363	4	4	5	4	4		1:00- 9:00					
2 Madison	38,378	3	3	4	2	2	2	1:00- 8:30				400	
3 Manitowoc	17,563	2	2	2	2	2		8 a. m.-9 p. m.				300	
4 Milwaukee	457,147	1	12	11	24	298	370	5	22	9 a. m.-9:30 p. m.	4:00-10:00	4:00-10:00- Sat. 1-11:45	5,715
5 Oshkosh	33,162	8	7	15	20	17	1	16	{ 9:00-11:00 { 2:30- 9:30		{ 3:30- 5:30 { 7:30-10:00		
6 Racine	58,593	1	8	2	11	2	12	2	6	1:00- 9:00	4-6, 7-9	4:00- 9:30	1,000
7 Superior	39,624	1	11	12	6	6		9:00- 5:00	7:00-10:30	7:00-10:30		50	
8 West Allis	13,765	3	3	3	2	2						300	
WYOMING													
1 Laramie	6,301	1	1	1	3	3		2:00- 8:00	2:00- 8:00			200	
2 Riverton		1		1	1	1	1	10:00- 9:00	10:00- 9:00	10:00- 9:00		75	
												75	
CANADA													
1 Winnipeg, Man.	225,000	26	22	48	38	41	1	24	7:00- 8:00		6:00- 7:00	7,412	
2 Halifax, N. S.	46,619	4	4	3	14	3		3	9:30- 6:00			2,500	
3 Ft. William, Ont.	16,499	5	5	6	6	6	5	2:00- 9:00				2,450	
4 Hamilton, Ont.		4	4	5	5	5		9:00-11:45				900	
5 Kingston, Ont.		3	3	3	7	7	3	9:00- 5:00				405	
6 London, Ont.		3	3	4	3	3		9-dark				246	
7 Ottawa, Ont.	87,062	17	11	28	32	18	1	10:00-10:00	5:00- 9:00	10:00-10:00		5,750	
8 Peterboro, Ont.	18,360	4	4	3	7	7	4	9-5, 7-9				125	
9 Toronto, Ont.	376,533	13	30	38	38	106	122	16	36	9:00-10:00	9:30-10:00		6,983
10 Montreal, P. Q.		8	1	9	3	18		1	9-12, 2-5, 6-9	3:00- 9:00			1,775
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS													
1 Honolulu		5	2	9	2	9	2	2:00- 7:00	2:00- 6:00	2:00- 5:30		100	
2 Makaweli, Kauai		5		5	1							40	
												40	

CENTER STATISTICS FOR 1920

"small community" table

Winter Centers	Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
		Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentals	Salaries	Total			
35	1 Woman's Club.....	375.00	210.00	482.50	1,067.50	Municipal and private funds.....	1919	Mrs. R. C. Hull
30 150	2 Board of Education.....		325.00	1,000.00	1,325.00	Municipal funds.....	1911	C. G. Shelden
10 966	3 Y. M. C. A.....		2,000.00	4,000.00	6,000.00	Private funds.....		Elmer L. Breckner
46 112	4 Park Commission.....		6,761.00	37,541.58	44,303.57	Municipal funds.....	1911	B. Evans
40	5 Board of Park Com'rns.....		2,100.00	16,351.00	18,451.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	Benj. A. Clark
	6 Park and Civic Arts Club.....				600.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1915	Grace Isaacs
91	1 Playground Association.....				100.00	Private funds.....	1914	Mrs. Elizabeth Townsend
00	2 Playground Association.....				142.00	Private funds.....	1916	Mrs. J. D. Marple
41	3 Recreation Association.....	50.00	1,027.30	4,122.70	5,200.00	Private funds.....	1909	Mrs. C. R. Hubbard
00	1 Board of Education.....				1,700.00	Municipal funds.....	1913	B. B. McCormick
00 3,218	2 { Board of Education Playground Committee.....		412.00	1,190.00	1,602.00	Municipal funds.....	1911	R. B. Dudgeon
	3 City of Manitowoc.....				600.00	Municipal funds.....	1911	B. Nespor
	4 Board of Education.....				260,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1912	Dorothy Enderis
00 550	5 Board of Education.....	400.00	2,000.00	5,600.00	8,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1908	Louis P. Washburn
50 1,100	6 Park Board.....				7,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1916	W. A. Cox
00	7 Board of Education and City		500.00	2,500.00	3,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1912	L. A. Nichols
	8 Board of Education.....					Municipal funds.....	1920	Paul F. Hagen
00 75	1 Parent Teachers Association.....				400.00	Private funds.....	1920	Lewis C. Tidball, Jr.
	2 Red Cross.....	1,420.00	780.00	1,900.00	4,000.00	Private funds.....	1919	Verna Ruth Dillow
12 2,775	1 Public Parks Board.....	1,967.13	4,481.66	19,944.37	26,393.16	Municipal funds.....	1909	J. H. Blackwood
00	2 Playgrounds Commission.....				2,900.00	Municipal funds.....	1906	Reginald V. Harris
00	3 Playground Commission.....	250.00	650.00	2,580.00	3,480.00	Municipal funds.....	1914	W. E. Eade
	4 Playgrounds Association.....				4,000.00	Municipal funds.....	1908	John M. Eastwood
05	5 Board of Education.....		350.00	950.00	1,300.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1918	Mrs. Etta A. Newlands
46	6 Public Utilities Commission.....	1,461.70	1,208.99	1,411.98	4,082.67	Municipal funds.....	1920	E. V. Buchanan
50 4,200	7 Playgrounds Committee.....	54,250.00	3,500.00	11,500.00	69,250.00	Municipal funds.....	1912	W. J. Neale
25	8 Playground Association.....		800.00	600.00	1,200.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1915	Bertha F. Neal
83 1,896	9 Parks Department Board of Education.....			53,618	62,000.00	116,618.00	1909	S. H. Armstrong
75	10 { Parks and Playgrounds Association and Civic Playgrounds.....		1,112.00	9,641.00	10,753.00	Municipal and private funds.....	1902	Miss A. H. Blackader
00 125	1 Free Kindergarten and Children's Aid Ass'n.....		628.75	6,671.00	7,299.75	Municipal and private funds.....	1911	Frances Lawrence
40 40	2 Hawaiian Sugar Co.....					Private funds.....		E. L. Damkroger

WHAT SMALL COM

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round			Caretakers	Summer		Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months	Winter Centers	
		Summer Mo.	Other Seasons	Total		Men	Women	Employed Year-round				
CALIFORNIA												
1 Red Bluff.....	4,625	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6:00-10:00	2:00- 6:00	.....	40
DELAWARE												
1 Henry Clay.....	1,000	2	1	1	2	1	6	3	1	5½	5½	80
KANSAS												
1 McPherson.....	4,310	.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
MAINE												
1 Millinocket.....	3,680	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	100
MASSACHUSETTS												
1 Dalton.....	4,090	2	2	2	3	4	1	1	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	175
2 Lee.....	4,600	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	50
3 Provincetown.....	4,550	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	9-12 a. m.	.....	.....	50
4 Wellesley Hills.....	.....	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	9-12, 2-6	.....	.....	55
MINNESOTA												
1 Ely.....	4,250	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	8:00-10:00	8:00-10:00	8:00-10:00	280
2 Redwood Falls.....	2,100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	All day	All day	145
NEW HAMPSHIRE												
1 Littleton.....	4,850	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Bordentown.....	4,370	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2:30- 5:00 Eves.	2:30- 5:00 Eves.	2:30- 5:00 Eves.	100
3 Maplewood.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 2-6	.....	.....	116
4 Mt. Tabor.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	50
5 Rumson.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 5:00	.....	.....	.....
NEW MEXICO												
1 Silver City.....	3,860	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEW YORK												
1 Easthampton.....	2,100	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	9:00- 4:00	.....	.....	.....
2 Forest Hills.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3-6 (Sat. 9-12, 1-6)	3-6 (Sat. 9-12, 1-6)	3-6 (Sat. 9-12, 1-6)	100
3 Garnerville.....	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	10-12, 2-5, 6-9	9:00-11:00	9:00-11:00	262
4 Owego.....	4,845	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 3-6	9-12, 3-6	9-12, 3-6	270
5 Rhinecliff.....	.....	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	10:30-11:30	.....	10:30-11:30	50
6 Roslyn.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2-5, 7-9:30	2-5, 7-9:30	2-5, 7-9:30	60
7 Sag Harbor.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	8:00-10:30	8:00-10:30	8:00-10:30	50
8 Suffern.....	2,890	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 8:00	4:00- 6:00	4:00- 6:00	150
9 Tuxedo.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 1-5	.....	.....	30
NORTH CAROLINA												
1 Badin.....	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5, 6-8	8-9, 3-4	8-9, 3-4	85
OHIO												
1 Lebanon.....	3,310	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	9-12, 2-8	.....	.....	210
2 Mingo Junction.....	4,865	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	9:00- 9:00	.....	.....	714
3 Oberlin.....	4,895	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10:30-11:30	2:00- 5:00	2:00- 5:00	35
PENNSYLVANIA												
1 Cresson.....	1,710	1	1	10	10	20	1	1	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	250
2 Egypt.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8 a. m.-10:30 p. m.	.....	.....	45
3 Kennett Square.....	3,310	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5	.....	.....	48
4 Lansdowne.....	4,800	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	8:00- 8:00	150
5 Littlestown.....	1,520	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00-12:00	.....	.....	35
6 Milford.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	35

COM
now the
Daily
ance

Winter
Centers

MUNITIES ARE DOING

"small community" table

	Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
		Land, Building, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and Incidentally	Salaries	Total			
100	1 City Board of Trustees.....		49.88	313.33	363.21	Municipal funds.....	1919	E. F. Lennon
	1 Hagley Community House.....			4,638.50	4,638.50	Private funds.....	1913	Clara B. Bubb
	1 Board of Education.....			2,800.00	2,800.00	Municipal funds.....	....	R. W. Potwin
	1 Playground Committee.....	15,250.00	100.00	250.00	15,600.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Gladys A. Dolloff
	1 { Committee on Community Recreation.....	950.00	608.81	1,328.72	2,887.91	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1916	Ralph G. Beverley
	2 Board of Selectmen.....		30.00	270.00	300.00	Municipal funds.....	1917	Mary B. Rogers
	3 { Playground and Recreation Association.....	250.00	50.00	110.00	410.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Ina M. Small
	4 School Department.....		102.51	1,246.83	1,349.34	Municipal funds.....	....	S. Monroe Graves
145	1 Community Service Center.....		950.00	4,290.00	5,240.00	Municipal funds.....	1919	Donald J. Rogers
	2 American Red Cross.....					Private funds.....	....	Glenn Lukens
100	1 { Community Center and Park Commission.....				18,000.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1920	Guy E. Speare
	2 Community Service.....	10,000.00	600.00	660.00	11,260.00	Private funds.....	1919	E. E. Allemong
	3 Woman's Club.....		268.70	506.25	772.95	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1918	Cornelia J. Spencer
	4 Playground Association.....		125.00	125.00	250.00	Private funds.....	1911	W. C. Cudlipp
	5 Victory Park.....					Private funds.....	....	Arthur A. McKay
	1 Board of Education.....	200.00	75.00	1,100.00	1,300.00	Municipal funds.....	1918	Lela A. Manville
	1 { Neighborhood Association, Inc.....			1,341.43	425.00	{ Municipal and private funds.....	1914	Cornelius R. Sleight
	2 Community Council.....			1,000.00	1,500.00	Private funds.....	1913	Mrs. G. A. Douglass
270	3 Y. M. C. A.....	3,400.00	2,340.00	4,800.00	10,540.00	Private funds.....	1915	James E. Grunert
60	4 Board of Education.....					Municipal funds.....	1918	I. S. Carroll
	5 Memorial Library.....					Private funds.....	1920	Harriet E. Woolley
150	6 Neighborhood Association.....	300.00	1,365.53	5,245.00	6,681.53	Private funds.....	1915	R. E. Haas
	7 { Park and Recreation Association.....	250.00	2,060.00	3,190.00	5,500.00	Private funds.....	1908	Mrs. R. K. Atkinson
	8 Playground Association.....		28.72	176.00	204.72	Private funds.....	1917	A. P. Burroughs
	9 Playground Committee.....		778.80	300.00	1,078.80	Private funds.....	....	Mrs. L. S. Morris
400	1 Tallahassee Power Co.....					Private funds.....	1920	W. L. Quinlan
256	1 The Civic Trust of Lebanon		1,800.00	3,100.00	4,900.00	Private funds.....	1914	R. P. Williams
	2 Carnegie Steel Company.....					Private funds.....	1916	Marc S. Parsons
	3 Recreation League.....					Private funds.....	1916	Howard L. Rawdon
250	1 State Department of Health					State funds.....	....	W. H. Turnbull
35	2 { Giant Portland Cement Company.....			1,350.00	1,350.00	Private funds.....	1920	Julia A. Weder
	3 Board of Trade.....		57.05	300.00	357.05	Private funds.....	1918	Wm. F. Wickersham
	4 Board of Education.....					Municipal funds.....	....	Walter L. Phillips
	5 Welfare Association.....		300.91	49.00	349.91	Private funds.....	1920	Burton M. Allman
	6 Individual.....					Private funds.....	1919	Elizabeth R. Cotterill

WHAT SMALL COM

Foot notes follow the

STATE AND CITY	Population*	Number of Centers Under Paid Leadership			Number of Paid Workers Exclusive of Caretakers			Hours Between Which Centers are Open Under Leadership			Average Daily Attendance	
		Year round			Men	Woman	Employed Year-round	Caretakers	Summer	Spring and Fall	Winter	Summer Months
		Summer Moth.	Other Seasons	Total								
7 Rosister.....	3,305	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00- 4:00	.....	.....	100
8 West Reading.....	2,400	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	25
RHODE ISLAND												
1 Barrington.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 1-5	.....	.....	15
2 East Greenwich.....	4,180	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	3:00-10:00	.....	.....
SOUTH CAROLINA												
1 Beaufort.....	3,860	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
VERMONT												
1 Randolph.....	2,180	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9-12, 2-5	.....	.....	90
2 Woodstock.....	1,620	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00-12:00	.....	.....	35
VIRGINIA												
1 Richlands.....	{	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9:00-12:00, 4-5:30	Eves.	.....	30
WASHINGTON												
1 Dupont.....	{	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	10:00-12:00 1:30- 4:30	.....	.....	85
WEST VIRGINIA												
1 McMechen.....	3,470	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1:00- 8:00	.....	.....	100
WYOMING												
1 Riverton.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10:00- 9:00	10:00- 9:00	10:00- 9:00	75
												75

*The statistics on population of cities of 5,000 and over have been taken from the U.S. Census Report for 1920. The population for the smaller towns has been taken from Dean's Estimated Population of the United States for 1919.

1 One of these centers is a swimming pool.

2 Teachers alternate evenings and are paid extra for playground work. One teacher is in charge each evening.

3 This amount includes salaries.

4 The report sent by this city indicates that the year round centers and workers reported are under the jurisdiction of the Board of Education. Although in some instances playgrounds were conducted during the summer months under paid leadership, the centers open during the school year refer in the majority of cases to organized playground work in connection with the school program.

5 Three of these centers are swimming pools.

6 These centers are school gardens where supervised play is a part of the regular program.

7 This amount includes the total expenditure of the Park Commission.

8 The Park Commission of Essex County maintains playgrounds in Newark, Orange, East Orange, Bloomfield, Montclair and Irvington.

9 The Park Commission of Hudson County maintains playgrounds in North Hudson, Bayonne, Harrison, Jersey City and Hoboken.

10 The Water Commission conducts one swimming pool under supervision.

11 Twenty of these centers are swimming pools.

COM
How the
te Daily
ndance

Winter
Centers

MUNITIES ARE DOING

"small community" tables

Authorities Managing Playgrounds and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Expenditures Last Fiscal Year				Sources of Financial Support of Playground and Neighborhood Recreation Centers	Year First Center was established Under Leadership	Sources of Information
	Land, Buildings, Permanent Equipment	Upkeep, Supplies and incidentals	Salaries	Total			
7 Clearfield Bituminous Coal Company			300.00	300.00	Private funds	1919	Mrs. Maude Stevens
8 Playground Association	700.00	711.81	694.76	2,106.57	{ Municipal and private funds	1916	Harry Doell
1 Maple Ave. Community House, Inc.		950.44	827.24	1,777.68	Private funds	1913	Mabel C. Blake
2 Neighborhood Cottage			1,650.00	1,650.00	Private funds		Howard P. Bourne
1 Community Service				3,500.00	Private funds		Mrs. F. H. Rhodes
1 American Red Cross	175.00	55.86	225.00	455.86	Private funds	1920	Bertha R. Salisbury
2 Improvement Society					Private funds	1911	Rachel M. French
1 Civic Betterment League	10.00		225.00	235.00	Private funds		Bertha B. Mills
1 Woman's Club	375.00	210.00	482.50	1,067.50	{ Municipal and private funds	1919	Mrs. R. C. Hull
1 Playground Association			142.00	142.00	Private funds	1910	Mrs. J. D. Marple
1 Red Cross	1,420.00	780.00	1,800.00	4,000.00	Private funds	1919	Verna Ruth Dillow

Playground and Recreation Association of America
 Statement of Income and Expenditures for the
 Fiscal Year Ending November 30, 1920

General Fund Surplus November 30th, 1919.....	\$ 9,660.12
---	-------------

Income:

Contributions	\$90,827.46
Playground Sales	2,908.26
" Subscriptions	2,048.64
" Advertising	4,617.64
Boys' Badges	603.69
Girls' Badges	392.51
Pamphlet Sales	1,606.04
Lantern Slides	94.29
Photograph Sales	8.10
Dividends and Interest on Endowment Funds...	4,430.17
Dividends and Interest	229.35
Equipment Sales	171.00
	<hr/>
	107,937.15
	<hr/>
	\$117,597.27

Expenditures:

Salary Expense	\$57,570.83
Travel Expense	19,779.15
Telephone Expense	606.68
Telegrams	1,309.54
Sundries	2,335.27
Stationery	4,789.88
Rent	7,262.01
Postage	4,001.34
Express	207.44
Printing	12,721.90
Office Supplies	679.93
Furniture and Equipment	388.10
Mimeographing	1,972.50
Photographs	34.00
Pamphlets	4.08
Interest on Notes Payable	302.51
Loss on Sales of Securities received at per value	286.00
	<hr/>
	114,251.16

General Fund Surplus, November 30th, 1920.....	\$ 3,346.11
--	-------------

We have audited the accounts of the Playground & Recreation Association of America for the fiscal year ended November 30th, 1920, and certify that the above statement is a true and correct statement of the financial transaction of the General Fund for the period.

(Signed) QUERY & CALVERT
 Certified Public Accountants

Playground and Recreation Association of America

Report of Work Cost for the Period from December

1, 1919 through November 30, 1920

General Administration	\$ 9,360.92
Field	32,693.52
Nat. Phys. Ed. Service.....	34,568.91
Playground Magazine	13,456.21
Employment	2,041.26
Consultation and Correspondence	13,906.70
Slides, Cuts, and Photos	1,087.01
Girls' Badges	601.40
Boys' Badges	777.47
Printed Matter	3,528.40
Year Book	2,125.01
Annual Meetings	104.35
Total	\$114,251.16



Index to Volume XIV.

The Playground

ACTIVITIES

	Month	Year	Page
Camp Roosevelt, <i>Lillian Ewertsen</i>	February	1921	689
Educational Athletics, <i>William Burdick</i>	February	1921	697
Fathers' Association, A.....	February	1921	682
First Four Months, The.....	January	1921	622
Folk Dancing as Social Recreation for Adults, <i>Elizabeth Burchenal</i>	October	1920	404
Fun for the Grown-ups			
I	December	1920	572
II	February	1921	694
Good Times at Small Cost, <i>Charles Frederick Weller</i>			
	November	1920	471
Homelands Exhibit, A.....	July	1920	227
Horseshoe Pitching	February	1921	666
New York's Information Service.....	April	1920	38
Recreation for Industrial Communities			
I	August	1920	278
II	September	1920	356
III	October	1920	429
IV	November	1920	475
V	December	1920	554
VI	January	1921	616
Interesting the Girls.....	September	1920	369
International Arts and Crafts Exhibit.....	July	1920	225
Labor Day in Moline, Illinois.....	December	1920	573
"Phun Weke" at South Bend.....	January	1921	624
Play Resources of Teachers.....	November	1920	507
Program of Progressive Playground Activities, A.....	November	1920	505
Progressive Golf	January	1921	630
Recreation for Blind Children.....	November	1920	481
Recreation in Paterson, New Jersey.....	November	1920	492
Recreation for Men in Benton Harbor, Michigan			
<i>Frank A. Jensen</i>	May	1920	127
Romper Day	December	1920	575
Roosevelt Civic Club for Boys.....	February	1921	684
Skiing	January	1921	625
Stories to Tell.....	January	1921	609
Storytelling, <i>Constance D'Arcy Mackay</i>	May	1920	105
Storytelling	November	1920	516
Summer and Winter Playground Activities in Oshkosh, Wisconsin	October	1920	449
Thirty Selected Games, <i>E. C. Lindeman</i>	July	1920	239
What Can the Church Do?.....	January	1921	632
Winter Sports at Saranac Lake.....	January	1921	627
With the Girls' Clubs.....	May	1920	101

ADMINISTRATION

Construction and Maintenance of Municipal Golf Courses, <i>A. A. Fisk</i>	February	1921	656
Detroit Believes in Play, <i>T. Glenn Phillips</i>	October	1920	445

Garden Army Officers and Their Value.....	June	1920	181
Helps to Pay the Cost.....	June	1920	183
Improving the Back Stop, <i>Arthur Leland</i>	August	1920	322
"Jury" of Kingsessing Recreation Center, The, <i>Joseph P. Carroll</i>	April	1920	52
Parks and Playgrounds, <i>Frederick Law Olmstead</i>	September	1920	347
Playground Programs	December	1920	579
Recreation as a Function of the Church.....	August	1920	283
Recreation Centers and Playgrounds of the West Chicago Park System.....	August	1920	293
Recreation Program for Cleveland, A, <i>Grace Goulder Izant</i>	December	1920	567
Sacramento Twilight Baseball League, The.....	November	1920	498
Water Hydrant Transformed into a Shower Bath, <i>A, Jessie Payne</i>	August	1920	321
What We Did on a Summer Playground in Chicago, <i>Genevieve Turner Holman</i>			
I	June	1920	157
II	July	1920	245
III	August	1920	298

BOOK REVIEWS

Americanization	February	1921	703
Basket Ball and Indoor Baseball for Women, <i>Frost and Wardlaw</i>	May	1920	131
Canon Barnett, His Life, Work and Friends.....	June	1920	188
Church and the Community, The, <i>Ralph E. Diffendorfer</i>	October	1920	452
Commercial Recreation	July	1920	256
Community Americanization, <i>Fred Clayton Butler</i>	August	1920	324
Community Center, The, <i>L. J. Hanifan</i>	July	1920	255
Every Girl, <i>Mary S. Edgar</i>	August	1920	324
Games and Dances, <i>William A. Stecher, B. S. G.</i>	February	1921	701
Games and Play for School Morale	August	1920	323
Going Afoot, <i>Bayard H. Cristy</i>	July	1920	255
Gymnastic Dancing, <i>S. C. Staley and D. M. Lowery</i> .February	February	1921	704
How People "Play" in Forty American Cities.....	June	1920	190
Land of Fair Play, The, <i>Geoffrey Parsons</i>	May	1920	132
Leadership of Girls' Activities, <i>Mary E. Moxcey</i>	August	1920	324
Little Town, The—Especially in its Rural Relations, <i>Harlan Paul Douglas</i>	June	1920	190
Manual of the Modern Health Crusade.....	June	1920	189
Merry-Go-Round-The-Orient	August	1920	324
Morals and Morale, <i>Luther H. Gulick</i>	May	1920	130
Mr. Friend O' Man, <i>Jay T. Stocking</i>	February	1921	703
New Ideas in the Planning of Cities, Towns and Villages, <i>John Nolen</i>	July	1920	256
Philosophy of Play, A, <i>Luther Halsey Gulick</i>	May	1920	131
Physical Training Lessons for Mentally Retarded Pupils, <i>William Stecher</i>	February	1921	702
Pittsburgh Playgrounds	February	1921	702
Plays for Children.....	October	1920	452
Proceedings of the International Conference of Women Physicians	February	1921	702
Public Programs, Compiled by <i>Alfred Arvold</i>	July	1920	255
Public Provision for Recreation, <i>Rowland Haynes and Stanley P. Davies</i>	July	1920	255
Recreation, <i>Viscount Grey of Fallodon, K. G.</i>	September	1920	388
Rural Community Buildings in the United States.....	May	1920	131
Scouting for Girls.....	August	1920	324

Seven Church Pageants—Democracy Saving the World, <i>Reverend Carroll Lund Bates</i>	August	1920	323
Serving the Neighborhood, <i>Ralph A. Felton</i>	February	1921	704
Social Plays, Games, Marches, Old Folk Dances and Rhythmic Movements for Use in Indian Schools.	February	1921	704
Substitutes for the Saloon, <i>Raymond Calkins</i>	July	1920	256
Technique of Social Surveys, <i>Manuel C. Elmer</i>	October	1920	452
325 Group Contests for the Army, Navy, and School, <i>William J. Cromie</i>	June	1920	190
Tin Can Toys and How to Make Them, <i>Carrie Williams</i>	September	1920	388
War Games, <i>Professors Elmer Berry, O. L. Fritsch and G. B. Affleck</i>	June	1920	189
COMMUNITY BUILDINGS			
Community Club House, The, <i>Ralph Davol</i>	September	1920	367
Community House at Potwin, Kansas, The.....	February	1921	683
How Did They Get a Community House?.....	May	1920	113
Progressive Church House, A.....	January	1921	635
Purchase Community House, The.....	April	1920	48
Putting an Armory to Peace Time Use.....	February	1921	680
School as the Community Center, The.....	May	1920	119
Successful Community House, A.....	January	1921	635
COMMUNITY MUSIC			
Community Opera in a Colorado Mining Town.....	January	1921	621
Community Service and the Deserted Band Stand, <i>J. H. Stine</i>	June	1920	172
Music as an Emotional Steadier.....	June	1920	170
Music Memory Contests.....	January	1921	610
Sing at Sing Sing, A.....	June	1920	168
COMMUNITY SERVICE			
Accomplished by Cooperation.....	December	1920	577
Adam Smith on the Need for Community Service, <i>Joseph Lee</i>	July	1920	215
Community Service in Chicago.....	August	1920	290
Community Service (Incorporated Not an Administrative Body, <i>H. S. Braucher</i>	June	1920	150
Courses in Community Leadership.....	June	1920	185
Spread of Community Service, The.....	June	1920	174
What Can Community Service Do?.....	April	1920	29
What Is Community Service?			
I	April	1920	11
II	May	1920	82
III	June	1920	148
DRAMATIC ACTIVITIES			
Community Drama and Expert Leadership.....	November	1920	511
Dramatic Activities in Community Service.....	August	1920	306
Imaginative Recreation in the Rural Districts, <i>Constance D'Arcy Mackay</i>			
I	April	1920	30
II	May	1920	83
III	June	1920	151
IV	July	1920	229
V	August	1920	307
VI	September	1920	373
VII	October	1920	417
VIII	December	1920	559

MISCELLANEOUS

America's Children.....	February	1921	699
American Prison Association, The.....	February	1921	700
Arts and Letters, The, <i>Henry Beston</i>	September	1920	386
Bringing of the Balsam, The, <i>Joseph Lee</i>	July	1920	225
Cleveland Recreation Survey, The.....	December	1920	550
Echoes from the Local Community Division of the National Conference	July	1920	206
George Walbridge Perkins: His Contribution to the Recreation Movement	September	1920	338
Housing— A Vital Problem.....	January	1921	638
Life and Work of Canon Barnett, The.....	February	1921	670
New Bids and Old Claims for Support, <i>Graham Taylor</i>	August	1920	274
Report of Fourteenth Annual Boys' Work Con- ference	October	1920	436
Third Annual Country Life Conference Strikes a New Note	February	1921	696
Three Years' Work of Playground and Recre- ation Association of America.....	April	1920	13
Wanted—Recreation Workers	June	1920	186

NEED AND SIGNIFICANCE OF PLAY

Chance for Thrills, <i>Joseph K. Hart</i>	February	1921	678
Community Organization, <i>Clarence E. Rainwater</i>	February	1921	662
Great Decision, The.....	December	1920	541
How It Worked Out, <i>Kathleen Crowley</i>	November	1920	488
Just Because I Want to Play, <i>Edward Bok</i>	December	1920	533
Larger Leisure, The.....	June	1920	179
Ole Hanson at Sherman Park.....	October	1920	447
Playgrounds and the Price of Public Health, <i>Arthur Wright Crawford</i>	December	1920	532
Revival of the Dance, The.....	June	1920	166
Seventh Olympiad, The—An Interpretation, <i>Arthur L. Drew</i>	June	1920	164
Some Attempts at Securing Recreation, <i>May H. Harding</i>	July	1920	240
Too Old to Play?.....	May	1920	96
True Fountain of Youth, A.....	January	1921	636
Whence Cometh My Strength, <i>Joseph Lee</i>	December	1920	531

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Annual Reunion and Conference of the Alumni Association of Teachers College.....	May	1920	122
National Physical Education Bill, A.....	January	1921	629
Play and Physical Education in the Carbon County School District	July	1920	235
Public School Physical Education and Community Recreation Requirements	February	1921	690

PILGRIM TERCENTENARY

For the Celebration of the Pilgrim Tercentenary, <i>Constance D'Arcy Mackay</i>	April	1920	55
Material for Old New York Celebrations of the Pilgrim Tercentenary.....	August	1920	319
Pilgrim Tercentenary Material for the South.....	July	1920	250
President Proclaims Pilgrims' Day.....	November	1920	470

RECREATION DEVELOPMENTS

Community Work in North Carolina.....	February	1921	681
County Unit System of Community Service in North Carolina	January	1921	603
Echoes from the Year Book.....	April	1920	44
Girl Scout Movement in Rural Communities, The, <i>Sarah M. Bradley</i>	September	1920	371
New York's Forest Preserve Playground, <i>Warwick S. Carpenter</i>	December	1920	542
Recreational Forestry	July	1920	219
Spread of Books in California, The, <i>Marshall M. Alden</i>	August	1920	320
What Did the Playground and Recreation Association of America Do Last Year.....	March	1921	3
Where City and State Unite to Act as Summer Hosts, <i>Arthur H. Carhart</i>	September	1920	342
Year Book, The.....	March	1921	12

RECREATION IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Bournville Estate, The, Birmingham, England.....	September	1920	352
Learning to Play in Albania.....	April	1920	49
Melting Pot of China, The.....	November	1920	501
Play in Hawaii.....	November	1920	502
Recreation in the East-end of London.....	November	1920	499

VERSE

House Where the Children Play, The, <i>Edgar A. Guest</i>	November	1920	469
---	----------	------	-----

Index to Authors and Titles

The Playground

A

Accomplished by Cooperation.....	December	1920	577
Adam Smith on the Need for Community Service, <i>Joseph Lee</i>	July	1920	215
<i>Alden, Marshall M.</i> , The Spread of Books in California.....	August	1920	320
American Prison Association, The.....	February	1921	700
America's Children	February	1921	699
Annual Reunion and Conference of the Alumni Association of Teachers College.....	May	1920	122
Arts and Letters, The, <i>Henry Beston</i>	September	1920	386

B

<i>Beston, Henry</i> , The Arts and Letters.....	September	1920	386
<i>Bok, Edward</i> , Just Because I Want to Play.....	December	1920	533
Bournville Estate, The, Birmingham, England.....	September	1920	352
<i>Bradley, Sarah M.</i> , The Girl Scout Movement in Rural Communities	September	1920	371
<i>Braucher, H. S.</i> , Community Service (Incorporated) Not an Administrative Body.....	June	1920	150
Bringing of the Balsam, The, <i>Joseph Lee</i>	July	1920	225
<i>Burchenal, Elizabeth</i> , Folk Dancing as Social Recre- ation for Adults.....	October	1920	404
<i>Burdick, William</i> , Educational Athletics.....	February	1921	697

C

Camp Roosevelt, <i>Lillian Evertsen</i>	February	1921	689
<i>Carhart, Arthur H.</i> , Where City and State Unite to Act as Summer Hosts.....	September	1920	342
<i>Carpenter, Warwick S.</i> , New York's Forest Preserve Playground	December	1920	542
<i>Carroll, Joseph P.</i> , The "Jury" of Kingsessing Rec- reation Center	April	1920	52
Chance for Thrills, A, <i>Joseph K. Hart</i>	February	1921	678
Cleveland Recreation Survey, The.....	December	1920	550
Community Club House, The, <i>Ralph Davol</i>	September	1920	367
Community Drama and Expert Leadership.....	November	1920	511
Community House at Potwin, Kansas, The.....	February	1921	683
Community Opera in a Colorado Mining Town.....	January	1921	621
Community Organization, <i>Clarence E. Rainwater</i> . February		1921	662
Community Service and the Deserted Band Stand, <i>J. H. Stine</i>	June	1920	172
Community Service in Chicago.....	August	1920	290
Community Service (Incorporated,) Not an Admin- istrative Body, <i>H. S. Braucher</i>	June	1920	150
Community Work in North Carolina.....	February	1921	681
Construction and Maintenance of Municipal Golf Courses, <i>A. A. Fisk</i>			
I	February	1921	656.

County Unit System of Community Service in North Carolina	January	1921	603
Courses in Community Leadership.	June	1920	185
<i>Crawford, Arthur Wright</i> , Playgrounds and the Price of Public Health	December	1920	532
<i>Crowley, Kathleen</i> , How It Worked Out.	November	1920	488

D

<i>Davol, Ralph</i> , The Community Club House	September	1920	367
<i>Detroit Believes in Play, T. Glenn Phillips</i>	October	1920	445
Dramatic Activities in Community Service.	August	1920	306
<i>Drew, Arthur L.</i> , The Seventh Olympiad, An Interpretation	June	1920	164

E

Echoes from the Local Community Division of the National Conference	July	1920	206
Echoes from the Year Book.	April	1920	44
Educational Athletics, <i>William Burdick</i>	February	1921	697
<i>Ewertsen, Lillian</i> , Camp Roosevelt	February	1921	689

F

Fathers' Association, A.	February	1921	682
First Four Months, The	January	1921	622
<i>Fisk, A. A.</i> , Construction and Maintenance of Municipal Golf Courses			
I	February	1921	656
Folk Dancing as Social Recreation for Adults, <i>Elizabeth Burchenal</i>	October	1920	404
For the Celebration of the Pilgrim Tercentenary, <i>Constance D'Arcy Mackay</i>	April	1920	55
Fun for the Grown-ups			
I	December	1920	572
II	February	1921	694

G

Garden Army Officers and Their Value	June	1920	181
George Walbridge Perkins: His Contribution to the Recreation Movement	September	1920	338
Girl Scout Movement in Rural Communities, The, <i>Sarah M. Bradley</i>	September	1920	371
Good Times at Small Cost, <i>Charles Frederick Weller</i>	November	1920	471
Great Decision, The	December	1920	541
<i>Guest, Edgar A.</i> , The House Where the Children Play	November	1920	469

H

<i>Harding, May H.</i> , Some Attempts at Securing Recreation	July	1920	240
<i>Hart, Joseph K.</i> , A Chance for Thrills	February	1921	678
Helps to Pay the Cost.	June	1920	183

*Holman, Genevieve Turner, What We Did on a
Summer Playground in Chicago*

I	June	1920	157
II	July	1920	245
III	August	1920	298
Homelands Exhibit, A	July	1920	227
Horseshoe Pitching	February	1921	666
House Where the Children Play, The, <i>Edgar A.</i> <i>Guest</i>	November	1920	469
Housing—A Vital Problem	January	1921	638
How Did They Get a Community House?	May	1920	113
How It Worked Out, <i>Kathleen Crowley</i>	November	1920	488

I

*Imaginative Rural Recreation, Constance D'Arcy
Mackay*

I	April	1920	30
II	May	1920	83
III	June	1920	151
IV	July	1920	229
V	August	1920	307
VI	September	1920	373
VII	October	1920	417
VIII	December	1920	559
Improving the Back Stop, <i>Arthur Leland</i>	August	1920	322
Interesting the Girls	September	1920	369
International Arts and Crafts Exhibit	July	1920	225
<i>Isant, Grace Goulder, A Recreation Program for Cleveland</i>	December	1920	547

J

<i>Jensen, Frank A., Recreation for Men in Benton Harbor, Michigan</i>	May	1920	127
"Jury" of Kingsessing Recreation Center, The, <i>Joseph P Carroll</i>	April	1920	52
Just Because I Want to Play, <i>Edward Bok</i>	December	1920	533

L

<i>Labor Day in Moline, Illinois</i>	December	1920	573
<i>Larger Leisure, The</i>	June	1920	179
<i>Learning to Play in Albania</i>	April	1920	49
<i>Lee, Joseph, Adam Smith on the Need for Com- munity Service</i>	July	1920	215
<i>Lee, Joseph, The Bringing of the Balsam</i>	July	1920	225
<i>Lee, Joseph, Whence Cometh My Strength</i>	December	1920	531
<i>Leland, Arthur, Improving the Back Stop</i>	August	1920	322
<i>Life and Work of Canon Barnett, The</i>	February	1921	670
<i>Lindeman E. C., Thirty Selected Games</i>	July	1920	239

M

<i>Mackay, Constance D'Arcy, For the Celebration of the Pilgrim Tercentenary</i>	April	1920	55
<i>Mackay, Constance D'Arcy, Imaginative Rural Recreation</i>	April	1920	55
I	April	1920	30
II	May	1920	83

III	June	1920	151
IV	July	1920	229
V	August	1920	307
VI	September	1920	373
VII	October	1920	417
VIII	December	1920	559
<i>Mackay, Constance D'Arcy</i> , Storytelling	May	1920	105
Material for Old New York Celebrations of the Pilgrim Tercentenary	August	1920	319
Melting Pot of China, The	November	1920	501
Music as an Emotional Steadier.	June	1920	170
Music Memory Contests	January	1921	610

N

National Physical Education Bill, A	January	1921	629
New Bids and Old Claims for Support, <i>Graham Taylor</i>	August	1920	274
New York's Forest Preserve Playground, <i>Warwick S. Carpenter</i>	December	1920	542
New York's Information Service	April	1920	38

O

Ole Hanson at Sherman Park	October	1920	447
<i>Olmstead, Frederick Law</i> , Parks and Playgrounds	September	1920	347

P

Parks and Playgrounds, <i>Frederick Law Olmstead</i>	September	1920	347
<i>Payne, Jessie</i> , A Water Hydrant Transformed into a Shower Bath	August	1920	321
<i>Phillips, T. Glenn</i> , Detroit Believes in Play	October	1920	445
"Phun Weke" at South Bend	January	1921	624
Pilgrim Tercentenary Material for the South	July	1920	250
Play and Physical Education in the Carbon County School District	July	1920	235
Playground Programs	December	1920	579
Playgrounds and the Price of Public Health, <i>Arthur Wright Crawford</i>	December	1920	532
Play in Hawaii	November	1920	502
Play Resources of Teachers	November	1920	507
President Proclaims Pilgrims' Day	November	1920	470
Program of Progressive Playground Activities, A	November	1920	505
Progressive Church House, A	January	1921	635
Progressive Golf	January	1921	630
Public School Physical Education and Community Recreation Requirements	February	1921	690
Purchase Community House, The	April	1920	48
Putting an Armory to Peace Time Use	February	1921	680

R

<i>Rainwater, Clarence E.</i> , Community Organization	February	1921	662
Recreational Forestry	July	1920	219
Recreation as a Function of the Church	August	1920	283
Recreation Centers and Playgrounds of the West			
Chicago Park System	August	1920	293
Recreation for Blind Children	November	1920	481

Recreation for Industrial Communities

I	August	1920	278
II	September	1920	356
III	October	1920	429
IV	November	1920	475
V	December	1920	554
VI	January	1921	616

Recreation for Men in Benton Harbor, Michigan,

Frank A. Jensen May 1920 127

Recreation in Paterson, New Jersey November 1920 492

Recreation in the East-end of London November 1920 499

Recreation Program for Cleveland, A, *Grace Goulder Izant* December 1920 547

Report of Fourteenth Annual Boys' Work Conference October 1920 436

Revival of the Dance, The June 1920 166

Romper Day December 1920 575

Roosevelt Civic Club for Boys February 1921 684

S

Sacramento Twilight Baseball League, The November 1920 498

School as the Community Center, The May 1920 119

Seventh Olympiad, The, An Interpretation, *Arthur L. Drew* June 1920 164

Sing at Sing Sing, A June 1920 168

Skiing January 1921 625

Some Attempts at Securing Recreation, *May H. Harding* July 1920 240

Spread of Books in California, The, *Marshall M. Alden* August 1920 320

Spread of Community Service, The June 1920 174

J. H. Stine, Community Service and the Deserted Band Stand June 1920 172

Stories to Tell January 1921 609

Storytelling, *Constance D'Arcy Mackay* May 1920 105

Storytelling November 1920 516

Successful Community House, A January 1921 635

Summer and Winter Playground Activities in Oshkosh, Wisconsin October 1920 449

T

Graham Taylor, New Bids and Old Claims for Support August 1920 274

Third Annual Country Life Conference Strikes a New Note February 1921 696

Thirty Selected Games, *E. C. Lindeman* July 1920 239

Three Years' Work of the Playground and Recreation Association of America April 1920 13

Too Old to Play? May 1920 96

True Fountain of Youth, A January 1921 636

W

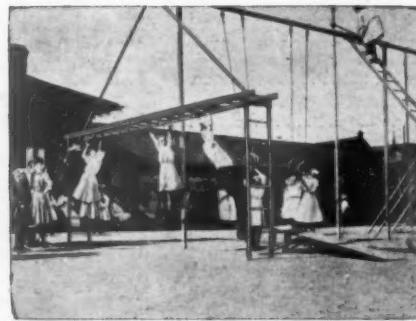
Wanted—Recreation Workers June 1920 186

Water Hydrant Transformed into a Shower Bath,

Jessie Payne August 1920 321

Charles Frederick Weller, Good Times at Small Cost November 1920 471

What Can Community Service Do?.....	April	1920	29
What Can the Church Do?.....	January	1921	632
What Did the Playground and Recreation Association of America Do Last Year?.....	March	1921	3
What Is Community Service?			
I	April	1920	11
II	May	1920	82
III	June	1920	148
What We Did on a Summer Playground in Chicago, <i>Genevieve Turner Holman</i>			
I	June	1920	157
II	July	1920	245
III	August	1920	298
Whence Cometh My Strength, <i>Joseph Lee</i>	December	1920	531
Where City and State Unite to Act as Summer Hosts, <i>Arthur H. Carhart</i>	September	1920	342
Winter Sports at Saranac Lake.....	January	1921	627
With the Girls' Clubs.....	May	1920	101
Y			
Year Book, The.....	March	1921	12



Spalding Gymnasium and Playground Apparatus

When contemplating installing a gymnasium or adding to present equipment, write to our gymnasium contract department, or the nearest SPALDING Store. Our many years' experience manufacturing gymnasium and playground apparatus has especially fitted us to solve the problems that inevitably arise.

Catalogue on request

— O —
A. G. Spalding & Bros.
STORES IN ALL PRINCIPAL CITIES
OF THE U. S. and CANADA.

Gymnasium Contract Dep't.
Chicopee, Mass.



BATTLE CREEK NORMAL SCHOOL OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

A progressive school founded on the best methods of physical education.

Other distinctive features:--The great medical equipment of the Sanitarium--hydrotherapy--massage--medical gymnastics--indoor and outdoor swimming pools and gyms--club room--business training and courses in National and Local Social Forces included.

The third year specializes in School, Medical or Industrial Fields. Partial self support opportunities.

STANDARD COURSE--Three years and six weeks Camp Life--for high school graduates.

Graduates given Life Teaching Certificate by the State of Michigan.

SUMMER CAMP SCHOOL--Six weeks. Official Girl Scouts Camp. Training School and other courses.

Address, for catalog and other information

DR. LINDA M. ROTH,
DEAN
Box P, BATTLE CREEK, Mich.



The instruments of the orchestra by sight, sound, and story

A constructive aid for teaching music
in the schools

This plan of orchestral instrument study consists of:

18 charts (14" x 22"), showing the instruments in absolute accuracy of color and detail;

Two Victor double-face records (Nos. 35670 and 35671 or 35236 and 35237), which give the tone color of every instrument in appropriate excerpts;

A handbook, giving full description and history of the instruments and their uses by composers.

These three units together offer for the first time in the history of public school music a practical means for the complete study of the instruments of the orchestra by sight, sound, and story.

Consult any Victor dealer, or write for full information to the

Educational Department

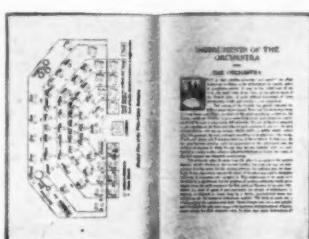
**Victor Talking
Machine Co.**
Camden, N. J.



"HIS MASTER'S VOICE"

REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

This trademark and the trademarked word "Victrola" identify all our products. Look under the lid! Look on the label! VICTOR TALKING MACHINE CO., Camden, N. J.



Please mention THE PLAYGROUND when writing to advertisers



Quick Seating Capacity Stored in Small Space

KNOCKDOWN Bleachers take little storage room and can be put up on short notice. Just the thing to cash in on that overflow crowd at big pay events. Just as safe and rigid as the best permanent seats. Built to stand all kinds of abuse. Suitable for field or indoors. Will not mar fine floors. Among the users of Knockdown Bleachers are "Yale," University of Pittsburgh, the Universities of Ill., Mich., Ohio, Calif., and Wis., Brooklyn National League Park, "Colgates," Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co., and scores of colleges, high schools, Y. M. C. A's, athletic clubs and industrial plants.

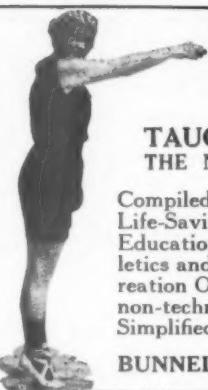
They come in sections 14 ft. long, 3 to 10 seats high. Sound lumber, painted one coat. Strongly ironed. Foot boards below seat boards to protect clothes. An investment not an expense. Write for particulars today.

Leavitt Mfg. Co.,
363 Griggs St. Urbana, Ill.

*"Up for a day
or to stay"*

KNOCKDOWN
TRADE MARK
BLEACHERS

Please mention THE PLAYGROUND when writing to advertisers



SWIMMING

TAUGHT IN ONE LESSON BY SWIM-EZY
THE NEW METHOD FOR CLASSES OR INDIVIDUALS

Compiled by Capt. C. H. McDonald, Recreation Worker and Life-Saving Expert, at present Director-General of Physical Education for the Y. M. C. A. of Cuba, and Director of Athletics and Swimming of the Cuban Army. Endorsed by Recreation Officials and Swimming Experts as the most concise, non-technical and simplest method of teaching swimming. Simplified and attractively illustrated. Price \$1.00 post paid.

BUNNELL PUBLISHING CO., Church St., Urbana, Ohio

Layout and Equipment of Playgrounds

IN this booklet are brought together the ideas and opinions of men who have had long training and experience in playground planning.

Its suggestions regarding the laying out of playgrounds, selection and placing of equipment and construction of home made apparatus will be found of practical value to those who are contemplating the establishment of playgrounds and athletic fields. The plans for small and large playgrounds, given in the appendix, are especially helpful.

Single copies of this booklet may be secured from the Playground and Recreation Association of America, 1 Madison Avenue, New York City, at 25c. a copy.

Learn by *others'* experience.

Pioneering for Play

IN this handbook published by Community Service, One Madison Avenue, New York City, are to be found suggestions for conducting a campaign for community wide recreation. Methods of carrying on campaigns are outlined, but there are given, in addition, slogans, quotations regarding the value of recreation, pertinent facts, stories and anecdotes, poster and display material, samples of publicity used by various communities and contrast pictures, all of which make the booklet intensely practical. Single copies may be secured through Community Service at \$.30 each.

Every one admits the necessity of

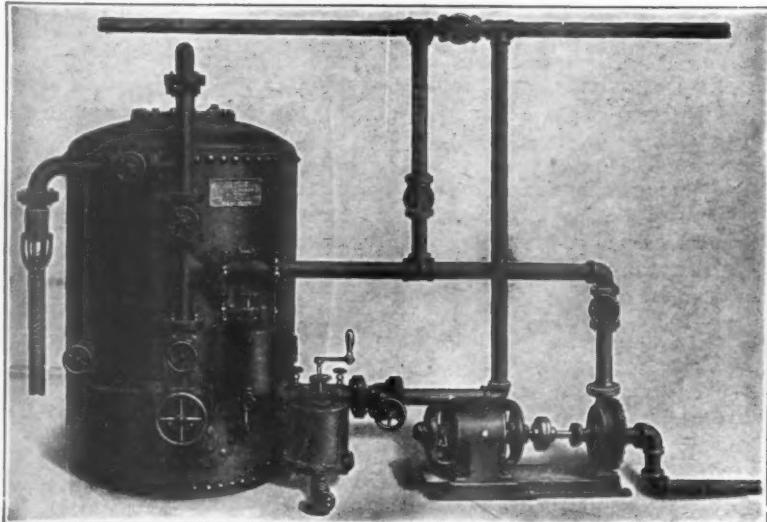
FILTERS

It therefore resolves itself into the question of type
of Filter.

For Swimming Pools

The New York Sectional Wash Swimming Pool Filter

Is the Best



We originated mechanical filtration and developed *Re-Filtration*
for Swimming Pools

WRITE FOR BULLETIN 211

The New York Continental Jewell Filtration Co.

NUTLEY, N. J.

(Member Associated Manufacturers of Water Purifying Equipment.)

Please mention THE PLAYGROUND when writing to advertisers

Folk Dances and Games

Bergquist, Swedish Folk Dances	\$2.00
Bremner, Song Games	2.00
Bremner, More Song Games	2.00
Crampton, Folk Dance Book	2.40
Crampton, Second Folk Dance Book	2.40
Crampton-Wollaston, Song Play Book	2.40
Crawford, Folk Dances and Games	2.40
Crawford, Dramatic Games and Dances	2.40
Crawford, Rhythms of Childhood	2.40
Hinman, Gymnastic and Folk Dancing: 4 vols., each	1.60
Lincoln, The Festival Book	2.40
Newton, Graded Games	2.00
Parsons, Plays and Games	2.20
Rath, Aesthetic Dancing	2.00
Shafter, Dramatic Dances for Children	2.40
Sperling, The Playground Book	2.40

A complete illustrated circular giving Tables
of Content's of each book sent on request

A. S. Barnes & Company
30 Irving Place New York

SUMMER SESSION
TEACHERS' COURSES IN
RECREATIONS, PLAYGRUND
and COMMUNITY SERVICE
INCLUDES OBSERVATION AND
FIELD PRACTICE IN CHICAGO
PLAY GROUNDS AND SETTLEMENTS.

JUNE 21—JULY 30
Central Location Overlooking Lake
Dormitory Accommodations. Fine
Equipment. Address
Pestalozzi-Froebel Teachers College
BOX 71
616-22 Michigan S. Boulevard, Chicago

May Day Celebrations

SUGGESTIONS for May Day programs prepared by the Bureau of Educational Dramatics of Community Service may now be secured in mimeographed form from Community Service, One Madison Avenue, New York City, for \$1.00.

These suggestions not only contain information on the Old Roman, Dutch and English celebrations, but also outline distinctly American celebrations. A bibliography is included. There is, too, an outline of the Robin Hood legends from the 15th and 16th centuries adapted to May Day celebrations.



JAMES MONTGOMERY FLAGG

Father Knickerbocker says:
If you want to know what the
New York charitable organiza-
tions are doing, read

Better Times

BETTER TIMES is a new illus-
trated publication which reports
the most important activities of
the 2,000 New York charitable and
public welfare organizations. It
serves philanthropy in New York
City as a trade paper serves
business.

BETTER TIMES will keep you
informed of the latest phases of
social work, including the activi-
ties of hospitals, schools, and
settlements and the problems of
Housing, Americanization, and
Public Health.

BETTER TIMES is not a com-
mercial enterprise, but is pub-
lished to help make New York a
better place to live in. Herbert
Hoover is chairman of the publica-
tion's Board of Advisors and
Sponsors.

Ten Issues, per year, \$2.00

Better Times, Inc.,
70 Fifth Avenue, New York:
Send me BETTER TIMES for
the coming year. I enclose \$2.00
in payment.

Name.....

Address.....

CHICAGO NORMAL SCHOOL OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION
For Women *Frances Muselman, Principal* **Established 16 yrs.**
 TWO YEAR NORMAL COURSE FOR PLAYGROUND SUPERVISORS and Directors of Physical Education in all situations. Our graduates are filling the most responsible positions in the country. Chicago is the best place in the world to prepare for playground work as it affords opportunity to study the largest and most successful playground systems in the world. Fine dormitory for non-resident students.

REGISTRAR Box P. G.

For catalogs and illustrated book address

430 South Wabash Ave.

—
PLAY
GROUND
—



—
OUT
FITTERS
—

THEO A. GROSS, PRESIDENT
1835 W. Lake St.

Chicago, Ill.

BASKETRY AND CRAFT MATERIALS

FREE CATALOG. Reeds, raffia, wooden bases, chair cane, dyes, books, tools for work in leather, beads, stencilling, wood block printing, china, glass painting painted wood, weaving, carving, jewelry, copper, pottery.

LOUIS STOUGHTON DRAKE, Inc., 10 Everett St., Allston 34, Boston, Mass.

The American Physical Education Association
 WITH OVER 2000 MEMBERS
 IS PROMOTING
 HEALTH INSTRUCTION and HEALTH HABITS

M E M B E R S H I P S

Regular Membership, \$3.00 per year.

Open to Physical Directors, Educational Administrators, Recreation Leaders, and Others interested in a Sane and Co-Ordinated Development of Health and Physical Activities.

Sustaining Membership, \$10.00 per year.

Open to Institutions and Individuals Wishing to Co-operate with Committees from the Association who are Standardizing Programs and Methods.

Patrons, \$500 per year.

Any Individual or Institution May Become a Patron of the Association by the Payment of \$500 or more a year.

"The physical welfare of the child is of first importance in his development, not only for the body and the intelligence, but as an agency of the highest importance in moral training"—J. A. Churchill, Supt. Public Instruction, Oregon.

The American Physical Education Association offers to its Members, THE AMERICAN PHYSICAL EDUCATION REVIEW, Selected Bibliography of Books and Magazine Articles, Committee Reports, and Conventions.

Write for further Information to

J. H. McCurdy, M. D., 93 Westford Avenue, Springfield, Mass.

Please mention THE PLAYGROUND when writing to advertisers

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION ASSOCIATION OF
AMERICA

JOSEPH LEE
President

ROBERT GARRETT
Second Vice-President
WILLIAM KENT
Third Vice-President

GUSTAVUS T. KIRBY
Treasurer
H. S. BRAUCHER
Secretary

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MRS. EDWARD W. BIDDLE
Carlisle, Pa.

WILLIAM BUTTERWORTH
Moline, Ill.

RICHARD C. CABOT
Boston, Mass.

WILLIAM H. CHILDS
New York, N. Y.

MRS. ARTHUR G. CUMMER
Jacksonville, Fla.

CLARENCE M. CLARK
Philadelphia, Pa.

EVERETT COLEY
Newark, N. J.

MRS. E. P. EARLE
Montclair, N. J.

MRS. THOMAS A. EDISON
West Orange, N. J.

CHARLES W. ELIOT
Cambridge, Mass.

JOHN H. FINLEY
Albany, N. Y.

RAYMOND B. FORDICK
New York, N. Y.

ROBERT GARRETT
Baltimore, Md.

C. M. GOERTHE
Sacramento, Cal.

MRS. CHARLES A. GOODWIN
Hartford, Conn.

AUSTIN E. GRIFFITHS
Seattle, Wash.

DR. J. M. HANKINS
Birmingham, Ala.

MYRON T. HERRICK
Cleveland, Ohio

MRS. FRANCIS DELACY HYDE
Plainfield, N. J.

MRS. HOWARD R. IVES
Portland, Me.

WILLIAM KENT
Kentfield, Cal.

GUSTAVUS T. KIRBY
New York, N. Y.

H. MCK. LANDON
Indianapolis, Ind.

ROBERT LASSITER
Charlotte, N. C.

JOSEPH LEE
Boston, Mass.

EUGENE W. LEWIS
Detroit, Mich.

EDWARD E. LOOMIS
New York, N. Y.

J. H. McCURDY
Springfield, Mass.

OTTO T. MALLERY
Philadelphia, Pa.

SAMUEL MATHER
Cleveland, Ohio

WALTER A. MAY
Pittsburgh, Pa.

CARL E. MILLIKEN
Augusta, Me.

F. GORDON OSLER
Toronto, Canada

JOHN P. PERKINS
Boston, Mass.

JOHN T. PRATT
New York, N. Y.

ELLEN SCRIPPS
La Jolla, Cal.

CLEMENT STUDEBAKER,
JR.
South Bend, Ind.

HAROLD H. SWIFT
Chicago, Ill.

F. S. TITSWORTH
New York, N. Y.

MRS. J. W. WADSWORTH,
JR.
Washington, D. C.

J. C. WALSH
New York, N. Y.

HARRIS WHITEMORE
Naugatuck, Conn.

ARTHUR WOODS
New York, N. Y.

Recreation Facts 1920

Four hundred sixty-five cities last year maintained 4,293 playgrounds and neighborhood centres under leadership.

Forty-four cities initiated recreation programs in 1920.

Ten thousand two hundred eighteen paid workers directed the recreational activities of America's children and adults.

Eight hundred seven playgrounds and neighborhood recreation centres were open during the entire year.

Three hundred community buildings were used exclusively for recreation in one hundred seventeen cities.

The generosity of public-spirited citizens made possible an enlargement of recreation facilities in thirty-two cities through donations of playgrounds valued at over \$582,114.00.

Over \$7,000,000.00 was spent for recreation by four hundred and sixty-five cities during 1920.

